First Regular Session Seventy-second General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

INTRODUCED

LLS NO. 19-0962.01 Julie Pelegrin x2700

SENATE BILL 19-199

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

Todd and Rankin,

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

McCluskie and Wilson,

Senate Committees

Education

House Committees

	A BILL FOR AN ACT
101	CONCERNING MEASURES TO SUPPORT EFFECTIVE IMPLEMENTATION OF
102	THE "COLORADO READING TO ENSURE ACADEMIC
103	DEVELOPMENT ACT" FOR ALL STUDENTS WHO RECEIVE
104	SERVICES PURSUANT TO READ PLANS.

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at http://leg.colorado.gov.)

The bill makes several changes concerning implementation of the "Colorado Reading to Ensure Academic Development Act" (READ act) by school districts, charter schools, and boards of cooperative services

that operate schools (local education providers) as follows:

- ! Requiring that instructional programming and services for teaching reading be focused on the areas of phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary development, reading fluency including oral skills, and reading comprehension (foundational reading skills);
- ! Directing each local education provider to adopt a reading education program plan for each of the schools operated by the local education provider, specifying the minimum contents of each plan, directing the local education provider to report to the department of education (department), and directing the department to monitor implementation of the plan;
- ! Specifying that students with significant reading deficiencies (SRD) and students who read below grade level must receive a specified minimum amount of educator-assisted reading time each day;
- ! Requiring each local education provider to annually post online for public access information concerning the percentage of students who are identified as having SRD, the percentage of students who are not identified as having SRD but are reading below grade level, and the amount and use of money that the local education provider receives as per-pupil intervention money and through the early literacy grant program.

The bill directs the department to develop and implement a public information campaign to emphasize the importance of learning to read by third grade and to highlight the local education providers that achieve high percentages of third-grade students who are reading at grade level. The bill directs the department to contract with one or more entities to independently evaluate whether a local education provider's use of per-pupil intervention money or early literacy grant program money results in students making measurable progress toward reading competency.

The bill changes the distribution of money appropriated from the early literacy fund by reducing the amount distributed as per-pupil intervention money, increasing the amount distributed through the early literacy grant fund, and adding distributions to pay for the public information campaign and the reading certification program.

The bill changes the procedure for distributing the per-pupil intervention money by:

- ! Requiring a local education provider to provide information and meet certain requirements in order to receive the money;
- ! Authorizing the department to monitor and, if necessary,

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- audit the use of the money throughout the budget year;
- ! Expanding the allowable uses of the per-pupil intervention money to include purchasing core reading instructional programs and purchasing technology, including software, to assist in assessing and monitoring student progress; and
- ! Capping the amount of per-pupil intervention money that a local education provider may retain from year to year.

The bill amends the early literacy grant program to provide that, if the department, at the completion of a grant, determines that the program implemented with the grant money was successful in moving students toward reading competency, the state board of education must automatically renew the grant and increase the grant amount if necessary to enable the grant recipient to expand the program.

The bill requires a local education provider to report the scores attained by students on the interim reading assessments if the local education provider uses per-pupil intervention money to purchase instructional programming in reading.

The bill directs the department to create a reading certification program that is focused on the foundational reading skills and must include 3 tiers: Paraprofessional certification; educator certification; and reading coach certification. Each local education provider must obtain reading certifications for their educators at the educator or reading coach level and may obtain reading certifications at the paraprofessional level for other employees and for parents, upper-grade students, and other community members who request training through the local education provider. The reading certifications are free to local education providers and the persons obtaining the certification.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

2 SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-7-1202, add (1.5)

3 as follows:

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4 **22-7-1202.** Legislative declaration. (1.5) (a) THE GENERAL

5 ASSEMBLY FURTHER FINDS THAT:

(I) READING IS A CRITICAL SKILL THAT EVERY CHILD MUST DEVELOPEARLY IN THE CHILD'S EDUCATIONAL CAREER TO BE SUCCESSFUL;

(II) RESEARCH SHOWS THAT READING INSTRUCTION THAT IS FOCUSED AROUND THE FOUNDATIONAL READING SKILLS OF PHONEMIC AWARENESS, PHONICS, VOCABULARY DEVELOPMENT, READING FLUENCY

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1	INCLUDING ORAL SKILLS, AND READING COMPREHENSION IS HIGHLY
2	EFFECTIVE IN TEACHING YOUNG CHILDREN TO READ;
3	(III) SECTION 15 OF ARTICLE IX OF THE STATE CONSTITUTION
4	GRANTS TO THE ELECTED BOARD OF EDUCATION IN EACH SCHOOL DISTRICT
5	THE AUTHORITY TO HAVE CONTROL OF INSTRUCTION IN THE PUBLIC
6	SCHOOLS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT, AND SECTION 16 OF ARTICLE IX OF THE
7	STATE CONSTITUTION PROHIBITS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND THE STATE
8	BOARD OF EDUCATION FROM PRESCRIBING THE TEXTBOOKS TO BE USED IN
9	PUBLIC SCHOOLS;
10	(IV) HOWEVER, SECTION 2 OF ARTICLE IX OF THE STATE
11	CONSTITUTION REQUIRES THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO PROVIDE FOR THE
12	ESTABLISHMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF A THOROUGH AND UNIFORM
13	SYSTEM OF FREE PUBLIC SCHOOLS THROUGHOUT THE STATE, AND SECTION
14	1 OF ARTICLE IX OF THE STATE CONSTITUTION VESTS THE GENERAL
15	SUPERVISION OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF THE STATE IN THE STATE BOARD
16	OF EDUCATION;
17	(V) IN INTERPRETING THESE CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS, THE
18	COLORADO SUPREME COURT HAS FOUND THAT, BECAUSE THEY ARE
19	COMPETING INTERESTS, NONE ARE ABSOLUTE; THESE INTERESTS MUST BE
20	BALANCED TO IDENTIFY THE CONTOURS OF THE RESPONSIBILITY ASSIGNED
21	TO EACH ENTITY; AND
22	(VI) IT IS THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT INITIALLY STRIKES THIS
23	BALANCE.
24	(b) THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FINDS, THEREFORE, THAT ENSURING
25	THAT EACH CHILD HAS ACCESS THROUGH THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS TO
26	EVIDENCE-BASED READING INSTRUCTION THAT IS FOCUSED ON
27	DEVELOPING THE FOUNDATIONAL READING SKILLS OF PHONEMIC

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1	AWARENESS, PHONICS, VOCABULARY DEVELOPMENT, READING FLUENCY
2	INCLUDING ORAL SKILLS, AND READING COMPREHENSION IS A SIGNIFICANT
3	COMPONENT OF ENSURING THAT THE SYSTEM OF FREE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
4	THROUGHOUT THE STATE IS THOROUGH AND UNIFORM. IN EXERCISING ITS
5	AUTHORITY OF GENERAL SUPERVISION OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF THE
6	STATE, IT IS APPROPRIATE THAT THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION,
7	SUPPORTED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, HOLD LOCAL EDUCATION
8	PROVIDERS ACCOUNTABLE FOR DEMONSTRATING THAT THE READING
9	INSTRUCTION THEY PROVIDE IS FOCUSED ON THESE FIVE FOUNDATIONAL
10	READING SKILLS. AND, IN MAINTAINING CONTROL OF THE INSTRUCTION IN
11	THE CLASSROOMS OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF THEIR RESPECTIVE SCHOOL
12	DISTRICTS, IT IS APPROPRIATE THAT EACH SCHOOL DISTRICT BOARD OF
13	EDUCATION SELECT THE CORE READING INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMS AND
14	READING INTERVENTIONS TO BE USED IN THOSE PUBLIC SCHOOLS, SO LONG
15	AS THEY ARE FOCUSED ON PHONEMIC AWARENESS, PHONICS, VOCABULARY
16	DEVELOPMENT, READING FLUENCY INCLUDING ORAL SKILLS, AND READING
17	COMPREHENSION TO ENSURE THAT THE STUDENTS EDUCATED IN THE
18	PUBLIC SCHOOLS THROUGHOUT THE STATE CONSISTENTLY RECEIVE
19	EVIDENCE-BASED INSTRUCTION THAT IS PROVEN TO EFFECTIVELY TEACH
20	CHILDREN TO READ.
21	SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-7-1203, amend
22	(9); repeal (12); and add (7.5) as follows:
23	22-7-1203. Definitions. As used in this part 12, unless the context
24	otherwise requires:
25	(7.5) "MULTI-TIERED SYSTEMS OF SUPPORTS" MEANS A SYSTEMIC
26	PREVENTIVE APPROACH THAT ADDRESSES THE ACADEMIC AND
27	SOCIAL-EMOTIONAL NEEDS OF ALL STUDENTS AT THE UNIVERSAL,

