1	State of Arkansas As Engrossed: H2/27/13 H2/28/13 H3/4/13 H3/6/13 H3/13/13
2	H4/3/13
3	89th General Assembly A Bill
4	Regular Session, 2013 HOUSE BILL 1218
5	
6	By: Representatives Jean, Alexander, D. Altes, C. Armstrong, E. Armstrong, Baine, Ballinger, Baltz,
7	Barnett, Biviano, Bragg, Branscum, Broadaway, Carnine, Catlett, Clemmer, Copenhaver, Cozart, Dale,
8	Deffenbaugh, J. Dickinson, Dotson, C. Douglas, D. Douglas, J. Edwards, Eubanks, Farrer, Ferguson,
9	Fielding, Fite, Gillam, Gossage, Hammer, Harris, Hawthorne, Hickerson, Hillman, Hobbs, Hodges,
10	Holcomb, Hopper, House, Jett, Kerr, Kizzia, Lampkin, Lea, Leding, Lenderman, Linck, Love, Lowery, S.
11	Malone, Mayberry, McCrary, McElroy, McGill, McLean, D. Meeks, S. Meeks, Miller, Murdock, B.
12	Overbey, Payton, Perry, Ratliff, Rice, Richey, Sabin, Scott, Shepherd, Slinkard, Steel, T. Thompson,
13	Vines, W. Wagner, Wardlaw, Westerman, D. Whitaker, B. Wilkins, Williams, Womack, Wren, Wright
14	By: Senators B. Sample, Caldwell, E. Cheatham, J. Dismang, J. English, Hester, Hickey, Holland, J.
15	Hutchinson, J. Key, B. King, U. Lindsey, Maloch, B. Pierce, Rapert, G. Stubblefield, Teague, J. Woods,
16	D. Wyatt, A. Clark
17	
18	For An Act To Be Entitled
19	AN ACT TO REDUCE THE SALES AND USE TAX ON NATURAL GAS
20	AND ELECTRICITY USED BY MANUFACTURERS; TO DECLARE AN
21	EMERGENCY; AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.
22	
23	
24	Subtitle
25	TO REDUCE THE SALES AND USE TAX ON
26	NATURAL GAS AND ELECTRICITY USED BY
27	MANUFACTURERS AND TO DECLARE AN
28	EMERGENCY.
29	
30	
31	BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ARKANSAS:
32	
33	SECTION 1. Arkansas Code § 26-52-319(a)-(c), concerning the sales tax
34	on natural gas and electricity used by manufacturers, is amended to read as
35	follows:
36	(a)(1)(A) Beginning July 1, $\frac{2007}{2013}$ , in lieu of the gross receipts

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1
    or gross proceeds tax levied in §§ 26-52-301 and 26-52-302, there is levied
 2
    an excise tax on the gross receipts or gross proceeds derived from the sale
 3
    of natural gas and electricity to a manufacturer for use directly in the
 4
     actual manufacturing process at the rate of four and three-eighths percent
 5
    (4.375\%) one percent (1%).
 6
                 (2) Beginning July 1, 2008, the tax rate levied in subdivision
 7
    (a)(1) of this section shall be imposed at the rate of three and seven-
8
    eighths percent (3.875%).
9
                 (3)(A) Beginning July 1, 2009, the tax rate levied in
10
    subdivision (a)(1) of this section shall be imposed at the rate of three and
11
    one-eighth percent (3.125%).
12
                       (B)(i) The Director of the Department of Finance and
13
    Administration shall monitor the amount of tax savings received by all
14
    taxpayers as a result of the reduction in the tax rate from that levied in §§
15
    26-52-301 and 26-52-302 to that levied in subdivision (a)(3)(A) of this
16
    section.
17
                            (ii) When the director determines that the amount of
18
    tax savings resulting from the determination described in subdivision
19
    (a)(3)(B)(i) of this section plus any use tax savings described in § 26-53-
20
    148(a)(3)(B) would reach twenty-seven million dollars ($27,000,000) during a
21
    fiscal year, the director shall not process any further refund claims through
22
    a refund process during the fiscal year for taxpayers seeking to claim the
23
    reduced tax rate provided by this section. The amount of twenty seven million
    dollars ($27,000,000) is intended to cover the accumulated but unclaimed
24
25
    reduction of sales and use tax on natural gas and electricity as provided by
26
    Acts 2007, No. 185, as well as the additional reduction provided by Acts
27
    2009, No. 695.
