COMMITTEE/SUBCOMMI	ITTEE ACTION
ADOPTED	(Y/N)
ADOPTED AS AMENDED	(Y/N)
ADOPTED W/O OBJECTION	(Y/N)
FAILED TO ADOPT	(Y/N)
WITHDRAWN	(Y/N)
OTHER	

Committee/Subcommittee hearing bill: Civil Justice Subcommittee Representative Donalds offered the following:

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## Amendment (with title amendment)

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Remove everything after the enacting clause and insert: Section 1. Paragraph (i) of subsection (5) of section 27.52, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

8 9 27.52 Determination of indigent status.-

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INDIGENT FOR COSTS.—A person who is eligible to be represented by a public defender under s. 27.51 but who is represented by private counsel not appointed by the court for a reasonable fee as approved by the court or on a pro bono basis, or who is proceeding pro se, may move the court for a determination that he or she is indigent for costs and eligible for the provision of due process services, as prescribed by ss. 29.006 and 29.007, funded by the state.

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- (i) A defendant who is found guilty of a criminal act by a court or jury or enters a plea of guilty or nolo contendere and who received due process services after being found indigent for costs under this subsection is liable for payment of due process costs expended by the state.
- 1. The attorney representing the defendant, or the defendant if he or she is proceeding pro se, shall provide an accounting to the court delineating all costs paid or to be paid by the state within 90 days after disposition of the case notwithstanding any appeals.
- 2. The court shall issue an order determining the amount of all costs paid by the state and any costs for which prepayment was waived under this section or s. 57.081. The clerk shall cause a certified copy of the order to be recorded in the official records of the county, at no cost. The recording constitutes a lien against the person in favor of the state in the county in which the order is recorded. The lien may be enforced in the same manner prescribed in s. 938.29.
- 3. If the attorney or the pro se defendant fails to provide a complete accounting of costs expended by the state and consequently costs are omitted from the lien, the attorney or pro se defendant may not receive reimbursement or any other form of direct or indirect payment for those costs if the state has not paid the costs. The attorney or pro se defendant shall repay the state for those costs if the state has already paid the

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costs. The clerk of the court may establish a payment plan under s. 28.246 and may charge the attorney or pro se defendant a one-time administrative processing charge under  $\underline{s.\ 28.24(26)(b)}$  s.  $\underline{28.24(26)(c)}$ .

Section 2. Subsection (26) of section 28.24, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 28.24 Service charges.—The clerk of the circuit court shall charge for services rendered manually or electronically by the clerk's office in recording documents and instruments and in performing other specified duties. These charges may not exceed those specified in this section, except as provided in s. 28.345.
- (26)(a) For receiving and disbursing all restitution payments, per payment: 3.50, from which the clerk shall remit 0.50 per payment to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the General Revenue Fund.
- (b) For receiving and disbursing all partial payments, other than restitution payments, for which an administrative processing service charge is not imposed pursuant to s. 28.246, per month5.00
- (c) For setting up a payment plan, a one-time administrative processing charge of in lieu of a per month charge under paragraph (b) 25.00
- (c) A person may pay the one-time administrative charge in paragraph (b) in no more than five equal monthly payments.

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- Section 3. Subsections (4) and (5) of section 28.246, Florida Statutes, are amended, and new subsection (7) is added to that section, to read:
- 28.246 Payment of court-related fines or other monetary penalties, fees, charges, and costs; partial payments; distribution of funds.—
- (4) The Each clerk of the circuit court shall accept partial scheduled partial payments for court-related fees, service charges, costs, and fines electronically, by mail, or in person, in accordance with the terms of an established payment plan and enroll- an individual seeking to defer payment of fees, service charges, costs, or fines imposed by operation of law or order of the court under any provision of general law shall apply to the clerk for enrollment in a payment plan no later than 30 calendar days from the date the court enters the order assessing fines, fees, and costs. If the individual is incarcerated, the individual shall apply to the clerk for enrollment in a payment plan within 30 calendar days of release. The clerk shall enroll individuals with a deposit or credit card account, or with any other means of automatic withdrawal, in an automatic plan payment arrangement to ensure timely payment under the plan. Each clerk shall work with the court to develop a process in which the individual will meet with the clerk upon disposition or as soon thereafter as practical. If the clerk enters shall enter into a payment plan with an individual who

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the court determines is indigent for costs, the —A monthly payment amount, calculated based upon all fees and all anticipated fines, fees, costs, and service fees, is presumed to correspond to the person's ability to pay if the amount does not exceed 2 percent of the person's annual net income, as defined in s. 27.52(1), divided by 12 or \$10, whichever is greater. The court may review the reasonableness of the payment plan and may, on its own motion or by petition, waive, modify or convert the outstanding fees, service charges, costs or fines to community service if the court determines that the individual is indigent or due to compelling circumstances is unable to comply with the terms of the payment plan.