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1 TARGETED, AND INTENSIVE LEVELS. THROUGH THE MULTI-TIERED 2 SYSTEMS OF SUPPORTS, A TEACHER PROVIDES HIGH-QUALITY, 3 SCIENTIFICALLY BASED OR EVIDENCE-BASED INSTRUCTION AND 4 INTERVENTION THAT IS MATCHED TO STUDENT NEEDS; USES A METHOD OF 5 MONITORING PROGRESS FREQUENTLY TO INFORM DECISIONS ABOUT 6 INSTRUCTION AND GOALS; AND APPLIES THE STUDENT'S RESPONSE DATA 7 TO IMPORTANT EDUCATIONAL DECISIONS. (9) "Per-pupil intervention moneys MONEY" means the moneys 8 9 MONEY calculated and distributed to local education providers pursuant 10 to section 22-7-1210 (5) SECTION 22-7-1210.5. 11 (12) "Response to intervention framework" means a systemic 12 preventive approach that addresses the academic and social-emotional 13 needs of all students at the universal, targeted, and intensive levels. 14 Through the response to intervention framework, a teacher provides 15 high-quality, scientifically based or evidence-based instruction and 16 intervention that is matched to student needs; uses a method of 17 monitoring progress frequently to inform decisions about instruction and 18 goals; and applies the student's response data to important educational 19 decisions. 20 **SECTION 3.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, **amend** 22-7-1204 as 21 follows: 22 22-7-1204. Early literacy education. Each local education 23 provider that enrolls students in kindergarten or first, second, or third 24 grade shall provide to the students enrolled in said grades the instructional 25 programming and services necessary to ensure to the greatest extent 26 possible that students, as they progress through kindergarten, first,

second, and third grade, develop the necessary reading skills to enable

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1	them to master the academic standards and expectations applicable to the
2	fourth-grade curriculum and beyond. THE INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMMING
3	AND SERVICES FOR TEACHING STUDENTS TO READ MUST BE EVIDENCE
4	BASED AND SCIENTIFICALLY BASED AND MUST FOCUS ON READING
5	COMPETENCY IN THE AREAS OF PHONEMIC AWARENESS, PHONICS,
6	VOCABULARY DEVELOPMENT, READING FLUENCY INCLUDING ORAL SKILLS,
7	AND READING COMPREHENSION.
8	SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 22-7-1205.5 as
9	follows:
10	22-7-1205.5. Reading education program plan - creation.
11	(1) AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SECTION,
12	BUT NO LATER THAN JULY 1, 2020, EACH LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER
13	SHALL ADOPT A READING EDUCATION PROGRAM PLAN FOR EACH OF THE
14	SCHOOLS OPERATED BY THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER. AT A MINIMUM,
15	THE PLAN FOR EACH SCHOOL MUST:
16	(a) INCLUDE INFORMATION CONCERNING THE CORE READING
17	CURRICULUM TO BE USED AT EACH GRADE LEVEL, INCLUDING
18	KINDERGARTEN FOR EACH SCHOOL THAT INCLUDES A KINDERGARTEN
19	EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM. THE CORE READING CURRICULUM MUST BE
20	DESIGNED AROUND TEACHING THE FOUNDATIONAL READING SKILLS OF
21	PHONEMIC AWARENESS, PHONICS, VOCABULARY DEVELOPMENT, READING
22	FLUENCY INCLUDING ORAL SKILLS, AND READING COMPREHENSION.
23	(b) Specify the targeted, scientifically based and
24	EVIDENCE-BASED CORE READING INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMS AND
25	INTERVENTION READING INSTRUCTION, SERVICES, AND OTHER SUPPORTS,
26	INCLUDING THOSE AVAILABLE THROUGH THE MULTI-TIERED SYSTEMS OF
27	SUPPORTS OR A COMPARABLE INTERVENTION SYSTEM IMPLEMENTED BY

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1	THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER, THAT THE SCHOOL PROVIDES TO
2	STUDENTS WHO ARE IDENTIFIED AS HAVING A SIGNIFICANT READING
3	DEFICIENCY OR AS READING BELOW GRADE LEVEL. THE INTERVENTION
4	READING SERVICES FOR EACH STUDENT WHO IS READING BELOW GRADE
5	LEVEL MUST, AT A MINIMUM, INCLUDE AT LEAST NINETY MINUTES PER DAY
6	OF EDUCATOR-ASSISTED READING TIME AND, FOR EACH STUDENT WHO IS
7	IDENTIFIED AS HAVING A SIGNIFICANT READING DEFICIENCY, AT LEAST
8	NINETY MINUTES PLUS AN ADDITIONAL FIFTEEN MINUTES FOR EACH GRADE
9	LEVEL BY WHICH THE STUDENT IS BEHIND IN READING COMPETENCY, OF
10	EDUCATOR-ASSISTED READING TIME PER DAY.
11	(c) IDENTIFY THE ASSESSMENTS THAT THE SCHOOL USES AT EACH
12	GRADE LEVEL TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED IN SECTION
13	22-7-1205 (1);
14	(d) ESTABLISH A SYSTEM FOR REPORTING ON THE TARGETED,
15	SCIENTIFICALLY BASED AND EVIDENCE-BASED INTERVENTION READING
16	INSTRUCTION, SERVICES, AND OTHER SUPPORTS PROVIDED FOR STUDENTS
17	WHO ARE IDENTIFIED AS HAVING A SIGNIFICANT READING DEFICIENCY OR
18	AS READING BELOW GRADE LEVEL AND THE PROGRESS THAT EACH
19	STUDENT IS MAKING TOWARD READING COMPETENCY. THE SYSTEM MUST
20	PROVIDE FOR REPORTING, AT INTERVALS THROUGHOUT THE SCHOOL YEAR
21	AS ESTABLISHED BY RULE OF THE STATE BOARD, BY THE PUBLIC SCHOOL
22	TO THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER, IF THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER
23	IS A SCHOOL DISTRICT, AND BY THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER TO THE
24	DEPARTMENT, SO LONG AS REPORTING TO THE DEPARTMENT OCCURS IN
25	THE AGGREGATE WITHOUT IDENTIFYING INDIVIDUAL STUDENTS.
26	(e) INCLUDE A PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLAN TO, AT A

MINIMUM, ENABLE EACH TEACHER AT EACH GRADE LEVEL TO OBTAIN A

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1 READING CERTIFICATION AT THE EDUCATOR CERTIFICATION OR READING 2 COACH CERTIFICATION LEVEL AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 22-7-1215 TO 3 SUPPORT THE TEACHER IN PROVIDING, AND EVALUATING THE SUCCESS OF, 4 THE CORE READING INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMS AND THE TARGETED, 5 SCIENTIFICALLY BASED AND EVIDENCE-BASED INTERVENTION READING 6 INSTRUCTION, SERVICES, AND OTHER SUPPORTS IDENTIFIED IN THE 7 READING EDUCATION PROGRAM PLAN. IF THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER 8 PROVIDES PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN ADDITION TO THE 9 CERTIFICATION PROGRAM, IT MUST BE TARGETED, SCIENTIFICALLY BASED, 10 EVIDENCE-BASED, AND ALIGNED WITH THE INSTRUCTION, SERVICES, AND 11 OTHER SUPPORTS. 12 (f) SPECIFY HOW THE SCHOOL USES THE PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION 13 MONEY AND ANY MONEY RECEIVED FROM THE LOCAL EDUCATION 14 PROVIDER THROUGH THE EARLY LITERACY GRANT PROGRAM CREATED 15 PURSUANT TO SECTION 22-7-1211. IF THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER IS 16 A SCHOOL DISTRICT, THE READING EDUCATION PROGRAM PLAN MUST 17 SPECIFY THE SERVICES, IF ANY, THAT THE SCHOOL RECEIVES FROM THE 18 SCHOOL DISTRICT THAT ARE FUNDED BY THE PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION 19 MONEY OR EARLY LITERACY GRANT PROGRAM MONEY. 20 21