28
                             (iii) If the director determines that discontinuing
29
    refund payments as provided in subdivision (a)(3)(B)(ii) of this section is
30
    insufficient to prevent the amount of tax savings from exceeding twenty seven
    million dollars ($27,000,000) during a fiscal year, the director may decline
31
32
    to accept any amended return filed by a taxpayer to claim an overpayment
33
    resulting from the reduced tax rate provided by this section for a period
34
    other than the period for which a tax return is currently due.
35
                       (C)(i) Refund requests and amended returns filed with the
36
    director to claim the overpayment resulting from the reduced rate in
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1
    subdivision (a)(3)(A) of this section shall be processed in the order they
 2
    are received by the director. A taxpayer that does not receive a refund after
    the refund and amended return process has ceased under subdivision (a)(3)(B)
 3
 4
    of this section shall be given priority to receive a refund during the
 5
    subsequent fiscal year. The unpaid refunds from the prior fiscal year shall
 6
    be processed before any refund claims filed in the current fiscal year to
 7
    claim the benefit of this section.
8
                             (ii) The statute of limitations for refunds and
9
     amended returns under § 26-18-306(i)(1)(A) is extended for one (1) year to
10
    allow the payment of a refund under the process provided in subdivision
11
     (a)(3)(C)(i) of this section.
12
                 (4)(A) Beginning July 1, 2011, the tax rate levied in
13
    subdivision (a)(1) of this section shall be imposed at the rate of two and
14
    five-eighths percent (2.625%).
15
                       (B)(i) The Director of the Department of Finance and
16
    Administration shall monitor the amount of tax savings received by all
17
    taxpayers as a result of the reduction in the tax rate from that levied in §§
    26-52-301 and 26-52-302 to that levied in subdivision (a)(4)(A) of this
18
19
    section.
20
                             (ii) When the director determines that the amount of
    tax savings resulting from the determination described in subdivision
21
22
    (a)(4)(B)(i) of this section plus any use tax savings described in § 26-53-
    148(a)(4)(B) would reach twenty-seven million dollars ($27,000,000) during a
23
    fiscal year, the director shall not process any further refund claims through
24
    a refund process during the fiscal year for taxpayers seeking to claim the
25
26
    reduced tax rate provided by this section. The amount of twenty seven million
    dollars ($27,000,000) is intended to cover the accumulated but unclaimed
27
28
    reduction of sales and use tax on natural gas and electricity as provided by
29
    this section.
30
                             (iii) If the director determines that discontinuing
    refund payments as provided in subdivision (a)(4)(B)(ii) of this section is
31
32
    insufficient to prevent the amount of tax savings from exceeding twenty seven
33
    million dollars ($27,000,000) during a fiscal year, the director may decline
    to accept any amended return filed by a taxpayer to claim an overpayment
34
    resulting from the reduced tax rate provided by this section for a period
35
36
    other than the period for which a tax return is currently due.
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1
                       (C)(i) Refund requests and amended returns filed with the
 2
     director to claim the overpayment resulting from the reduced rate in
     subdivision (a)(4)(A) of this section shall be processed in the order they
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 4
     are received by the director. A taxpayer that does not receive a refund
 5
     after the refund and amended return process has ceased under subdivision
 6
     (a)(4)(B) of this section shall be given priority to receive a refund during
 7
     the subsequent fiscal year. The unpaid refunds from the prior fiscal year
8
     shall be processed before any refund claims filed in the current fiscal year
9
     to claim the benefit of this section.
10
                             (ii) The statute of limitations for refunds and
11
     amended returns under § 26-18-306(i)(1)(A) is extended for one (1) year to
12
     allow the payment of a refund under the process provided in subdivision
13
     (a)(4)(C)(i) of this section.
14
                       (B)(i) Beginning July 1, 2014, the gross receipts or gross
15
     proceeds tax levied in §§ 26-52-301 and 26-52-302 and this section shall be
     levied at a rate of zero percent (0%) on the sale of natural gas and
16
17
     electricity to a manufacturer for use directly in the actual manufacturing
18
     process.
