

Substitute Bill No. 134

January Session, 2019



AN ACT CONCERNING PUBLIC OPTIONS FOR HEALTH CARE IN CONNECTICUT.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2019) For the purposes of this
- 2 section and sections 2 to 5, inclusive, of this act:
- 3 (1) "Account" means the ConnectHealth Trust Account established 4 under section 4 of this act;
- 5 (2) "Advisory council" means the ConnectHealth Advisory Council established under section 3 of this act;
- 7 (3) "Affordable Care Act" means the Patient Protection and
- 8 Affordable Care Act, P.L. 111-148, as amended by the Health Care and
- 9 Education Reconciliation Act, P.L. 111-152, as both may be amended
- 10 from time to time, and regulations adopted thereunder;
- 11 (4) "ConnectHealth Plan" means the health benefit plan designed
- 12 and made available to individuals in this state as part of the program;
- 13 (5) "Essential health benefits" means benefits that are essential
- 14 health benefits within the meaning of (A) the Affordable Care Act, or
- 15 (B) sections 38a-492q and 38a-518q of the general statutes;
- 16 (6) "Exchange" means the Connecticut Health Insurance Exchange

- 17 established under section 38a-1081 of the general statutes;
- 18 (7) "Health benefit plan" has the same meaning as provided in 19 section 38a-1080 of the general statutes;
- 20 (8) "Internal Revenue Code" means the Internal Revenue Code of 21 1986, or any subsequent corresponding internal revenue code of the 22 United States, as amended from time to time;
- (9) "Program" means the ConnectHealth Program established by the
 Comptroller pursuant to section 2 of this act;
- 25 (10) "Qualified health plan" has the same meaning as provided in 26 section 38a-1080 of the general statutes; and
- 27 (11) "Third-party administrator" has the same meaning as provided 28 in section 38a-720 of the general statutes.
- 29 Sec. 2. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2019) (a) The Comptroller shall, 30 within available appropriations and in consultation with the advisory 31 council and the Office of Health Strategy, establish a program to be 32 known as the "ConnectHealth Program". The purpose of the program 33 shall be to offer high-quality, low-cost health insurance coverage to 34 enrollees in this state under a ConnectHealth Plan. Under the program, 35 the Comptroller, in consultation with the advisory council and the 36 Office of Health Strategy, shall:
- 37 (1) Establish enrollment criteria for the ConnectHealth Plan;
- 38 (2) Design and offer the ConnectHealth Plan, which shall, at a 39 minimum: (A) Be made available to prospective enrollees in this state 40 not later than January 1, 2021; (B) provide coverage for essential health 41 benefits; (C) provide a level of covered benefits that meets or exceeds 42 the level of covered benefits provided under qualified health plans; (D) 43 impose premiums, deductibles and enrollee cost-sharing in amounts 44 that do not exceed the amounts imposed under qualified health plans; 45 and (E) include an affordability scale for premiums, deductibles and

- 46 enrollee cost-sharing that varies according to an enrollee's household 47 income;
- 48 (3) Determine whether to offer the ConnectHealth Plan through the 49 exchange as a qualified health plan;
- 50 (4) Subject to the provisions of subsection (c) of this section: (A) 51 Establish a schedule of payments and reimbursement rates for the 52 ConnectHealth Plan; (B) provide, within available appropriations, 53 state-financed cost-sharing subsidies to enrollees in the ConnectHealth 54 Plan who do not qualify for cost-sharing subsidies under the 55 Affordable Care Act; and (C) seek a waiver from the United States 56 Department of the Treasury or the United States Department of Health 57 and Human Services, as applicable, pursuant to Section 1332 of the 58 Affordable Care Act;
 - (5) Use any data submitted to the all-payer claims database program established under section 19a-755a of the general statutes to evaluate, on an ongoing basis, the impact of the ConnectHealth Plan on: (A) Individuals in this state; (B) health care providers and health care facilities in this state; and (C) the individual and group health insurance markets in this state; and
 - (6) Implement a competitive process to select, and enter into a contract with, one or more third-party administrators to administer the ConnectHealth Plan, and permit such third-party administrator or third-party administrators to directly receive individual premiums and federal premium tax credits in accordance with all applicable provisions of the Affordable Care Act and the Internal Revenue Code.
 - (b) The Comptroller may, in the Comptroller's discretion and within available appropriations, engage the services of such third-party actuaries, professionals and specialists that the Comptroller deems necessary to assist the Comptroller in performing the Comptroller's duties under subsection (a) of this section.
 - (c) (1) Not later than March 1, 2020, the Comptroller, in consultation