(2) EACH LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL ANNUALLY REVIEW THE READING EDUCATION PROGRAM PLAN FOR EACH OF THE SCHOOLS OPERATED BY THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER, REVIEW THE STUDENTS' ACADEMIC RESULTS IN READING ACHIEVED THROUGH IMPLEMENTING THE PLANS, AND REVISE THE PLANS AS NECESSARY TO IMPROVE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF EACH PLAN. EACH LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL ANNUALLY SUBMIT THE ADOPTED PLANS AND THE REVISED PLANS TO THE DEPARTMENT. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL MONITOR IMPLEMENTATION OF

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1	THE PLANS. AT THE REQUEST OF A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER, THE
2	DEPARTMENT MAY PROVIDE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IN CREATING AND
3	IMPLEMENTING AN EFFECTIVE PLAN; EXCEPT THAT, IF A LOCAL EDUCATION
4	PROVIDER IS ACCREDITED WITH TURNAROUND PLAN PURSUANT TO SECTION
5	22-11-208 OR REQUIRED TO ADOPT A TURNAROUND PLAN PURSUANT TO
6	SECTION 22-11-210, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PROVIDE TECHNICAL
7	ASSISTANCE TO THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER IN CREATING AND
8	IMPLEMENTING AN EFFECTIVE PLAN.
9	SECTION 5. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-7-1206, amend
10	(2), (5) introductory portion, (5)(c), and (7)(a)(III) as follows:
11	22-7-1206. Reading to ensure academic development plan -
12	contents - implementation. (2) (a) If a student's reading skills are below
13	grade-level expectations, as adopted by the state board, but the student
14	does not have a significant reading deficiency, the local education
15	provider shall ensure that the student receives appropriate interventions
16	through the response to intervention framework MULTI-TIERED SYSTEMS
17	OF SUPPORT or a comparable intervention system implemented by the
18	local education provider. At a MINIMUM, THE LOCAL EDUCATION
19	PROVIDER SHALL ENSURE THAT THE STUDENT RECEIVES AT LEAST NINETY
20	MINUTES PER DAY OF EDUCATOR-ASSISTED READING TIME.
21	(b) If a student has a significant reading deficiency, the student's
22	READ plan shall MUST include the intervention instruction that the local
23	education provider provides through the response to intervention
24	framework MULTI-TIERED SYSTEMS OF SUPPORTS or a comparable
25	intervention system implemented by the local education provider.
26	(5) Each READ plan shall MUST include, at a minimum:
27	(c) The type of additional instructional services and interventions

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1	the student will receive in reading. AT A MINIMUM, THE STUDENT MUST
2	RECEIVE AT LEAST NINETY MINUTES PLUS AN ADDITIONAL FIFTEEN
3	MINUTES FOR EACH GRADE LEVEL BY WHICH THE STUDENT IS BEHIND IN
4	READING COMPETENCY OF EDUCATOR-ASSISTED READING TIME PER DAY;
5	(7) (a) If a student is identified as having a significant reading
6	deficiency for a second or subsequent consecutive school year, the local
7	education provider shall ensure that, in the second or subsequent
8	consecutive school year:
9	(III) If practicable, the student receives reading instruction from
10	a teacher who is identified as effective or highly effective in his or her
11	most recent performance evaluation and has expertise in teaching reading.
12	AS THE TEACHERS EMPLOYED BY THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER
13	OBTAIN READING CERTIFICATIONS AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 22-7-1215,
14	THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL ENSURE THAT THE STUDENT
15	RECEIVES INSTRUCTION FROM A TEACHER WHO HOLDS A READING
16	CERTIFICATION AT THE EDUCATOR OR READING COACH LEVEL AS
17	DESCRIBED IN SECTION 22-7-1215.
18	SECTION 6. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-7-1208, add (5)
19	as follows:
20	22-7-1208. Local education providers - procedures - reporting.
21	(5) EACH LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL ANNUALLY POST THE
22	FOLLOWING INFORMATION ONLINE, SEPARATELY OR AS PART OF OTHER
23	POSTED REPORTS, FOR FREE PUBLIC ACCESS:
24	(a) (I) The percentage of students enrolled by the local
25	EDUCATION PROVIDER IN KINDERGARTEN THROUGH THIRD GRADE WHO
26	ARE IDENTIFIED AS HAVING A SIGNIFICANT READING DEFICIENCY AS
27	IDENTIFIED PURSUANT TO SECTION 22-7-1205 AT THE BEGINNING OF THE

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1	SCHOOL YEAR AND AS IDENTIFIED AT THE END OF THE SCHOOL YEAR;
2	(II) THE PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS ENROLLED BY THE LOCAL
3	EDUCATION PROVIDER IN KINDERGARTEN THROUGH THIRD GRADE WHO DO
4	NOT HAVE A SIGNIFICANT READING DEFICIENCY BUT ARE RECEIVING
5	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICES PURSUANT TO READ PLANS BECAUSE THEY DO
6	NOT MEET THE GRADE-LEVEL EXPECTATIONS IN READING ADOPTED BY THE
7	STATE BOARD, AS IDENTIFIED USING THE DISTRICT'S SELECTED READING
8	ASSESSMENT AT THE BEGINNING OF THE SCHOOL YEAR AND AS IDENTIFIED
9	AT THE END OF THE SCHOOL YEAR; AND
10	(III) THE MEDIAN ACADEMIC GROWTH IN READING OVER THE
11	SCHOOL YEAR OF STUDENTS ENROLLED BY THE LOCAL EDUCATION
12	PROVIDER IN KINDERGARTEN THROUGH THIRD GRADE WHO ARE IDENTIFIED
13	AS HAVING A SIGNIFICANT READING DEFICIENCY COMPARED WITH THE
14	MEDIAN ACADEMIC GROWTH IN READING OVER THE SCHOOL YEAR OF
15	STUDENTS WHO ARE ENROLLED IN KINDERGARTEN THROUGH THIRD GRADE
16	AND DO NOT HAVE A SIGNIFICANT READING DEFICIENCY BUT DO NOT MEET
17	THE GRADE-LEVEL EXPECTATIONS IN READING ADOPTED BY THE STATE
18	BOARD, AS MEASURED BY THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER'S SELECTED
19	READING ASSESSMENT;
20	(b) (I) THE PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS ENROLLED STATEWIDE IN
21	KINDERGARTEN THROUGH THIRD GRADE WHO ARE IDENTIFIED AS HAVING
22	A SIGNIFICANT READING DEFICIENCY AT THE BEGINNING OF THE SCHOOL
23	YEAR AND AS IDENTIFIED AT THE END OF THE SCHOOL YEAR, WHICH
24	INFORMATION IS PROVIDED BY THE DEPARTMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION
25	22-7-1213 (5);
26	(II) THE PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS ENROLLED STATEWIDE IN
27	KINDERGARTEN THROUGH THIRD GRADE AT THE BEGINNING OF THE