19
                             (ii) However, the sale of natural gas and
20
     electricity to a manufacturer for use directly in the actual manufacturing
     process shall remain subject to the excise tax of one-eighth of one percent
21
22
     (1/8 \text{ of } 1\%) levied in Amendment 75 to the Arkansas Constitution and the
23
     temporary excise tax of one-half percent (1/2\%) levied in Amendment 91 to the
     Arkansas Constitution.
24
25
                 (5) (2) The taxes levied in this subsection shall be distributed
26
     as follows:
27
                            Seventy-six and six-tenths percent (76.6%) of the tax,
28
     interest, penalties, and costs received by the director shall be deposited as
29
     general revenues;
30
                       (B) Eight and five-tenths percent (8.5%) of the tax,
31
     interest, penalties, and costs received by the director shall be deposited
32
     into the Property Tax Relief Trust Fund; and
33
                       (C) Fourteen and nine-tenths percent (14.9%) of the tax,
34
     interest, penalties, and costs received by the director shall be deposited
35
     into the Educational Adequacy Fund.
36
                 (6)(A) (3)(A) The excise tax levied in this section applies only
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- 1 to natural gas and electricity sold for use directly in the actual
- 2 manufacturing process.
- 3 (B) Natural gas and electricity sold for any other purpose
- 4 shall be are subject to the full gross receipts or gross proceeds tax levied
- 5 under §§ 26-52-301 and 26-52-302.
- (7) (4) The excise tax levied in this section shall be
- 7 collected, reported, and paid in the same manner and at the same time as is
- 8 prescribed by law for the collection, reporting, and payment of all other
- 9 Arkansas gross receipts taxes.
- 10 (b) As used in this section, "manufacturer" means a:
- 11 (1) Manufacturer classified within sectors 31 through 33 or
- 12 <u>sector 11511</u> of the North American Industry Classification System, as in
- 13 effect on January 1, 2011; or
- 14 (2) Generator of electric power classified within sector 22 of
- 15 the North American Industry Classification System, as in effect on January 1,
- 16 2011, that uses natural gas to operate a new or existing generating facility
- 17 that uses combined-cycle gas turbine technology.
- 18 (c)(1) Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (c)(2)(C) of this
- 19 section this subsection, the tax rate under subsection (a) of this section
- 20 does not apply to a manufacturer as defined in subdivision (b)(2) of this
- 21 section.
- 22 (2) In lieu of the tax rate under subsection (a) of this
- 23 section, the excise tax rate levied on the gross receipts or gross proceeds
- 24 derived from the sale of natural gas and electricity to a manufacturer as
- 25 defined in subdivision (b)(2) of this section to operate a new or existing
- 26 facility that uses combined-cycle gas turbine technology is as follows:
- 27 (A) Beginning January 1, 2012, five and one-eighths one-
- 28 eighth percent (5.125%);
- 29 (B) Beginning January 1, 2013, four and one eighths one-
- 30 eighth percent (4.125%); and
- 31 (C) Beginning January 1, 2014, two and five-eighths
- 32 percent  $(2.625\%)_{+}$ ; and
- 33 (D) Beginning January 1, 2015, one percent (1%).
- 34 (3)(A) The amount of tax savings described in subdivision
- 35 (a)(4)(B)(i) of this section does not include any tax savings received by a
- 36 manufacturer as defined in subdivision (b)(2) of this section.

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1
                       (B) Manufacturers as defined in subdivision (b)(2) of this
 2
    section are not subject to the dollar limitations on refunds and amended
 3
    returns stated in subsection (a) of this section.
 4
                 (4) (3) The taxes levied in this subsection shall be distributed
 5
     in the same manner as set out stated in subsection (a) of this section.
6
 7
           SECTION 2. Arkansas Code § 26-53-148(a)-(c), concerning the
8
    compensating use tax on natural gas and electricity used by manufacturers,
9
     are amended to read as follows:
10
           (a)(1)(A) Beginning July 1, 2007 2013, in lieu of the tax levied in §§
11
     26-53-106 and 26-53-107, there is levied an excise tax on the sales price of
12
    natural gas and electricity purchased by a manufacturer for use directly in
13
     the actual manufacturing process at the rate of four and three-eighths
14
    percent (4.375%) one percent (1%).