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- 77 with the advisory council and the Office of Health Strategy, shall
- submit, in accordance with section 11-4a of the general statutes, to the
- 79 joint standing committee of the General Assembly having cognizance
- 80 of matters relating to insurance:
- 81 (A) A plan to make the ConnectHealth Plan available to prospective 82 enrollees in this state not later than January 1, 2021;
- 83 (B) Strategies to ensure that health care providers and health care facilities in this state participate in the ConnectHealth Plan;
- 85 (C) An analysis of the likely impact of the ConnectHealth Plan on 86 the individual and group health insurance markets in this state;
- 87 (D) A proposed schedule of the initial payments and reimbursement 88 rates for the ConnectHealth Plan;
- (E) A proposal to implement state-financed cost-sharing subsidies for enrollees in the ConnectHealth Plan who do not qualify for cost-sharing subsidies under the Affordable Care Act, which proposal shall include, but need not be limited to, (i) eligibility criteria for enrollees to receive such subsidies, (ii) the recommended amount or amounts of such subsidies, and (iii) a plan to administer and disburse such subsidies; and
- 96 (F) A proposed application for a waiver from the United States 97 Department of the Treasury or the United States Department of Health 98 and Human Services, as applicable, pursuant to Section 1332 of the 99 Affordable Care Act.
- 100 (2) If the committee does not act within sixty days after receiving a 101 submittal under subdivision (1) of this subsection, each proposal 102 described in subparagraphs (D) to (F), inclusive, of said subdivision 103 shall be deemed to be denied by the committee.
- Sec. 3. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2019*) (a) (1) There is established the ConnectHealth Advisory Council. The council shall consist of ten

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106	members,	as to	ollows	3:

- (A) Two appointed by the speaker of the House of Representatives, one of whom shall represent the interests of hospitals in this state and one of whom shall represent the interests of community-based health care providers in this state;
- 111 (B) Two appointed by the president pro tempore of the Senate, one 112 of whom shall represent the interests of consumers in this state and 113 one of whom shall represent the interests of nurses practicing in this 114 state;
- 115 (C) One appointed by the majority leader of the House of 116 Representatives, who shall represent the interests of patients in this 117 state;
- 118 (D) One appointed by the majority leader of the Senate, who shall have expertise in health policy;
- (E) Two appointed by the minority leader of the House of Representatives, one of whom shall represent the interests of health insurers offering individual health insurance policies in this state and one of whom shall represent the interests of physicians practicing in this state; and
 - (F) Two appointed by the minority leader of the Senate, one of whom shall represent the interests of health insurers offering small group health insurance policies in this state and one of whom shall represent the interests of insurance producers licensed in this state.
- (2) The members of the advisory council shall select a chairperson from the membership of the advisory council, and the advisory council may establish rules governing the advisory council's internal procedures.
- 133 (3) The Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Comptroller, Secretary of 134 the Office of Policy and Management, Insurance Commissioner and

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Commissioner of Social Services shall serve as ex-officio, nonvoting members of the advisory council.