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1	SCHOOL YEAR AND AS IDENTIFIED AT THE END OF THE SCHOOL YEAR WHO
2	DO NOT HAVE A SIGNIFICANT READING DEFICIENCY BUT ARE RECEIVING
3	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICES PURSUANT TO READ PLANS BECAUSE THEY DO
4	NOT MEET THE GRADE-LEVEL EXPECTATIONS IN READING ADOPTED BY THE
5	STATE BOARD, WHICH INFORMATION IS PROVIDED BY THE DEPARTMENT
6	PURSUANT TO SECTION 22-7-1213 (5); AND
7	(III) THE MEDIAN ACADEMIC GROWTH IN READING OVER THE
8	SCHOOL YEAR OF STUDENTS ENROLLED STATEWIDE IN KINDERGARTEN
9	THROUGH THIRD GRADE WHO ARE IDENTIFIED AS HAVING A SIGNIFICANT
10	READING DEFICIENCY COMPARED WITH THE MEDIAN ACADEMIC GROWTH
11	IN READING OVER THE SCHOOL YEAR OF STUDENTS WHO ARE ENROLLED
12	STATEWIDE IN KINDERGARTEN THROUGH THIRD GRADE AND WHO DO NOT
13	HAVE A SIGNIFICANT READING DEFICIENCY BUT DO NOT MEET THE
14	GRADE-LEVEL EXPECTATIONS IN READING ADOPTED BY THE STATE BOARD,
15	WHICH INFORMATION IS PROVIDED BY THE DEPARTMENT PURSUANT TO
16	SECTION 22-7-1213 (5);
17	(c) THE AMOUNT OF PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION MONEY THE LOCAL
18	EDUCATION PROVIDER RECEIVES IN EACH BUDGET YEAR AND A
19	DESCRIPTION OF HOW THE MONEY IS SPENT; AND
20	(d) THE AMOUNT OF MONEY THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER
21	RECEIVES THROUGH THE EARLY LITERACY GRANT PROGRAM, IF ANY, AND
22	A DESCRIPTION OF HOW THE MONEY IS SPENT.
23	SECTION 7. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-7-1209, amend
24	(2)(a)(I), (2)(b), (2)(c), and (3) introductory portion; and add (1)(d.5),
25	(7), and (8) as follows:
26	22-7-1209. State board - rules - department - duties. (1) The
27	state board shall promulgate rules in accordance with the "State

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Administrative Procedure Act", article 4 of title 24, as necessary to implement the provisions of this part 12, which rules must include, but need not be limited to:

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(d.5) THE TIME FRAMES AND PROCEDURES FOR SUBMITTING INFORMATION CONCERNING THE USE OF PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION MONEY;

(2) (a) (I) Using the procedure developed pursuant to subsection (3) of this section, the department shall review and recommend to the state board reading assessments, including interim, summative, and diagnostic assessments, for kindergarten and first, second, and third grades that, at a minimum, meet the criteria specified in subsection (1)(a)(II) SUBSECTION (2)(a)(II) of this section. Following action by the state board to approve reading assessments pursuant to subsection (1)(b) of this section, the department shall create a list of the approved reading assessments for kindergarten and first, second, and third grades for use by local education providers. The department shall update the list of approved reading assessments on or before July 1, 2019, and every four years thereafter as necessary. The department shall work with the approved assessment publishers to better align, to the extent practicable, the minimum reading competency levels for third grade, which are based on the scores attained on the approved assessments, with the preschool through elementary and secondary education standards for third-grade reading adopted pursuant to section 22-7-1005.

(b) Using the procedure developed pursuant to subsection (3) of this section, the department shall create an advisory list of evidence-based or scientifically based instructional programming in reading AND SUPPORTING TECHNOLOGIES, INCLUDING SOFTWARE, FOR ASSESSING AND MONITORING STUDENT PROGRESS that local education providers are

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1	encouraged to use, which programming, is AND TECHNOLOGY, INCLUDING
2	SOFTWARE, ARE aligned with the recommended reading assessments,
3	including the assessment required in subsection (2)(a)(II)(D) of this
4	section. The advisory list may include only programming AND
5	TECHNOLOGY, INCLUDING SOFTWARE, that, at a minimum:
6	(I) Has HAVE been proven to accelerate student progress in
7	attaining reading competency;
8	(II) WITH REGARD TO INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMMING, provides
9	explicit and systematic skill development in the areas of phonemic
10	awareness; phonics; vocabulary development; reading fluency, including
11	oral skills; and reading comprehension;
12	(II.5) WITH REGARD TO INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMMING, is
13	evidence-based or scientifically based and is aligned with the preschool
14	through elementary and secondary education standards for reading
15	adopted by the state board pursuant to section 22-7-1005;
16	(III) WITH REGARD TO INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMMING, includes
17	evidence-based or scientifically based and reliable assessments;
18	(IV) Provides PROVIDE initial and ongoing analysis of the
19	student's progress in attaining reading competency; and
20	(V) WITH REGARD TO INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMMING, includes
21	texts on core academic content to assist the student in maintaining or
22	meeting grade-appropriate proficiency levels in academic subjects in
23	addition to reading.
24	(c) Using the procedure developed pursuant to subsection (3) of
25	this section, the department shall create an advisory list of professional
26	development programs that are related to addressing significant reading
27	deficiencies and to applying intervention instruction and strategies, in

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addition to programs related to teaching general literacy, that local education providers are encouraged to use. The advisory list of Professional Development programs may include only programs that are aligned with and reinforce the professional Development provided through the reading certification Program Described in Section 22-7-1215.

- (3) The department shall develop and implement a procedure for identifying the reading assessments it recommends to the state board for the approved list of reading assessments described in subsection (2)(a) of this section and for creating the advisory lists of instructional programming and professional development programs described in subsections (2)(b), (2)(c), and (2)(d) SUBSECTIONS (2)(b) AND (2)(c) of this section. At a minimum, the procedure must include:
- (7) BEGINNING IN THE 2019-20 BUDGET YEAR, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL CONTRACT WITH AN ENTITY TO DEVELOP AND IMPLEMENT A PUBLIC INFORMATION CAMPAIGN TO EMPHASIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF LEARNING TO READ BY THIRD GRADE AND TO HIGHLIGHT THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDERS THAT ARE ACHIEVING HIGH PERCENTAGES OF THIRD-GRADE STUDENTS WHO DEMONSTRATE READING COMPETENCY. THE PUBLIC INFORMATION CAMPAIGN MUST BE DISSEMINATED STATEWIDE AND MUST EMPHASIZE THE IMPORTANT ROLES THAT EDUCATORS AND PARENTS HAVE IN TEACHING CHILDREN TO READ AND IN PROVIDING A SCHOOL AND HOME ENVIRONMENT THAT PROMOTES READING. THE DEPARTMENT IS ENCOURAGED TO WORK WITH THE PUBLIC AND PRIVATE LIBRARY AGENCIES THROUGHOUT THE STATE IN DEVELOPING AND IMPLEMENTING THE PUBLIC INFORMATION CAMPAIGN.
 - (8) BEGINNING IN THE 2019-20 BUDGET YEAR, THE DEPARTMENT

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1	SHALL CONTRACT WITH ONE OR MORE QUALIFIED ENTITIES TO
2	INDEPENDENTLY REVIEW EACH LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER'S USE OF
3	PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION MONEY AND GRANT MONEY RECEIVED THROUGH
4	THE EARLY LITERACY GRANT PROGRAM TO EVALUATE WHETHER THE
5	MANNER IN WHICH THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER USED THE MONEY
6	CONTRIBUTED TO STUDENTS ENROLLED IN KINDERGARTEN THROUGH
7	THIRD GRADE WHO WERE IDENTIFIED AS HAVING SIGNIFICANT READING
8	DEFICIENCIES OR RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICES PURSUANT TO
9	READ PLANS MAKING MEASURABLE PROGRESS TOWARD READING
10	COMPETENCY.
11	SECTION 8. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-7-1210, amend
12	(4)(b)(IV); repeal (5) and (6); and add (4)(c) and (4)(d) as follows:
13	22-7-1210. Early literacy fund - created - repeal. (4) The
14	money in the fund is subject to annual appropriation by the general
15	assembly to the department. The department shall annually expend the
16	money in the fund as follows:
17	(b) Beginning in the 2013-14 budget year and for budget years
18	thereafter:
19	(IV) The department shall allocate the remaining money annually
20	credited to the fund, as provided in the annual general appropriations bill,
21	to the local education providers as per-pupil intervention money
22	calculated pursuant to subsection (5) of this section, AS IT EXISTED PRIOR
23	TO THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF SUBSECTION $(4)(c)$ OF THIS SECTION.
24	(c) (I) IN ADDITION TO THE ALLOCATIONS DESCRIBED IN
25	SUBSECTION (4)(b) OF THIS SECTION, FOR THE 2019-20 BUDGET YEAR, THE
26	DEPARTMENT SHALL USE AT LEAST FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS TO
27	IMPLEMENT THE PUBLIC INFORMATION CAMPAIGN TO PROMOTE READING