15
                 (2) Beginning July 1, 2008, the tax rate levied in subdivision
16
    (a)(1) of this section shall be imposed at the rate of three and seven-
17
    eighths percent (3.875%).
18
                (3)(A) Beginning July 1, 2009, the tax rate levied in
    subdivision (a)(1) of this section shall be imposed at the rate of three and
19
20
    one-eighth percent (3.125%).
21
                       (B)(i) The Director of the Department of Finance and
22
    Administration shall monitor the amount of tax savings received by all
23
    taxpayers as a result of the reduction in the tax rate from that levied in §§
    26-53-106 and 26-53-107 to that levied in subdivision (a)(3)(A) of this
24
25
    section.
26
                             (ii) When the director determines that the amount of
27
    tax savings resulting from the determination described in subdivision
     (a)(3)(B)(i) of this section plus any gross receipts tax savings described in
28
    § 26-52-319(a)(3)(B) would reach twenty-seven million dollars ($27,000,000)
29
    during a fiscal year, the director shall not process any further refund
30
    claims through a refund process during the fiscal year for taxpayers seeking
31
32
    to claim the reduced tax rate provided by this section. The amount of twenty-
33
    seven million dollars ($27,000,000) is intended to cover the accumulated but
34
    unclaimed reduction of sales and use tax on natural gas and electricity as
    provided by Acts 2007, No. 185, as well as the additional reduction provided
35
36
    by Acts 2009, No. 695.
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1
                             (iii) If the director determines that discontinuing
 2
    refund payments as provided in subdivision (a)(3)(B)(ii) of this section is
    insufficient to prevent the amount of tax savings from exceeding twenty-seven
 3
 4
    million dollars ($27,000,000) during a fiscal year, the director may decline
 5
    to accept any amended return filed by a taxpayer to claim an overpayment
 6
    resulting from the reduced tax rate provided by this section for a period
 7
    other than the period for which a tax return is currently due.
8
                       (C)(i) Refund requests and amended returns filed with the
9
    director to claim the overpayment resulting from the reduced rate in
10
    subdivision (a)(3)(A) of this section will be processed in the order they are
11
    received by the director. A taxpayer that does not receive a refund after the
12
    refund and amended return process has ceased under subdivision (a)(3)(B) of
13
    this section shall be given priority to receive a refund during the
14
    subsequent fiscal year. The unpaid refunds from the prior fiscal year shall
15
    be processed before any refund claims filed in the current fiscal year to
16
     claim the benefit of this section.
17
                             (ii) The statute of limitations for refunds and
18
    amended returns under § 26-18-306(i)(1)(A) is extended for one (1) year to
19
    allow the payment of a refund under the process provided in subdivision
20
     (a)(3)(C)(i) of this section.
21
                 (4) (A) Beginning July 1, 2011, the tax rate levied in
22
    subdivision (a)(1) of this section shall be imposed at the rate of two and
23
    five-eighths percent (2.625%).
24
                       (B)(i) The Director of the Department of Finance and
    Administration shall monitor the amount of tax savings received by all
25
26
    taxpayers as a result of the reduction in the tax rate from that levied in §§
    26-53-106 and 26-53-107 to that levied in subdivision (a)(4)(A) of this
27
28
    section.
29
                             (ii) When the director determines that the amount of
30
    tax savings resulting from the determination described in subdivision
    (a)(4)(B)(i) of this section plus any gross receipts tax savings described in
31
32
    § 26-52-319(a)(4)(B) would reach twenty-seven million dollars ($27,000,000)
33
    during a fiscal year, the director shall not process any further refund
    claims through a refund process during the fiscal year for taxpayers seeking
34
35
    to claim the reduced tax rate provided by this section. The amount of twenty-
    seven million dollars ($27,000,000) is intended to cover the accumulated but
36
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unclaimed reduction of sales and use tax on natural gas and electricity as

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2
    provided by this section.
