## First Regular Session Seventy-second General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

## **INTRODUCED**

LLS NO. 19-0251.01 Shelby Ross x4510

SENATE BILL 19-073

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Ginal, Court

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Landgraf,

Senate Committees Health & Human Services **House Committees** 

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 CONCERNING A STATEWIDE SYSTEM OF ADVANCE MEDICAL

102 **DIRECTIVES.** 

## **Bill Summary**

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://leg.colorado.gov</u>.)

The bill requires the department of public health and environment (department) to create and administer a statewide electronic system (system) that allows qualified individuals to upload and access advance medical directives.

The bill defines an advance medical directive as a directive concerning medical orders for scope of treatment and requires the department to contract with one or more health information organization networks for the administration and maintenance of the system. The bill also requires the department to promulgate rules to administer the system.

The bill clarifies that it is the responsibility of the adult whose medical treatment is the subject of the advance medical directive, or the authorized surrogate decision-maker, to ensure that the advance medical directive uploaded to the system is current and accurate.

The bill does not allow for any civil or criminal liability or regulatory sanctions for any emergency personnel, health care provider, health care facility, or any other person that complies with a legally executed advance medical directive that is accessed from the system.

1 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado: 2 SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add article 51 to title 25 as follows: 3 4 **ARTICLE 51** 5 **Statewide System for Advance Medical Directives** 25-51-101. Definitions. AS USED IN THIS ARTICLE 51, UNLESS THE 6 7 CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES: 8 "ADVANCE MEDICAL DIRECTIVE" MEANS A DIRECTIVE (1)9 CONCERNING MEDICAL ORDERS FOR SCOPE OF TREATMENT EXECUTED 10 PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 18.7 OF TITLE 15, OR A DIRECTIVE CONCERNING 11 MEDICAL ORDERS FOR SCOPE OF TREATMENT THAT HAS BEEN PROPERLY 12 EXECUTED IN ANOTHER STATE. 13 (2) "DEPARTMENT" MEANS THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH 14 AND ENVIRONMENT CREATED AND EXISTING PURSUANT TO SECTION 15 24-1-119. 16 (3) "HEALTH INFORMATION ORGANIZATION NETWORK" MEANS A 17 STATEWIDE ORGANIZATION THAT OVERSEES AND GOVERNS THE EXCHANGE 18 OF HEALTH-RELATED INFORMATION AMONG ORGANIZATIONS ACCORDING 19 TO NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED STANDARDS.

(4) "QUALIFIED INDIVIDUAL" MEANS:

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2 (a) A PERSON OR ENTITY THAT MAY USE OR DISCLOSE PROTECTED
3 HEALTH INFORMATION FOR TREATMENT PURPOSES IN ACCORDANCE WITH
4 GUIDELINES UNDER THE FEDERAL "HEALTH INSURANCE PORTABILITY AND
5 ACCOUNTABILITY ACT OF 1996", PUB.L. 104-191, AS AMENDED; OR

6 (b) AN INDIVIDUAL OR SURROGATE DECISION-MAKER OF AN
7 INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS AN ADVANCE MEDICAL DIRECTIVE.

8 25-51-102. Statewide system for advance directives created -9 rules. (1) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL CREATE AND ADMINISTER A 10 STATEWIDE ELECTRONIC SYSTEM, REFERRED TO WITHIN THIS SECTION AS 11 THE "SYSTEM", THAT ALLOWS QUALIFIED INDIVIDUALS TO UPLOAD AND 12 ACCESS ADVANCE MEDICAL DIRECTIVES. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ENSURE 13 THAT QUALIFIED INDIVIDUALS MAY ACCESS THE SYSTEM FOR TREATMENT 14 PURPOSES THAT ARE ALLOWED UNDER THE FEDERAL "HEALTH INSURANCE 15 PORTABILITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY ACT OF 1996", PUB.L. 104-191, AS 16 AMENDED.

17 (2) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL CONTRACT WITH ONE OR MORE
18 HEALTH INFORMATION ORGANIZATION NETWORKS FOR THE
19 ADMINISTRATION AND MAINTENANCE OF THE SYSTEM.

20 (3) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PROMULGATE RULES IN ACCORDANCE
21 WITH ARTICLE 4 OF TITLE 24 TO ADMINISTER THE PROVISIONS OF THIS
22 ARTICLE 51, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO RULES ESTABLISHING:

23 (a) CRITERIA FOR QUALIFIED INDIVIDUALS TO HAVE ACCESS TO THE
24 SYSTEM AND ADVANCE MEDICAL DIRECTIVES;

(b) PROCEDURES BY WHICH A QUALIFIED INDIVIDUAL MAY ADD OR
REMOVE AN ADVANCE MEDICAL DIRECTIVE TO OR FROM THE SYSTEM;
(c) PROCEDURES BY WHICH A QUALIFIED INDIVIDUAL MAY ACCESS

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AND DOWNLOAD AN ADVANCE MEDICAL DIRECTIVE FROM THE SYSTEM;
 AND

3 (d) PROCEDURES AND SAFEGUARDS FOR ENSURING THE
4 CONFIDENTIALITY AND SECURE STORAGE OF THE INFORMATION
5 CONTAINED IN ADVANCE MEDICAL DIRECTIVES THAT IS ADDED TO AND
6 MAINTAINED IN THE SYSTEM.

7 (4) THE INDIVIDUAL WHOSE MEDICAL TREATMENT IS THE SUBJECT
8 OF THE ADVANCE MEDICAL DIRECTIVE, OR THE AUTHORIZED SURROGATE
9 DECISION-MAKER, IS RESPONSIBLE FOR ENSURING THAT THE ADVANCE
10 MEDICAL DIRECTIVE UPLOADED TO THE SYSTEM IS APPROPRIATELY
11 EXECUTED, CURRENT, AND ACCURATE.

12 (5) EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE PERSONNEL, AN INDIVIDUAL
13 HEALTH CARE PROVIDER, A HEALTH CARE FACILITY, OR ANY OTHER
14 PERSON OR ENTITY THAT COMPLIES WITH AN ADVANCE MEDICAL
15 DIRECTIVE ACCESSED FROM THE SYSTEM IS NOT SUBJECT TO CIVIL OR
16 CRIMINAL LIABILITY OR REGULATORY SANCTION FOR ACTION TAKEN IN
17 ACCORDANCE WITH THE ADVANCE MEDICAL DIRECTIVE.

18 SECTION 2. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act 19 takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the 20 ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly (August 21 2, 2019, if adjournment sine die is on May 3, 2019); except that, if a 22 referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V of the 23 state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act 24 within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take effect 25 unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in 26 November 2020 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the 27 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor.

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