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1	DESCRIBED IN SECTION 22-7-1209 (7).
2	(II) NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROVISIONS OF SUBSECTION $(4)(b)(II)$
3	AND $(4)(b)(IV)$ of this section, for the $2019-20$ budget year, of the
4	AMOUNT THAT REMAINS AFTER THE ALLOCATIONS DESCRIBED IN
5	SUBSECTIONS $(4)(b)(I)$, $(4)(b)(III)$, AND $(4)(c)(I)$ OF THIS SECTION, AS
6	PROVIDED IN THE ANNUAL GENERAL APPROPRIATIONS BILL, THE
7	DEPARTMENT SHALL USE SEVENTY-FIVE PERCENT FOR GRANTS AWARDED
8	THROUGH THE EARLY LITERACY GRANT PROGRAM CREATED IN SECTION
9	22-7-1211 AND ALLOCATE TWENTY-FIVE PERCENT TO LOCAL EDUCATION
10	PROVIDERS AS PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION MONEY AS PROVIDED IN SECTION
11	22-7-1210.5.
12	(III) Subsection (4)(b) of this section and this subsection
13	(4)(c) Are repealed, effective July 1, 2020.
14	(d) Beginning in the 2020-21 budget year and for budget
15	YEARS THEREAFTER, THE DEPARTMENT MAY USE UP TO ONE PERCENT OF
16	THE MONEY ANNUALLY APPROPRIATED FROM THE FUND TO OFFSET THE
17	COSTS OF ADMINISTERING THIS PART 12, AND THE DEPARTMENT SHALL
18	USE:
19	(I) AT LEAST ONE MILLION DOLLARS, AS PROVIDED IN THE ANNUAL
20	GENERAL APPROPRIATIONS BILL, TO IMPLEMENT THE READING
21	CERTIFICATION PROGRAM DESCRIBED IN SECTION 22-7-1215;
22	(II) AT LEAST FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS, AS PROVIDED
23	IN THE ANNUAL GENERAL APPROPRIATIONS BILL, TO IMPLEMENT THE
24	PUBLIC INFORMATION CAMPAIGN TO PROMOTE READING DESCRIBED IN
25	SECTION 22-7-1209 (7); AND
26	(III) OF THE REMAINING MONEY CREDITED TO THE FUND,
27	EIGHTY-FIVE PERCENT TO IMPLEMENT THE EARLY LITERACY GRANT

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1	PROGRAM CREATED IN SECTION 22-7-1211 AND FIFTEEN PERCENT FOR
2	ALLOCATION TO LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDERS AS PER-PUPIL
3	INTERVENTION MONEY AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 22-7-1210.5.
4	(5) (a) (I) The department shall allocate the per-pupil intervention
5	moneys to the local education providers as required in subparagraph (IV)
6	of paragraph (b) of subsection (4) of this section by first dividing the
7	amount of moneys available by the total number of students enrolled in
8	kindergarten and first, second, and third grades in public schools in the
9	state who were identified as having significant reading deficiencies and
10	received instructional services pursuant to READ plans in the budget year
11	preceding the year in which the moneys are allocated. The department
12	shall then allocate to each local education provider an amount equal to
13	said per-pupil amount multiplied by the number of students enrolled in
14	kindergarten and first, second, and third grades in public schools operated
15	by the local education provider who were identified as having significant
16	reading deficiencies and received instructional services pursuant to
17	READ plans in the budget year preceding the year in which the moneys
18	are allocated.
19	(II) Repealed.
20	(b) A local education provider may use the per-pupil intervention
21	money only as follows:
22	(I) To provide full-day kindergarten services to students enrolled
23	in one or more of the public schools operated by the local education
24	provider;
25	(II) To operate a summer school literacy program as described in
26	section 22-7-1212;
27	(III) To purchase tutoring services in reading for students who are

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1	receiving instructional services pursuant to READ plans;
2	(III.5) (Deleted by amendment, L. 2018.)
3	(IV) To provide other targeted, scientifically based or
4	evidence-based intervention services to students who are receiving
5	instructional services pursuant to READ plans, which services are
6	approved by the department;
7	(V) For a local education provider that is a small rural school
8	district as defined in section 22-7-1211 (4)(a), to purchase from a board
9	of cooperative services the services of a literacy specialist to provide
10	educator professional development in literacy and other support in
11	implementing the requirements of this part 12; or
12	(VI) To provide professional development programming to
13	support educators in teaching literacy; except that a local education
14	provider may not use more than fifteen percent of the per-pupil
15	intervention money received in a budget year for this purpose.
16	Professional development programming authorized in this subsection
17	(5)(b)(VI) may include literacy coaches who provide job-embedded,
18	ongoing professional development to support
19	kindergarten-through-third-grade teacher competence in the
20	evidence-based or scientifically based teaching of phonemic awareness;
21	phonics; vocabulary development; reading fluency, including oral skills;
22	and reading comprehension.
23	(c) Each budget year, prior to receiving per-pupil intervention
24	money, each local education provider shall submit to the department, for
25	informational purposes, an explanation of the manner in which it will use
26	the money in the coming budget year and the number of students for
27	which the local education provider may receive per-pupil intervention

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money. If the local education provider intends to provide a service described in subsection (5)(b)(IV) of this section, the department shall review the service and provide the per-pupil intervention money for the service only if the service meets the requirements specified in subsection (5)(b)(IV) of this section. Upon the request of the department, a local education provider shall provide specific expenditure information to the department that specifies the manner in which the local education provider spent the per-pupil intervention money it received in a budget year.

- (d) In using the per-pupil intervention moneys allocated pursuant to this subsection (5), each local education provider shall ensure that some type of intervention, as described in paragraph (b) of this subsection (5), is available to each student who is identified as having a significant reading deficiency and who is enrolled in kindergarten or first, second, or third grade in a school operated by the local education provider.
- (6) Each local education provider shall ensure that the per-pupil intervention money it receives in each budget year is used to improve the reading competency of students enrolled in kindergarten and grades one through three and does not replace other money that would otherwise be used for this purpose.

SECTION 9. In Colorado Revised Statutes, **add** 22-7-1210.5 as follows:

22-7-1210.5. Per-pupil intervention money - uses - distribution - monitoring. (1) To distribute the money appropriated pursuant to section 22-7-1210 (4) for per-pupil intervention money, the department shall annually calculate the per-pupil amount by dividing the amount of money available by the total number of

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1	STUDENTS ENROLLED IN KINDERGARTEN AND FIRST, SECOND, AND THIRD
2	GRADES IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE STATE WHO WERE IDENTIFIED AS
3	HAVING SIGNIFICANT READING DEFICIENCIES AND RECEIVED
4	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICES PURSUANT TO READ PLANS IN THE BUDGET
5	YEAR PRECEDING THE YEAR IN WHICH THE MONEY IS DISTRIBUTED.
6	SUBJECT TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION, A LOCAL EDUCATION
7	PROVIDER MAY RECEIVE PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION MONEY IN AN AMOUNT
8	EQUAL TO THE CALCULATED PER-PUPIL AMOUNT MULTIPLIED BY THE
9	NUMBER OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN KINDERGARTEN AND FIRST, SECOND,
10	AND THIRD GRADES IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS OPERATED BY THE LOCAL
11	EDUCATION PROVIDER WHO WERE IDENTIFIED AS HAVING SIGNIFICANT
12	READING DEFICIENCIES AND RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICES
13	PURSUANT TO READ PLANS IN THE BUDGET YEAR PRECEDING THE YEAR
14	IN WHICH THE MONEY IS DISTRIBUTED.
15	(2) (a) AT THE BEGINNING OF EACH BUDGET YEAR, TO RECEIVE A
16	DISTRIBUTION OF PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION MONEY, A LOCAL EDUCATION
17	PROVIDER MUST SUBMIT TO THE DEPARTMENT BY THE DATE SPECIFIED BY
18	STATE BOARD RULE:
19	(I) THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS ENROLLED IN KINDERGARTEN AND
20	FIRST, SECOND, AND THIRD GRADES IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS OPERATED BY THE
21	LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER WHO WERE IDENTIFIED AS HAVING
22	SIGNIFICANT READING DEFICIENCIES AND RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONAL
23	SERVICES PURSUANT TO READ PLANS IN THE BUDGET YEAR PRECEDING
24	THE YEAR IN WHICH THE MONEY IS DISTRIBUTED;
25	(II) A BUDGET, INCLUDING A NARRATIVE EXPLANATION, FOR THE
26	USE OF THE PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION MONEY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE
27	USES DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (4) OF THIS SECTION;