 3
                             (iii) If the director determines that discontinuing
 4
    refund payments as provided in subdivision (a)(4)(B)(ii) of this section is
 5
    insufficient to prevent the amount of tax savings from exceeding twenty-seven
6
    million dollars ($27,000,000) during a fiscal year, the director may decline
 7
    to accept any amended return filed by a taxpayer to claim an overpayment
8
    resulting from the reduced tax rate provided by this section for a period
9
    other than the period for which a tax return is currently due.
10
                       (C)(i) Refund requests and amended returns filed with the
11
    director to claim the overpayment resulting from the reduced rate in
12
    subdivision (a)(4)(A) of this section will be processed in the order they are
13
    received by the director. A taxpayer that does not receive a refund after the
14
    refund and amended return process has ceased under subdivision (a)(4)(B) of
15
    this section shall be given priority to receive a refund during the
16
    subsequent fiscal year. The unpaid refunds from the prior fiscal year shall
17
    be processed before any refund claims filed in the current fiscal year to
18
    claim the benefit of this section.
19
                             (ii) The statute of limitations for refunds and
    amended returns under § 26-18-306(i)(1)(A) is extended for one (1) year to
20
21
    allow the payment of a refund under the process provided in subdivision
22
    (a)(4)(C)(i) of this section.
23
                       (B)(i) Beginning July 1, 2014, the compensating use tax
24
     levied in §§ 26-53-106 and 26-53-107 and this section shall be levied at a
25
     rate of zero percent (0%) on natural gas and electricity purchased by a
26
     manufacturer for use directly in the actual manufacturing process.
27
                             (ii) However, natural gas and electricity purchased
    by a manufacturer for use directly in the actual manufacturing process shall
28
    remain subject to the excise tax of one-eighth of one percent (1/8 of 1%)
29
30
    <u>levied in Amendment 75 to the Arkansas Constitution and the temporary excise</u>
    tax of one-half percent (1/2\%) levied in Amendment 91 to the Arkansas
31
32
    Constitution.
33
                 (5) (2) The taxes levied in this subsection shall be distributed
34
    as follows:
35
                       (A) Seventy-six and six-tenths percent (76.6%) of the tax,
36
     interest, penalties, and costs received by the director shall be deposited as
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- l general revenues;
- 2 (B) Eight and five-tenths percent (8.5%) of the tax,
- 3 interest, penalties, and costs received by the director shall be deposited
- 4 into the Property Tax Relief Trust Fund; and
- 5 (C) Fourteen and nine-tenths percent (14.9%) of the tax,
- 6 interest, penalties, and costs received by the director shall be deposited
- 7 into the Educational Adequacy Fund.
- 8  $\frac{(6)(A)}{(3)(A)}$  The excise tax levied in this section applies only
- 9 to natural gas and electricity purchased for use directly in the actual
- 10 manufacturing process.
- 11 (B) Natural gas and electricity purchased for any other
- 12 purpose shall be subject to the full compensating use tax levied under §§ 26-
- 13 53-106 and 26-53-107.
- 14  $\frac{(7)}{(4)}$  The excise tax levied in this section shall be
- 15 collected, reported, and paid in the same manner and at the same time as is
- 16 prescribed by law for the collection, reporting, and payment of all other
- 17 Arkansas compensating use taxes.
- 18 (b) As used in this section, "manufacturer" means a:
- 19 (1) Manufacturer classified within sectors 31 through 33 or
- 20 <u>sector 11511</u> of the North American Industry Classification System, as in
- 21 effect on January 1, 2011; or
- 22 (2) Generator of electric power classified within sector 22 of
- 23 the North American Industry Classification System, as in effect on January 1,
- 24 2011, that uses natural gas to operate a new or existing generating facility
- 25 that uses combined-cycle gas turbine technology.
- 26 (c)(1) Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (c)(2)(C) of this
- 27 section this subsection, the tax rate under subsection (a) of this section
- 28 does not apply to a manufacturer as defined in subdivision (b)(2) of this
- 29 section.
