

General Assembly

February Session, 2024

## Raised Bill No. 5403

LCO No. **2225** 

Referred to Committee on VETERANS' AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

Introduced by: (VA)

## AN ACT CONCERNING MILITARY PROTECTION ORDERS AND OTHER INTERPERSONAL VIOLENCE PROTECTIONS.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. Section 46b-15a of the general statutes is repealed and the
- 2 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2024*):
- 3 (a) [For the purposes of this section, "foreign order of protection"] <u>As</u>
  4 <u>used in this section:</u>

5 <u>(1) "Foreign order of protection"</u> means any protection order, as 6 defined in 18 USC 2266, as from time to time amended, or similar 7 restraining or protective order issued by a court of another state, the 8 District of Columbia, a commonwealth, territory or possession of the 9 United States, [or] an Indian tribe <u>or an appropriate military authority.</u> 10 <u>"Foreign order of protection" includes a military protection order.</u>

(2) "Military protection order" means a protection order issued by a
 commanding officer in the armed forces of the United States or the
 Connecticut National Guard against a person under such officer's

## 14 <u>command</u>.

15 (b) A valid foreign order of protection that is consistent with 18 USC 16 2265, as from time to time amended, shall be accorded full faith and 17 credit by a court of this state and may be enforced as if it were the order 18 of a court in this state. A foreign order of protection shall be presumed 19 valid if such order appears authentic on its face. The fact that a foreign 20 order of protection has not been entered into the automated registry of 21 protective orders maintained pursuant to section 51-5c, the Connecticut 22 on-line law enforcement communication teleprocessing system 23 maintained by the Department of Emergency Services and Public 24 Protection or the National Crime Information Center (NCIC) 25 computerized index of criminal justice information shall not be grounds 26 for refusing to enforce such order in this state.

(c) A law enforcement officer shall enforce a foreign order of
protection in accordance with its terms and the law of this state, and
shall arrest any person suspected of violating such order and charge
such person with a violation of section 53a-223b. Nothing in this
subsection shall affect the responsibility of a law enforcement officer to
make an arrest pursuant to section 46b-38b.

(d) It shall be an affirmative defense in any action seeking
enforcement of a foreign order of protection or any criminal prosecution
involving the violation of a foreign order of protection that such order
is not consistent with or entitled to full faith and credit pursuant to 18
USC 2265, as from time to time amended.

(e) A child custody provision in a foreign order of protection may be
enforced in this state if such provision (1) complies with the Uniform
Child Custody Jurisdiction Act or the Uniform Child Custody
Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act, and (2) is consistent with the Parental
Kidnapping Prevention Act of 1980, 28 USC 1738A, as from time to time
amended.

44 (f) A foreign order of protection may be registered in this state by

45 sending to the Superior Court in this state: (1) A letter or other document 46 requesting registration; (2) two copies, including one certified copy, of 47 the foreign order of protection sought to be registered and a statement 48 under penalty of perjury that, to the best of the knowledge and belief of 49 the petitioner, the order has not been modified; and (3) the name and 40 address of the person seeking registration, except if the disclosure of 51 such name and address would jeopardize the safety of such person.

52 (g) On receipt of the documents required in subsection (f) of this 53 section, the registering court shall: (1) Cause the foreign order of 54 protection to be filed as a foreign judgment, together with one copy of 55 any accompanying documents and information, regardless of their 56 form; and (2) cause the foreign order of protection to be entered in the 57 automated registry of protective orders maintained pursuant to section 58 51-5c, together with any accompanying information required or 59 permitted to be contained in the registry of protective orders pursuant 60 to the procedures adopted by the Chief Court Administrator under 61 section 51-5c.

62 Sec. 2. Section 53a-183 of the general statutes is repealed and the 63 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2024*):

64 (a) A person is guilty of harassment in the second degree when with 65 intent to harass, terrorize or alarm another person, and for no legitimate 66 purpose, such person: (1) (A) Communicates with a person by telegraph 67 or mail, electronically transmitting a facsimile through connection with 68 a telephone network, electronic mail or text message or any other 69 electronically sent message, whether by digital media account, 70 messaging program or application, or otherwise by computer, computer 71 service or computer network, as defined in section 53a-250, or any other 72 form of communication, in a manner likely to cause terror, intimidation 73 or alarm; [(2)] (B) makes a telephone call or engages in any other form 74 of communication, whether or not a conversation ensues, in a manner 75 likely to cause terror, intimidation or alarm; or [(3)] (C) communicates 76 or shares a photograph, video or words or engages in any other form of 77 communication to a digital, electronic, online or other meeting space, in

78 a manner likely to cause terror, intimidation or alarm; or (2) engages in 79 conduct within one year after having been directed, in writing or 80 otherwise and while such person was a member of the National Guard, by a commanding officer not to engage in such conduct, regardless of 81 82 whether such person is a member of the National Guard at the time of 83 engaging in such conduct or where such person engaged in such 84 conduct. 85 (b) For the purposes of [this section] <u>subdivision (1) of subsection (a)</u> 86 of this section, such offense may be deemed to have been committed 87 either at the place where the communication originated or at the place 88 where it was received. 89 (c) The court may order any person convicted under this section to be 90 examined by one or more psychiatrists. 91 (d) Harassment in the second degree is a class C misdemeanor. 92 Sec. 3. Section 27-20 of the general statutes is amended by adding 93 subsection (h) as follows (*Effective October 1, 2024*): 94 (NEW) (h) The Adjutant General shall provide financial assistance to 95 current and former members of the National Guard who, while 96 members thereof, were the victims of sexual assault or sexual 97 harassment and who are involved in administrative or Connecticut 98 Code of Military Justice proceedings related to such sexual assault or 99 sexual harassment, for the purpose of fully covering the expenses of 100 travel to and from, and participation in, such proceedings.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:			
Section 1	October 1, 2024	46b-15a	
Sec. 2	October 1, 2024	53a-183	
Sec. 3	October 1, 2024	27-20(h)	

VA Joint Favorable C/R