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1	(III) EVIDENCE THAT THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER IS USING,
2	OR HAS A PLAN TO BEGIN USING BY THE 2020-21 BUDGET YEAR,
3	APPROPRIATE SOFTWARE TO ASSESS AND MONITOR STUDENTS' PROGRESS
4	TOWARD READING COMPETENCY; AND
5	(IV) EVIDENCE THAT THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER EMPLOYS
6	READING COACHES TO ASSIST TEACHERS IN KINDERGARTEN AND FIRST,
7	SECOND, AND THIRD GRADE IN TEACHING READING AND, UPON
8	IMPLEMENTATION OF THE READING CERTIFICATION PROGRAM DESCRIBED
9	IN SECTION 22-7-1215, THAT THE KINDERGARTEN AND FIRST-, SECOND-,
10	AND THIRD-GRADE TEACHERS HAVE, ARE SEEKING, OR ARE SCHEDULED TO
11	SEEK A READING CERTIFICATION AT THE EDUCATOR OR READING COACH
12	CERTIFICATION LEVEL.
13	(b) AT THE END OF EACH BUDGET YEAR IN WHICH A LOCAL
14	EDUCATION PROVIDER RECEIVES A DISTRIBUTION OF PER-PUPIL
15	INTERVENTION MONEY, THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL SUBMIT
16	TO THE DEPARTMENT BY THE DATE SPECIFIED BY STATE BOARD RULE:
17	(I) SPECIFIC EXPENDITURE INFORMATION TO THE DEPARTMENT
18	THAT DETAILS THE MANNER IN WHICH THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER
19	SPENT THE PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION MONEY IT RECEIVED DURING THE
20	BUDGET YEAR; AND
21	(II) EVIDENCE THAT THE STUDENTS ENROLLED IN KINDERGARTEN
22	THROUGH THIRD GRADE WHO WERE IDENTIFIED AS HAVING SIGNIFICANT
23	READING DEFICIENCIES AT THE BEGINNING OF THE BUDGET YEAR MADE
24	MEASURABLE PROGRESS TOWARD READING COMPETENCY OVER THE
25	COURSE OF THE BUDGET YEAR.
26	(3) (a) At the beginning of each budget year, the
27	DEPARTMENT SHALL DISTRIBUTE TO A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER THE

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1	AMOUNT OF PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION MONEY CALCULATED FOR THE
2	LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (1) OF THIS
3	SECTION FOR THE APPLICABLE BUDGET YEAR, BUT ONLY IF:
4	(I) THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SUBMITS THE INFORMATION
5	DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (2) OF THIS SECTION;
6	(II) FOR THE PRECEDING BUDGET YEAR, THE LOCAL EDUCATION
7	PROVIDER USED THE MONEY FOR ONE OR MORE OF THE PURPOSES
8	SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (4) OF THIS SECTION AND THE STUDENTS
9	ENROLLED IN KINDERGARTEN THROUGH THIRD GRADE WHO WERE
10	IDENTIFIED AS HAVING A SIGNIFICANT READING DEFICIENCY AND WERE
11	RECEIVING INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICES PURSUANT TO READ PLANS FOR
12	THAT BUDGET YEAR MADE MEASURABLE PROGRESS, AS DETERMINED BY
13	AN INDEPENDENT EVALUATOR AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 22-7-1209 (8),
14	TOWARD READING COMPETENCY; EXCEPT THAT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS
15	$\hbox{\tt SUBSECTION}(3)(a)(II)\hbox{\tt DONOTAPPLYIFTHELOCALEDUCATIONPROVIDER}$
16	DID NOT RECEIVE A DISTRIBUTION OF PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION MONEY IN
17	THE PRECEDING BUDGET YEAR; AND
18	(III) IF THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER IS EXPECTING TO USE THE
19	PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION MONEY FOR TARGETED INTERVENTION SERVICES
20	AS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION $(4)(d)$ OF THIS SECTION, THE DEPARTMENT
21	REVIEWS AND APPROVES THE SERVICES. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL NOT
22	APPROVE SERVICES THAT HAVE NOT BEEN IMPLEMENTED AND PROVEN TO
23	BE SUCCESSFUL WITH A STUDENT POPULATION AND UNDER
24	CIRCUMSTANCES THAT ARE COMPARABLE TO THOSE OF THE LOCAL
25	EDUCATION PROVIDER OR THAT ARE NOT SUPPORTED BY VALID RESEARCH
26	THAT SUGGESTS THE SERVICES WILL BE EFFECTIVE WITH THE STUDENT
27	POPULATION SERVED BY, AND UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF, THE LOCAL

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1	EDUCATION PROVIDER.
2	(b) THROUGHOUT THE BUDGET YEAR, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL
3	MONITOR AND, IF DEEMED NECESSARY BY THE DEPARTMENT, AUDIT EACH
4	LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER'S USE OF THE PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION
5	MONEY IT RECEIVES. THE DEPARTMENT MAY CONDUCT SITE VISITS TO THE
6	EXTENT DEEMED NECESSARY TO ADEQUATELY MONITOR A LOCAL
7	EDUCATION PROVIDER'S USE OF PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION MONEY. EACH
8	LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL PROVIDE, UPON REQUEST BY THE
9	DEPARTMENT, INFORMATION NECESSARY FOR THE DEPARTMENT TO
10	COMPLY WITH THIS SUBSECTION (3)(b).
11	(4) A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER MAY USE THE PER-PUPIL
12	INTERVENTION MONEY ONLY AS FOLLOWS:
13	(a) TO OPERATE A SUMMER SCHOOL LITERACY PROGRAM AS
14	DESCRIBED IN SECTION 22-7-1212;
15	(b) TO PURCHASE CORE READING INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMS THAT
16	ARE INCLUDED ON THE ADVISORY LIST OF INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMMING
17	IN READING DEVELOPED BY THE DEPARTMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION
18	22-7-1209 (2)(b);
19	(c) TO PURCHASE TUTORING SERVICES THAT FOCUS ON INCREASING
20	STUDENTS' FOUNDATIONAL READING SKILLS OF PHONEMIC AWARENESS,
21	PHONICS, VOCABULARY DEVELOPMENT, READING FLUENCY INCLUDING
22	ORAL SKILLS, AND READING COMPREHENSION FOR STUDENTS WHO ARE
23	RECEIVING INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICES PURSUANT TO READ PLANS;
24	(d) TO PROVIDE OTHER TARGETED, SCIENTIFICALLY BASED OR
25	EVIDENCE-BASED INTERVENTION SERVICES TO STUDENTS WHO ARE
26	RECEIVING INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICES PURSUANT TO READ PLANS, WHICH
27	SERVICES ARE APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT;

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1	(e) TO PROVIDE TECHNOLOGY, INCLUDING SOFTWARE, WHICH IS
2	INCLUDED ON THE ADVISORY LIST OF INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMMING AND
3	TECHNOLOGY PURSUANT TO SECTION 22-7-1209 (2)(b), TO ASSIST IN
4	ASSESSING AND MONITORING STUDENT PROGRESS TOWARD READING
5	COMPETENCY, WHICH MAY INCLUDE PROVIDING PROFESSIONAL
6	DEVELOPMENT IN THE EFFECTIVE USE OF THE TECHNOLOGY OR SOFTWARE;
7	(f) FOR A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER THAT IS A SMALL RURAL
8	SCHOOL DISTRICT AS DEFINED IN SECTION 22-7-1211 (4)(b), TO PURCHASE
9	FROM A BOARD OF COOPERATIVE SERVICES THE SERVICES OF A READING
10	SPECIALIST WHO IS TRAINED IN THE SCIENCE OF READING AND IN TEACHING
11	THE FOUNDATIONAL READING SKILLS OF PHONEMIC AWARENESS, PHONICS,
12	VOCABULARY DEVELOPMENT, READING FLUENCY INCLUDING ORAL SKILLS,
13	AND READING COMPREHENSION TO PROVIDE EDUCATOR PROFESSIONAL
14	DEVELOPMENT IN TEACHING READING AND OTHER SUPPORT IN
15	IMPLEMENTING THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS PART 12; OR
16	(g) TO PROVIDE PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMING TO
17	SUPPORT EDUCATORS IN TEACHING READING THAT IS ALIGNED WITH AND
18	REINFORCES THE PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT PROVIDED THROUGH THE
19	READING CERTIFICATION PROGRAM DESCRIBED IN SECTION 22-7-1215.
20	PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMING AUTHORIZED IN THIS
21	SUBSECTION (4)(g) MAY INCLUDE A READING COACH WHO HOLDS A
22	READING COACH CERTIFICATION AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 22-7-1215
23	(3)(c) OR IS TRAINED IN TEACHING THE FOUNDATIONAL READING SKILLS OF TEACHING THE FOUNDATIONAL READING SKILLS OF TEACHING THE FOUNDATIONAL TEACHING THE THE TEACHING THE THE TEACHING THE T
24	PHONEMIC AWARENESS, PHONICS, VOCABULARY DEVELOPMENT, READING
25	FLUENCY INCLUDING ORAL SKILLS, AND READING COMPREHENSION TO
26	PROVIDE JOB-EMBEDDED, ONGOING PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT TO
27	SUPPORT KINDERGARTEN-THROUGH-THIRD-GRADE TEACHER COMPETENCE