- 30 (2) In lieu of the tax rate under subsection (a) of this
- 31 section, the excise tax rate levied on the sales price of natural gas and
- 32 electricity purchased by a manufacturer as defined in subdivision (b)(2) of
- 33 this section to operate a new or existing facility that uses combined-cycle
- 34 gas turbine technology is as follows:
- 35 (A) Beginning January 1, 2012, five and one-eighths one-
- 36 <u>eighth</u> percent (5.125%);

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1
                        (B) Beginning January 1, 2013, four and one-eighths one-
 2
     eighth percent (4.125%); and
 3
                        (C) Beginning January 1, 2014, two and five-eighths
 4
     percent (2.625\%)+; and
                       (D) Beginning January 1, 2015, one percent (1%).
 5
 6
                       (3)(A) The amount of tax savings described in subdivision
 7
     (a)(4)(B)(i) of this section does not include any tax savings received by a
8
     manufacturer as defined in subdivision (b)(2) of this section.
9
                       (B) Manufacturers as defined in subdivision (b)(2) of this
10
     section are not subject to the dollar limitations on refunds and amended
11
     returns stated in subsection (a) of this section.
12
                 (4) (3) The taxes levied in this subsection shall be distributed
13
     in the same manner as set out stated in subsection (a) of this section.
14
15
           SECTION 3. Arkansas Code § 19-5-1103(b), concerning the Property Tax
16
     Relief Trust Fund, is amended to read as follows:
17
           (b) The fund shall consist of such revenues as generated by §§ 26-52-
18
     302(c), 26-52-317(c)(1)(B), \frac{26-52-319(a)(3)(B)}{26-52-319(a)(2)(B)}, 26-53-319(a)(2)(B)
19
     107(c), 26-53-145(c)(1)(B), \frac{26-53-148(a)(3)(B)}{26-53-148(a)(2)(B)}, 26-56-
20
     201(g)(1)(C), and 26-56-224(c)(2), and shall be used for such purposes as set
21
     out in § 26-26-310.
22
23
           SECTION 4. Arkansas Code § 19-5-1227(b)(3), concerning the moneys
     included in the Educational Adequacy Fund, is amended to read as follows:
24
25
                  (3) The revenues generated by §§ 26-52-302(d), 26-52-316, 26-52-
     317(c)(1)(C), \frac{26-52-319(a)(3)(C)}{26-52-319(a)(2)(C)}, 26-53-107(d),
26
27
     145(c)(1)(C), \frac{26-53-148(a)(3)(C)}{26-53-148(a)(2)(C)}, 26-56-201(g)(1)(B), 26-56-201(g)(1)(B)
     56-224(c)(3), and 26-57-1002(d)(1)(A)(ii); and
28
29
30
           SECTION 5. Arkansas Code § 19-6-201(59), concerning the enumeration of
31
     general revenues, is amended to read as follows:
32
                  (59) Seventy-six and six-tenths percent (76.6%) of the tax,
     interest, penalties, and costs received on excise taxes levied on the gross
33
     receipts or gross proceeds derived from the sale of natural gas and
34
35
     electricity to a manufacturer for use directly in the actual manufacturing
36
     process, $\frac{26-52-319(a)(3)(A)}{26-52-319(a)(1)(A)};
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2	SECTION 6. Arkansas Code § 19-6-201(61), concerning the enumeration of
3	general revenues, is amended to read as follows:
4	(61) Seventy-six and six-tenths percent (76.6%) of the tax,
5	interest, penalties, and costs received on excise taxes levied on the sales
6	price of natural gas and electricity purchased by a manufacturer for use
7	directly in the actual manufacturing process, § $\frac{26-53-148(a)(3)(A)}{(A)}$
8	<u>148(a)(1)(A)</u> ;
9	
10	SECTION 7. EMERGENCY CLAUSE. It is found and determined by the
11	General Assembly of the State of Arkansas that the costs of manufacturing
12	continue to rise; that the Arkansas unemployment rate continues to be high;
13	that the economy has dramatically affected manufacturers, resulting in
14	layoffs of numerous Arkansans; that reducing the sales and use tax on natural
15	gas and electricity used by manufacturers would provide manufacturers with
16	additional revenues to support an increase in their number of employees,
17	which would increase production and provide lucrative employment for
18	Arkansans; and that this act is necessary to aid the continual recovery of
19	the Arkansas economy. Therefore, an emergency is declared to exist, and this
20	act being necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health, and
21	safety shall become effective on July 1, 2013.
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23	/s/Jean
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