(b) Initial appointments to the advisory council shall be made on or before October 1, 2019. If an appointing authority fails to appoint an advisory council member on or before October 1, 2019, the president pro tempore of the Senate and the speaker of the House of Representatives shall jointly appoint an advisory council member meeting the required specifications on behalf of such appointing authority and such advisory council member shall serve a full term. The presence of not less than six advisory council members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The initial term for advisory council members appointed by the minority leader of the House of Representatives and the minority leader of the Senate shall be three years. The initial term for advisory council members appointed by the majority leader of the House of Representatives and the majority leader of the Senate shall be four years. The initial term for the advisory council members appointed by the speaker of the House of Representatives and the president pro tempore of the Senate shall be five years. Terms pursuant to this subsection shall expire on June thirtieth in accordance with the provisions of this subsection. Any vacancy shall be filled by the appointing authority for the balance of the unexpired term. Not later than thirty days prior to the expiration of a term as provided for in this subsection, the appointing authority may reappoint the current advisory council member or shall appoint a new member to the advisory council. Other than an initial term, an advisory council member shall serve for a term of five years and until a successor advisory council member is appointed. Each member of the advisory council shall be eligible for reappointment. Any member of the advisory council may be removed by the appropriate appointing authority for misfeasance, malfeasance or wilful neglect of duty.

(c) The advisory council shall advise the Comptroller and the Office of Health Strategy on matters concerning the ConnectHealth Program and the ConnectHealth Plan, including, but not limited to:

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- 168 (1) Implementation of the ConnectHealth Plan;
- 169 (2) Affordability of the ConnectHealth Plan;
- 170 (3) Marketing of the ConnectHealth Plan to prospective enrollees;
- 171 (4) Outreach to prospective enrollees and enrollees in the 172 ConnectHealth Plan; and
- 173 (5) Periodic evaluations of the ConnectHealth Plan.
- (d) The advisory council shall not be construed to be a department, institution or agency of this state. The staff of the joint standing committee of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to insurance shall provide administrative support to the advisory council.
- 179 Sec. 4. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2019) There is established an account 180 to be known as the "ConnectHealth Trust Account", which shall be a 181 separate, nonlapsing account within the General Fund. The account 182 shall contain all moneys required by law to be deposited in the 183 account. Investment earnings from any moneys in the account shall be 184 credited to the account and shall become part of the assets of the 185 account. Any balance remaining in the account at the end of any fiscal 186 year shall be carried forward in the account for the fiscal year next 187 succeeding. The moneys in the account shall be allocated to the 188 Comptroller for the purposes of lowering the cost of the 189 ConnectHealth Plan and providing state-financed cost-sharing 190 subsidies to enrollees in such plan who do not qualify for cost-sharing 191 subsidies under the Affordable Care Act.
- Sec. 5. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2019*) The Comptroller may adopt regulations, in accordance with chapter 54 of the general statutes, to implement the provisions of sections 1 to 4, inclusive, of this act.
- Sec. 6. Section 3-123rrr of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2019*):

- 197 As used in this section, section 7 of this act and sections 3-123sss to 3-123vvv, inclusive, as amended by this act:
- 199 (1) "Health Care Cost Containment Committee" means the 200 committee established in accordance with the ratified agreement 201 between the state and the State Employees Bargaining Agent Coalition 202 pursuant to subsection (f) of section 5-278.
- 203 (2) "Nonstate public employee" means any employee or elected officer of a nonstate public employer.
 - (3) "Nonstate public employer" means a municipality or other political subdivision of the state, including a board of education, quasipublic agency or public library. A municipality and a board of education may be considered separate employers.
- 209 (4) "Small employer" means an employer, other than a nonstate public employer, that employed an average of at least one but not more than fifty employees on business days during the preceding calendar year, and employs at least one employee on the first day that such employer receives coverage under a group hospitalization, medical, pharmacy and surgical insurance plan offered by the Comptroller pursuant to this part.
 - [(4)] (5) "State employee plan" means the group hospitalization, medical, pharmacy and surgical insurance plan offered to state employees and retirees pursuant to section 5-259.
 - Sec. 7. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2019) (a) Notwithstanding any provision of title 38a of the general statutes, the Comptroller shall offer to small employers and their employees coverage under the state employee plan or another group hospitalization, medical, pharmacy and surgical insurance plan developed by the Comptroller to provide coverage for small employers and their employees. A small employer and its employees receiving coverage provided pursuant to this section shall be pooled with state employees and retirees under the state employee plan, provided the small employer files an application with