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1	IN TEACHING PHONEMIC AWARENESS, PHONICS, VOCABULARY
2	DEVELOPMENT, READING FLUENCY INCLUDING ORAL SKILLS, AND READING
3	COMPREHENSION.
4	(5) IN USING THE PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION MONEY DISTRIBUTED
5	PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION, EACH LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL
6	ENSURE THAT SOME TYPE OF INTERVENTION, AS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION
7	(4) OF THIS SECTION, IS AVAILABLE TO EACH STUDENT WHO IS IDENTIFIED
8	AS HAVING A SIGNIFICANT READING DEFICIENCY AND WHO IS ENROLLED IN
9	KINDERGARTEN OR FIRST, SECOND, OR THIRD GRADE IN A SCHOOL
10	OPERATED BY THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER.
11	(6) (a) EACH LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL ENSURE THAT
12	THE PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION MONEY IT RECEIVES IN EACH BUDGET YEAR
13	IS USED TO IMPROVE THE READING COMPETENCY OF STUDENTS ENROLLED
14	IN KINDERGARTEN AND GRADES ONE THROUGH THREE WHO ARE
15	IDENTIFIED AS HAVING A SIGNIFICANT READING DEFICIENCY OR RECEIVE
16	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICES PURSUANT TO READ PLANS AND DOES NOT
17	REPLACE OTHER MONEY THAT WOULD OTHERWISE BE USED FOR THIS
18	PURPOSE.
19	(b) A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER MAY RETAIN UP TO FIFTEEN
20	PERCENT OF THE AMOUNT OF PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION MONEY IT
21	RECEIVES IN A BUDGET YEAR FOR USE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION
22	IN THE NEXT BUDGET YEAR. IF A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER RETAINS
23	MORE THAN THE AMOUNT AUTHORIZED IN THIS SUBSECTION (6)(b), THE
24	DEPARTMENT SHALL REDUCE THE AMOUNT OF PER-PUPIL INTERVENTION
25	MONEY THAT THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER IS ELIGIBLE TO RECEIVE IN
26	THE NEXT BUDGET YEAR BY THE EXCESS RETENTION AMOUNT.
27	SECTION 10. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-7-1211, amend

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1 (1), (2)(a), (2)(b), (3) introductory portion, (3)(a), and (3)(b); and **add**2 (2)(b.5) and (3.5) as follows:

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22-7-1211. Early literacy grant program - created **definitions.** (1) There is created in the department the early literacy grant program to provide money to local education providers to implement literacy support and intervention instruction programs, including but not limited to related professional development programs, to assist students in kindergarten and first, second, and third grades to achieve reading competency. THE STATE BOARD MAY AWARD A GRANT TO AN APPLYING LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER THAT IS A SCHOOL DISTRICT ON A DISTRICT-WIDE BASIS OR TO INDIVIDUAL SCHOOLS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT. The state board by rule shall establish the application timelines and the information to be included in each grant application. In adopting rules, the state board shall ensure that a local education provider that is a rural school district or a small rural school district, or a district charter school or an institute charter school that is located within the boundaries of a rural school district or small rural school district, may submit a simplified grant application. A local education provider may apply individually or as part of a group of local education providers. A rural school district that is a member of a board of cooperative services may seek assistance in writing the grant application from the board of cooperative services. A board of cooperative services may apply for a grant to provide instructional support in literacy for small rural school districts that are members of the board of cooperative services.

(2) The department shall review each grant application received and recommend to the state board whether to award the grant and the duration and amount of each grant. In making recommendations, the

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department shall consider the following factors:

- 2 (a) The percentage of kindergarten and first-, second-, and
 3 third-grade students enrolled by the applying local education provider or
 4 group of local education providers who have significant reading
 5 deficiencies AND THE PERCENTAGE OF KINDERGARTEN AND FIRST-,
 6 SECOND-, AND THIRD-GRADE STUDENTS WHO DO NOT HAVE SIGNIFICANT
- 7 READING DEFICIENCIES BUT WHO ARE NOT MEETING THE GRADE-LEVEL
- 8 EXPECTATIONS IN READING ADOPTED BY THE STATE BOARD;
 - (b) The instructional program that the applying local education provider or group of local education providers plans to implement using the grant moneys MONEY and whether it is an evidence-based program that is proven to be successful in other public schools in the country COLORADO OR IN OTHER STATES;
 - (b.5) THE DEGREE TO WHICH THE INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAM INCORPORATES THE EFFECTIVE USE OF TECHNOLOGY, INCLUDING SOFTWARE, TO ASSIST IN ASSESSING AND MONITORING STUDENT PROGRESS TOWARD READING COMPETENCY;
 - (3) Based on the recommendations of the department, the state board shall award grants to applying local education providers or groups of local education providers, which grants are paid from money in the early literacy fund created in section 22-7-1210. Of the money allocated for the early literacy grant program pursuant to section 22-7-1210 (4)(b)(H) SECTION 22-7-1210 (4), the state board shall annually:
 - (a) Award up to ten percent to applicants that have previously received a grant to fund school-wide literacy initiatives THAT HAVE EFFECTIVELY MOVED STUDENTS TOWARD READING COMPETENCY, AS DETERMINED BY AN INDEPENDENT EVALUATOR AS PROVIDED IN SECTION

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22-7-1209 (8), and that are requesting an additional year of funding to assist the local education provider in sustainability planning for the initiatives, including the continuing use of literacy coaches;

- (b) Award up to fifteen percent to fund professional development initiatives for local education providers that are already implementing evidence-based or scientifically based universal instruction and interventions THAT ARE EFFECTIVELY MOVING STUDENTS TOWARD READING COMPETENCY, AS DETERMINED BY AN INDEPENDENT EVALUATOR AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 22-7-1209 (8); and
- (3.5) (a) Upon completion of the term of a grant, if an INDEPENDENT EVALUATOR, AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 22-7-1209 (8), DETERMINES THAT THE INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAM FUNDED BY THE GRANT MONEY HAS BEEN EFFECTIVE IN MOVING STUDENTS TOWARD READING COMPETENCY, AND IF THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER REQUESTS AN EXTENSION OF THE GRANT, THE STATE BOARD SHALL EXTEND THE GRANT FOR A PERIOD RECOMMENDED BY THE DEPARTMENT. THE STATE BOARD SHALL INCREASE THE AMOUNT OF THE GRANT IF NECESSARY TO ENABLE THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER TO EXPAND OR ENHANCE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAM.
 - (b) Upon completion of the term of a grant, if an independent evaluator, as provided in section 22-7-1209 (8), determines that the instructional program funded by the grant money has not been effective in moving students toward reading competency, the state board shall not extend or renew the grant.
 - **SECTION 11.** In Colorado Revised Statutes, 22-7-1213, **amend** (2) introductory portion and (2)(a); and **add** (2)(a.5) and (5) as follows:

