- 1 HB361
- 2 198718-3
- 3 By Representatives South, Clouse, Blackshear, Daniels,
- 4 England, Rowe, McCutcheon and Rogers
- 5 RFD: Economic Development and Tourism
- 6 First Read: 04-APR-19

1	ENGROSSED
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4	A BILL
5	TO BE ENTITLED
6	AN ACT
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8	Relating to regulating fantasy contests; to
9	establish the Fantasy Contests Act; to provide definitions of
10	certain terms; to require registration of certain fantasy
11	contest operators; to require certain fantasy contest
12	operators to implement procedures for consumer protection of
13	fantasy contest players; to exempt fantasy contests from the
14	prohibition against gambling; and in connection therewith
15	would have as its purpose or effect the requirement of a new
16	or increased expenditure of local funds within the meaning of
17	Amendment 621 of the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, now
18	appearing as Section 111.05 of the Official Recompilation of
19	the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, as amended.
20	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:
21	Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited
22	as the Fantasy Contests Act.
23	Section 2. For the purposes of this act, the
24	following terms shall have the following meanings:
25	(1) CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. Information related to
26	the play of a fantasy contest by fantasy contest players

obtained as a result of, or by virtue of, a person's
 employment.

3 (2) ENTRY FEE. Cash or cash equivalent that is
4 required to be paid by a fantasy contest player to a fantasy
5 contest operator in order to participate in a fantasy contest.
6 (3) FANTASY CONTEST. Any fantasy or simulated game

7 or contest in which one or more fantasy contest players
8 compete and winning outcomes reflect the relative knowledge
9 and skill of the fantasy contest players and are determined
10 predominantly by accumulated statistical results of the
11 performance of individuals, including athletes in the case of
12 sporting events.

(3) FANTASY CONTEST. A simulated game of skill in
 which both of the following are true:

a. Winning outcomes are determined predominately by
 accumulated statistical results of performance of individual
 athletes in actual sporting events.

b. Winning outcomes are not based on the score,
 point spread, or any performance of any single actual sports
 team or combination of teams or solely on any single
 performance of an individual athlete in any single sporting
 event.

(4) FANTASY CONTEST OPERATOR. A person or entity
that offers fantasy contests with an entry fee for a cash
prize to the general public.

(5) FANTASY CONTEST PLAYER. A person who
 participates in a fantasy contest offered by a fantasy contest
 operator.

4 (6) GROSS FANTASY CONTEST REVENUES. The amount equal
5 to the total of all entry fees that a fantasy contest operator
6 collects from all fantasy contest players, less the total of
7 all sums paid out as winning to all fantasy contest players
8 multiplied by the location percentage for Alabama.

9 (7) LOCATION PERCENTAGE. The percentage, rounded to 10 the nearest tenth of a percent, of the total of all entry fees 11 collected from fantasy contest players located in Alabama, 12 divided by the total entry fees collected from all fantasy 13 contest players in fantasy contests.

14 (8) NATIONAL GROSS FANTASY CONTEST REVENUES. The
15 amount equal to the total of all entry fees that a fantasy
16 contest operator collects from all fantasy contest players
17 located in the United States, less the total of all sums paid
18 out as winnings to all fantasy contest players.

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(9) REGULATOR. The Office of the Attorney General.

20 Section 3. (a) (1) No fantasy contest operator shall 21 offer any fantasy contest with an entry fee in this state 22 without first being registered with the Office of the Attorney 23 General. Applications for registration and renewal shall be 24 under oath, in the form prescribed by the Attorney General. 25 The Office of the Attorney General shall make applications for 26 operators available within 180 days of the effective date of this act. 27

(2) A fantasy contest operator that offered fantasy
 contests in this state prior to May 1, 2016, may operate
 fantasy contests in this state upon the effective date of this
 act, provided the operator files an application for
 registration with the Office of the Attorney General within 60
 days of availability of the application.

7 (b) The Office of the Attorney General may not adopt 8 rules limiting or regulating the rules or administration of an 9 individual fantasy contest, the statistical makeup of a 10 fantasy contest, or the digital platform of a fantasy contest 11 operator.

12 (c) At the time of initial registration to offer
13 fantasy contests with an entry fee in this state, a fantasy
14 contest operator shall pay to the Office of the Attorney
15 General an initial registration fee as follows:

(1) A fantasy contest operator that has national
gross fantasy contest revenues in excess of ten million
dollars (\$10,000,000) shall pay an initial registration fee of
eighty-five thousand dollars (\$85,000). A fantasy contest
operator registered under this subdivision shall pay to the
Office of the Attorney General an annual registration renewal
fee of eighty-five thousand dollars (\$85,000).

(2) All other fantasy contest operators shall pay an
initial registration fee of one thousand dollars (\$1,000). A
fantasy contest operator registered under this subdivision
shall pay to the Office of the Attorney General an annual
registration renewal fee of one thousand dollars (\$1,000).