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- the Comptroller for coverage pursuant to this section and the Comptroller approves such application. Small employers shall remit to the Comptroller payments for coverage provided pursuant to this section. Such payments shall be equal to the payments paid by the state for state employees covered under the state employee plan, inclusive of any premiums paid by state employees pursuant to the state employee plan, except that premium payments may be adjusted to reflect the cost of health care in the geographic area in which the majority of a small employer's employees work, differences from the benefits and networks provided to state employees, the demographic makeup of the small employer's employees or as otherwise provided in this section. The Comptroller shall phase in the geographic adjustment established in this subsection over a two-year period for existing participants. Beginning on July 1, 2020, the Comptroller may charge each small employer participating in the state employee plan an administrative fee calculated on a per member, per month basis.
- (b) The Comptroller shall offer participation in each plan described in subsection (a) of this section for intervals lasting not less than three years. A small employer may apply for renewal of coverage prior to expiration of each interval.
 - (c) The Comptroller shall develop procedures by which small employers may initially apply for, renew and withdraw from coverage provided pursuant to this section, as well as rules of participation that the Comptroller, in the Comptroller's discretion, deems necessary.
- 252 (d) The Comptroller shall establish accounting procedures to track 253 claims and premium payments paid by small employers receiving 254 coverage provided pursuant to this section.
- Sec. 8. Subsections (a) to (c), inclusive, of section 3-123sss of the general statutes are repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2019*):
 - (a) Notwithstanding any provision of title 38a, the Comptroller shall

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259 offer to nonstate public employers and their nonstate public 260 employees, and their retirees, if applicable, coverage under the state 261 employee plan or another group hospitalization, medical, pharmacy 262 and surgical insurance plan developed by the Comptroller to provide 263 coverage for nonstate public employees and their retirees, if applicable. 264 Such nonstate public employees, or retirees, if applicable, shall be 265 pooled with the state employee plan, provided the Comptroller 266 receives an application from a nonstate public employer and the 267 application is approved in accordance with this section or section 3-268 123ttt. Premium payments for such coverage shall be remitted by the 269 nonstate public employer to the Comptroller and shall be the same as 270 those paid by the state inclusive of any premiums paid by state 271 employees, except that premium payments may be adjusted to reflect 272 the cost of health care in the geographic area in which the majority of 273 the nonstate public employer's employees work, differences from the 274 benefits and networks provided to state employees or as otherwise 275 provided in this section or section 3-123uuu, as amended by this act. 276 The Comptroller may charge each nonstate public employer participating in the state employee plan an administrative fee 277 278 calculated on a per member, per month basis.

- (b) (1) The Comptroller shall offer participation in such plan for not less than three-year intervals. A nonstate public employer may apply for renewal prior to the expiration of each interval.
- (2) The Comptroller shall develop procedures by which nonstate public employers receiving coverage for nonstate public employees pursuant to the state employee plan may (A) apply for renewal, or (B) withdraw from such coverage, including, but not limited to, the terms and conditions under which such nonstate public employers may withdraw prior to the expiration of the interval. [and the procedure by which any premium payments such nonstate public employers may be entitled to or premium equivalent payments made in excess of incurred claims shall be refunded to such nonstate public employer.] Any such procedures shall provide that nonstate public employees

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covered by collective bargaining shall withdraw from such coverage in accordance with chapters 68, 113 and 166.