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1	22-7-1213. Reporting requirements. (2) Each local education
2	provider that receives an early literacy grant pursuant to section
3	22-7-1211 or per-pupil intervention moneys MONEY shall, at the
4	conclusion of each budget year in which it receives the grant or per-pupil
5	intervention moneys MONEY, submit to the department information
6	describing:
7	(a) The instructional programs, full-day kindergarten program,
8	summer school literacy program, tutoring services, or other intervention
9	services for which the local education provider used the grant or per-pupil
10	intervention moneys MONEY;
11	(a.5) IF THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER PURCHASES
12	INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMMING IN READING USING PER-PUPIL
13	INTERVENTION MONEY, THE SCORES ATTAINED BY STUDENTS ENROLLED
14	IN KINDERGARTEN THROUGH THIRD GRADE ON THE INTERIM READING
15	ASSESSMENTS ADMINISTERED PURSUANT TO SECTION 22-7-1205;
16	(5) The department shall annually provide to local
17	EDUCATION PROVIDERS:
18	(a) THE PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS ENROLLED STATEWIDE IN
19	KINDERGARTEN THROUGH THIRD GRADE WHO ARE IDENTIFIED AS HAVING
20	A SIGNIFICANT READING DEFICIENCY AT THE BEGINNING OF THE SCHOOL
21	YEAR AND AS IDENTIFIED AT THE END OF THE SCHOOL YEAR;
22	(b) The percentage of students enrolled statewide in
23	KINDERGARTEN THROUGH THIRD GRADE AT THE BEGINNING OF THE
24	SCHOOL YEAR AND AS IDENTIFIED AT THE END OF THE SCHOOL YEAR WHO
25	DO NOT HAVE A SIGNIFICANT READING DEFICIENCY BUT ARE RECEIVING
26	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICES PURSUANT TO READ PLANS BECAUSE THEY DO
27	NOT MEET THE GRADE-LEVEL EXPECTATIONS IN READING ADOPTED BY THE

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2	(c) The median academic growth in reading over the
3	SCHOOL YEAR OF STUDENTS ENROLLED STATEWIDE IN KINDERGARTEN
4	THROUGH THIRD GRADE WHO ARE IDENTIFIED AS HAVING A SIGNIFICANT
5	READING DEFICIENCY COMPARED WITH THE MEDIAN ACADEMIC GROWTH
6	IN READING OVER THE SCHOOL YEAR OF STUDENTS WHO ARE ENROLLED
7	STATEWIDE IN KINDERGARTEN THROUGH THIRD GRADE AND WHO DO NOT
8	HAVE A SIGNIFICANT READING DEFICIENCY BUT DO NOT MEET THE
9	GRADE-LEVEL EXPECTATIONS IN READING ADOPTED BY THE STATE BOARD.
10	SECTION 12. In Colorado Revised Statutes, add 22-7-1215 as
11	follows:
12	22-7-1215. Reading certification - coach - teacher -
13	paraprofessional. (1) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL CREATE A READING
14	CERTIFICATION PROGRAM TO PROVIDE TRAINING TO ENABLE EDUCATORS
15	AND OTHER INDIVIDUALS TO TEACH READING AND TO PROVIDE SUPPORT
16	FOR OTHER TEACHERS IN TEACHING READING. THE DEPARTMENT MAY
17	CONTRACT WITH AN ENTITY TO ASSIST IN DEVELOPING AND IMPLEMENTING
18	THE CERTIFICATION PROGRAM. BEGINNING JULY 1, 2020, THE
19	DEPARTMENT SHALL MAKE THE CERTIFICATION PROGRAM AVAILABLE TO
20	EACH LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER AT NO COST TO THE LOCAL EDUCATION
21	PROVIDER OR TO THE PERSON PARTICIPATING IN THE CERTIFICATION
22	PROGRAM. EACH LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL ESTABLISH A
23	SCHEDULE TO ENSURE THAT EACH EDUCATOR EMPLOYED BY THE LOCAL
24	EDUCATION PROVIDER RECEIVES TRAINING AT THE EDUCATOR OR READING
25	COACH CERTIFICATION LEVEL AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE. A LOCAL
26	EDUCATION PROVIDER MAY REQUEST TRAINING AT THE
27	PARAPROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION LEVEL FOR OTHER EMPLOYEES OR FOR

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1	PARENTS, UPPER-GRADE STUDENTS, OR OTHER MEMBERS OF THE
2	COMMUNITY WHO REQUEST TRAINING THROUGH THE LOCAL EDUCATION
3	PROVIDER.
4	(2) THE CERTIFICATION PROGRAM MUST BE FOCUSED ON TEACHING
5	THE FOUNDATIONAL READING SKILLS OF PHONEMIC AWARENESS, PHONICS,
6	VOCABULARY DEVELOPMENT, READING FLUENCY INCLUDING ORAL SKILLS,
7	AND READING COMPREHENSION. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ENSURE THAT
8	THE TRAINING PROVIDED THROUGH THE PROGRAM FOR ALL CERTIFICATION
9	LEVELS IS DELIVERED IN A BLENDED LEARNING FORMAT THAT INCLUDES
10	DELIVERY OF DIGITAL CONTENT AND DELIVERY OF CONTENT IN-PERSON AT
11	A PHYSICAL LOCATION.
12	(3) THE READING CERTIFICATION PROGRAM MUST INCLUDE THREE
13	TIERS OF CERTIFICATION:
14	(a) PARAPROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION, WHICH IDENTIFIES AN
15	INDIVIDUAL AS HAVING COMPLETED SUFFICIENT TRAINING TO ASSIST A
16	CLASSROOM TEACHER IN WORKING WITH STUDENTS INDIVIDUALLY OR IN
17	SMALL GROUPS TO DEVELOP THE FOUNDATIONAL READING SKILLS OF
18	PHONEMIC AWARENESS, PHONICS, VOCABULARY DEVELOPMENT, READING
19	FLUENCY INCLUDING ORAL SKILLS, AND READING COMPREHENSION;
20	(b) EDUCATOR CERTIFICATION, WHICH IDENTIFIES A PROFESSIONAL
21	EDUCATOR, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE EDUCATOR HOLDS A LICENSE
22	ISSUED PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 60.5 OF THIS TITLE 22, AS HAVING
23	COMPLETED SUFFICIENT TRAINING TO TEACH EVIDENCE-BASED CORE
24	READING INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMS, IDENTIFY INDIVIDUAL STUDENTS'
25	ISSUES IN LEARNING TO READ, AND TEACH EACH STUDENT TO READ BY
26	DEVELOPING THE STUDENT'S SKILLS IN PHONEMIC AWARENESS, PHONICS,

 $VOCABULARY\,DEVELOPMENT, READING\,FLUENCY\,INCLUDING\,ORAL\,SKILLS,$

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1	AND READING COMPREHENSION; AND
2	(c) READING COACH CERTIFICATION, WHICH IDENTIFIES A
3	PROFESSIONAL EDUCATOR, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE EDUCATOR
4	HOLDS A LICENSE ISSUED PURSUANT TO ARTICLE 60.5 OF TITLE 22, AS
5	HAVING COMPLETED SUFFICIENT TRAINING TO WORK WITH TEACHERS TO
6	IMPROVE TEACHERS' SKILLS IN TEACHING EVIDENCE-BASED CORE READING
7	INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMS, IDENTIFYING INDIVIDUAL STUDENTS' ISSUES
8	IN LEARNING TO READ, AND PROVIDING INDIVIDUALIZED STUDENT
9	INSTRUCTION IN PHONEMIC AWARENESS, PHONICS, VOCABULARY
10	DEVELOPMENT, READING FLUENCY INCLUDING ORAL SKILLS, AND READING
11	COMPREHENSION.
12	(4) IN DESIGNING AND IMPLEMENTING THE READING
13	CERTIFICATION PROGRAM, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL INCLUDE A SCHEDULE
14	AND TRAINING FOR RENEWING THE CERTIFICATIONS AT EACH LEVEL AT NO
15	COST TO A LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER OR TO THE PERSON RENEWING THE
16	CERTIFICATION. EACH LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER SHALL ENSURE THAT
17	THE EDUCATORS EMPLOYED BY THE LOCAL EDUCATION PROVIDER OBTAIN
18	AND MAINTAIN A VALID READING CERTIFICATION.
19	SECTION 13. Safety clause. The general assembly hereby finds.
20	determines, and declares that this act is necessary for the immediate
21	preservation of the public peace, health, and safety.

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