

General Assembly

January Session, 2019





## AN ACT CONCERNING SEXUAL HARASSMENT IN THE WORKPLACE.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. Subdivision (15) of section 46a-54 of the general statutes is
- 2 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective
- 3 October 1, 2019):
- 4 (15) (A) To require an employer having three or more employees to 5 post in a prominent and accessible location information concerning the 6 illegality of sexual harassment and remedies available to victims of 7 sexual harassment; and (B) to require an employer having fifty or more 8 employees to provide two hours of training and education to all supervisory employees within one year of October 1, 1992, and to all 10 new supervisory employees within six months of their assumption of a 11 supervisory position, provided any employer who has provided such 12 training and education to any such employees after October 1, 1991, 13 shall not be required to provide such training and education a second 14 time. Such training and education shall include, [information 15 concerning] but need not be limited to, (i) information on the federal 16 and state statutory provisions concerning sexual harassment and 17 remedies available to victims of sexual harassment, (ii) the employer's 18 policy regarding sexual harassment, and (iii) examples of the types of 19 conduct that constitute sexual harassment, including, but not limited 20 to, the spectrum of different behaviors that constitute such harassment,

- 21 <u>ranging from verbal harassment to sexual assault</u>. As used in this
- 22 subdivision, "sexual harassment" has the same meaning as provided in
- subdivision (8) of subsection (b) of section 46a-60, as amended by this
- 24 <u>act</u>, and "employer" includes the General Assembly;
- Sec. 2. Subdivision (8) of subsection (b) of section 46a-60 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
- 27 thereof (*Effective October 1, 2019*):
- 28 (8) (A) For an employer, by the employer or the employer's agent, 29 for an employment agency, by itself or its agent, or for any labor 30 organization, by itself or its agent, to harass any employee, person 31 seeking employment or member on the basis of sex or gender identity 32 or expression. "Sexual harassment" shall, for the purposes of this 33 subdivision, be defined as any unwelcome sexual advances or requests 34 for sexual favors or any conduct of a sexual nature when [(A)] (i) 35 submission to such conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly a 36 term or condition of an individual's employment, [(B)] (ii) submission 37 to or rejection of such conduct by an individual is used as the basis for employment decisions affecting such individual, or [(C)] (iii) such 38 39 conduct has the purpose or effect of substantially interfering with an 40 individual's work performance or creating an intimidating, hostile or 41 offensive working environment;
  - (B) It shall not be a defense to a complaint of sexual harassment filed pursuant to section 46a-82 that (i) the complaint was properly investigated, immediate corrective action was taken and no act of sexual harassment subsequently occurred, (ii) the complaint was not reported to the respondent prior to the filing of a complaint with the commission pursuant to section 46a-82, or (iii) the respondent has a policy prohibiting sexual harassment or recently provided training on the meaning and effect of sexual harassment. Evidence described in clause (i), (ii) or (iii) of this subparagraph may be introduced by a respondent on the question of damages; and
- 52 (C) If the respondent takes immediate corrective action in response

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- 53 <u>to a complaint of sexual harassment, such corrective action shall not</u> 54 modify the terms and conditions of employment without the
- 55 complainant's express written agreement. Corrective action may
- 56 include, but need not be limited to, employee relocation, reassignment,
- 57 a different employee work schedule or other substantive changes to an
- 58 <u>employee's terms and conditions of employment;</u>
- 59 Sec. 3. Subsection (b) of section 46a-86 of the general statutes is
- 60 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective
- 61 October 1, 2019):
- 62 (b) In addition to any other action taken under this section, upon a 63 finding of a discriminatory employment practice, the presiding officer shall determine the amount of damages suffered by the complainant 64 65 and may order the hiring, promotion or reinstatement of [any individual] the complainant, with or without back pay, or restoration 66 67 to membership in any respondent labor organization, and may award 68 the complainant any costs actually incurred by the complainant as a 69 result of such discriminatory employment practice, including, but not limited to, an award of reasonable attorneys' fees and costs. The 70 71 amount of such attorneys' fees awarded shall not be contingent upon the amount of damages requested by or awarded to the complainant. 72 73 Liability for back pay shall not accrue from a date more than two years 74 prior to the filing or issuance of the complaint. Interim earnings, 75 including unemployment compensation and welfare assistance or 76 amounts which could have been earned with reasonable diligence on 77 the part of the person to whom back pay is awarded shall be deducted 78 from the amount of back pay to which such person is otherwise 79 entitled. The amount of any deduction for interim unemployment 80 compensation or welfare assistance shall be paid by the respondent to 81 the commission which shall transfer such amount to the appropriate 82 state or local agency.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:

Section 1	October 1, 2019	46a-54(15)
Sec. 2	October 1, 2019	46a-60(b)(8)
Sec. 3	October 1, 2019	46a-86(b)

## Statement of Legislative Commissioners:

In Section 3(b) the brackets surrounding "may order" and "<u>may order</u>" were deleted for proper form.

LAB Joint Favorable Subst. -LCO