- (c) Nothing in sections 3-123rrr to 3-123vvv, inclusive, <u>as amended by this act</u>, shall (1) require the Comptroller to offer coverage to every nonstate public employer seeking coverage under the state employee plan, [or] (2) prevent the Comptroller from procuring coverage for nonstate public employees from vendors other than those providing coverage to state employees, or (3) prevent the Comptroller from offering plans other than the plans offered to state employees on July 1, 2019, provided no such plan shall be offered if such plan qualifies as a high deductible health plan, as defined in Section 220(c)(2) or Section 223(c)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, or any subsequent corresponding internal revenue code of the United States, as amended from time to time, and is used to establish a medical savings account or an Archer MSA pursuant to said Section 220 or a health savings account pursuant to said Section 223.
- Sec. 9. Section 3-123uuu of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2019*):
 - [(a) There is established an account to be known as the "state employee plan premium account", which shall be a separate, nonlapsing account within the General Fund. All premiums paid by nonstate public employers and nonstate public employees pursuant to participation in the state employee plan shall be deposited into said account. The account shall be administered by the Comptroller, with the advice of the Health Care Cost Containment Committee, for payment of claims and administrative fees to entities providing coverage or services under the state employee plan.]
 - [(b)] (a) Each nonstate public employer shall pay monthly the amount determined by the Comptroller for coverage of its nonstate public employees or its nonstate public employees and retirees, as appropriate, under the state employee plan. A nonstate public employer may require each nonstate public employee to contribute a

- 324 portion of the cost of his or her coverage under the plan, subject to any 325 collective bargaining obligation applicable to such nonstate public 326 employer.
 - (b) The Comptroller shall establish accounting procedures to track claims and premium payments paid by nonstate public employers.
- 329 (c) If any payment due by a nonstate public employer under this 330 [subsection] section is not paid after the date such payment is due, 331 interest to be paid by such nonstate public employer shall be added, 332 retroactive to the date such payment was due, at the prevailing rate of 333 interest as determined by the Comptroller.
 - (d) If a nonstate public employer fails to make premium payments, the Comptroller may direct the State Treasurer, or any other officer of the state who is the custodian of any moneys made available by grant, allocation or appropriation payable to such nonstate public employer at any time subsequent to such failure, to withhold the payment of such moneys until the amount of the premium or interest due has been paid to the Comptroller, or until the State Treasurer or such custodial officer determines that arrangements have been made, to the satisfaction of the State Treasurer, for the payment of such premium and interest. Such moneys shall not be withheld if such withholding will adversely affect the receipt of any federal grant or aid in connection with such moneys.
- 346 Sec. 10. Section 3-123vvv of the general statutes is repealed and the 347 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2019*):
- 348 The Comptroller shall not offer coverage under the state employee 349 plan pursuant to sections 3-123rrr to 3-123uuu, inclusive, as amended 350 by this act, or section 7 of this act until the State Employees' Bargaining Agent Coalition has provided its consent to the clerks of both houses 352 of the General Assembly to incorporate the terms of sections 3-123rrr 353 to 3-123uuu, inclusive, as amended by this act, and section 7 of this act into its collective bargaining agreement. 354

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This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following				
sections:				
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Section 1	July 1, 2019	New section		
Sec. 2	July 1, 2019	New section		
Sec. 3	July 1, 2019	New section		
Sec. 4	July 1, 2019	New section		
Sec. 5	July 1, 2019	New section		
Sec. 6	July 1, 2019	3-123rrr		
Sec. 7	July 1, 2019	New section		
Sec. 8	July 1, 2019	3-123sss(a) to (c)		
Sec. 9	July 1, 2019	3-123uuu		
Sec. 10	July 1, 2019	3-123vvv		

Statement of Legislative Commissioners:

In Section 1(5), "or" was substituted for "and" for accuracy; in Section 1(9), "ConnectHealth Program" was substituted for "program" for consistency; in Section 3(b), "If" was substituted for "In the event that" for conciseness; and in Section 3(c)(3), "of" was inserted after "Marketing" for consistency.

INS Joint Favorable Subst.