1 (d) On the anniversary date of the fantasy contest 2 operator's registration, the fantasy contest operator shall 3 annually pay a tax equal to six eight percent of the fantasy 4 contest operator's gross fantasy contest revenues from the 5 immediately preceding 12-month period. The revenues shall be 6 deposited to the credit of the State General Fund.

7 (e) Any operator applying for registration, renewal, 8 or transfer of a registration may operate during the application period unless the Office of the Attorney General 9 10 has reasonable cause to believe that the operator is or may be in violation of this act, and the Office of the Attorney 11 General requires the operator to suspend the operation of any 12 13 fantasy contest until registration, transfer, or renewal of registration is approved. 14

Section 4. A fantasy contest operator who operates fantasy contests with an entry fee shall implement commercially reasonable procedures that are intended to accomplish all of the following:

(1) Prevent the fantasy contest operator, employees
of the fantasy contest operator, and relatives living in the
same household as the employees, from competing in any public
fantasy contest offered by any fantasy contest operator in
which the operator offers a cash prize to the general public.

(2) Prevent sharing of confidential information that
 could affect fantasy contest play with third parties until
 information is made publicly available.

(3) Verify that a fantasy contest player in a
 fantasy contest is 19 years of age or older.

3 (4) Prevent the fantasy contest operator from
4 offering contests based on the performances of participants in
5 high school or youth athletic events.

6 (5) Prevent the fantasy contest operator from 7 offering a fantasy contest open to the general public that 8 does not establish and make known all prizes and awards 9 offered to winning participants in advance of the game or 10 contest.

(6) Provide that no winning outcome is based on the score, point spread, or any performance of any single actual sports team or combination of teams or solely on any single performance of an individual athlete or participant in any single actual event.

16 (7) Ensure that an individual who is a player in a 17 real-world game or sporting event is restricted from 18 participating in a fantasy contest that is determined, in 19 whole or in part, on the accumulated statistical results of 20 that player, the player's real-world team, or the sport of 21 competition for which he or she is a player.

(8) Allow individuals to restrict themselves from
entering a fantasy contest upon request and provide reasonable
steps to prevent the person from entering fantasy contests
offered by the fantasy contest operator.

26 (9) Disclose the number of entries that a fantasy
 27 contest player may submit to each fantasy contest and provide

1 reasonable steps to prevent players from submitting more than 2 the allowable number.

(10) Segregate fantasy contest player funds from 3 operational funds or maintain a reserve that equals or exceeds 4 5 the amount of player funds on deposit, which reserve may not be used for operational activities. These reserve funds may 6 7 take the form of cash, cash equivalents, an irrevocable letter 8 of credit, a bond, payment processor reserves and receivables, or a combination thereof, in the amount that shall exceed the 9 10 total balances of the fantasy contest players' accounts.

(11) A fantasy contest operator offering fantasy 11 contests with an entry fee in this state shall contract with a 12 13 third party to annually perform an independent audit, consistent with the standards established by the American 14 15 Institute of Certified Public Accountants, to ensure compliance with this act and shall submit the results of the 16 17 audit to the Office of the Attorney General within 270 days of 18 the end of the operator's fiscal year.

(12) A fantasy contest operator offering fantasy
 contests with an entry fee in this state shall not target
 minors or other excluded players in any advertising.

22 Section 5. A violation of this act is a deceptive 23 trade practice under the Deceptive Trade Practices Act, 24 Chapter 19 of Title 8, Code of Alabama 1975.

25 Section 6. The provisions of this act shall be 26 construed liberally to promote the general welfare of the 27 public and integrity of the fantasy sports industry.

Section 7. The Office of the Attorney General may
 adopt rules to implement and administer this act.

3 Section 8. Article 2 of Chapter 12 of Title 13A,
4 Code of Alabama 1975, does not apply to a fantasy contest.

5 Section 9. A fantasy contest offered pursuant to 6 this act does not constitute a lottery or gift enterprise 7 pursuant to Section 65 of the Official Recompilation of the 8 Constitution of Alabama of 1901, as amended.

9 Section 10. Nothing in this act shall be construed 10 to alter the existing authority of the state or any state 11 official with respect to any matter other than fantasy 12 contests as defined in this act.

13 Section 11. Although this bill would have as its 14 purpose or effect the requirement of a new or increased 15 expenditure of local funds, the bill is excluded from further 16 requirements and application under Amendment 621, now 17 appearing as Section 111.05 of the Official Recompilation of 18 the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, as amended, because the bill defines a new crime or amends the definition of an 19 20 existing crime.

21 Section 12. This act shall become effective 22 immediately following its passage and approval by the 23 Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.

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3	House of Representatives
4 5 6 7 8	Read for the first time and re- ferred to the House of Representa- tives committee on Economic Devel- opment and Tourism
9 10 11	Read for the second time and placed on the calendar 1 amendment 18-APR-19
12 13 14	Read for the third time and passed as amended
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Jeff Woodard Clerk