- (5) (a) The clerk shall transmit notice to the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles if any payment due under a payment plan is not received within 30 days of the due date unless the individual brings the account current, makes alternate payment arrangements, or enters into a revised payment plan with the clerk before such date. The clerk may send notices, electronically or by mail, to remind an individual of an upcoming or missed payment.
- (b) When receiving partial payment of fees, service charges, court costs, and fines, clerks shall distribute funds according to the following order of priority:

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	<u>1. (a)</u>	—Tŀ	nat	portion o	of	fees,	servi	Lce	charges,	court	costs,
and	fines	to	be	remitted	to	the	state	for	deposit	into	the
Gene	eral Re	ever	nue	Fund.							

- 2.(b)—That portion of fees, service charges, court costs, and fines required to be retained by the clerk of the court or deposited into the Clerks of the Court Trust Fund within the Department of Revenue.
- 3.(c)—That portion of fees, service charges, court costs, and fines payable to state trust funds, allocated on a pro rata basis among the various authorized funds if the total collection amount is insufficient to fully fund all such funds as provided by law.
- $\frac{4 \cdot (d)}{d}$  That portion of fees, service charges, court costs, and fines payable to counties, municipalities, or other local entities, allocated on a pro rata basis among the various authorized recipients if the total collection amount is insufficient to fully fund all such recipients as provided by law.

- To offset processing costs, clerks <u>shall</u> may impose either a per-month service charge pursuant to s. 28.24(26) (b) or a one-time administrative processing service charge at the inception of the payment plan pursuant to s. 28.24(26) (b)  $\frac{1}{100}$  s.  $\frac{1}{100}$  c.  $\frac{$
- (7) Clerks may establish multi-county intergovernmental authorities pursuant to chapter 163, F.S., for the

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140	administration	of	payment	plans	in	the	various	participating
141	counties.							

Section 4. Section 28.42, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 28.42 Manual of filing fees, charges, costs, and fines; uniform payment plan forms.—
- (1) The clerks of court, through their association and in consultation with the Office of the State Courts Administrator, shall prepare and disseminate a manual of filing fees, service charges, costs, and fines imposed pursuant to state law, for each type of action and offense, and classified as mandatory or discretionary. The manual also shall classify the fee, charge, cost, or fine as court-related revenue or noncourt-related revenue. The clerks, through their association, shall disseminate this manual to the chief judge, state attorney, public defender, and court administrator in each circuit and to the clerk of the court in each county. The clerks, through their association and in consultation with the Office of the State Courts Administrator, shall at a minimum update and disseminate this manual on July 1 of each year.
- (2) By October 1, 2020, the clerks of court, through their association, in consultation with the Florida Clerks of Court

  Operations Corporation, shall develop a uniform payment plan form for use by persons seeking to establish a payment plan in accordance with s. 28.246. The form shall inform the person

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about the minimum payment due each month, the term of the plan, acceptable payment methods, and the circumstances under which a case may be sent to collections for nonpayment.

(3) By January 1, 2021, each clerk of the court shall utilize the uniform payment plan form described in subsection (2) when establishing payment plans.

Section 5. Subsection (6) of section 57.082, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

57.082 Determination of civil indigent status.-

(6) PROCESSING CHARGE; PAYMENT PLANS.—A person who the clerk or the court determines is indigent for civil proceedings under this section shall be enrolled in a payment plan under s. 28.246 and shall be charged a one-time administrative processing charge under s. 28.24(26)(b)(e). A monthly payment amount, calculated based upon all fees and all anticipated costs, is presumed to correspond to the person's ability to pay if it does not exceed 2 percent of the person's annual net income, as defined in subsection (1), divided by 12. The person may seek review of the clerk's decisions regarding a payment plan established under s. 28.246 in the court having jurisdiction over the matter. A case may not be impeded in any way, delayed in filing, or delayed in its progress, including the final hearing and order, due to nonpayment of any fees or costs by an indigent person. Filing fees waived from payment under s. 57.081

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may not be included in the calculation related to a payment plan established under this section.

Section 6. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 318.15, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

318.15 Failure to comply with civil penalty or to appear; penalty.—

(1)(a) If a person fails to comply with the civil penalties provided in s. 318.18 within the time period specified in s. 318.14(4), fails to enter into or comply with the terms of a penalty payment plan with the clerk of the court in accordance with ss. 318.14 and 28.246, fails to attend driver improvement school, or fails to appear at a scheduled hearing, the clerk of the court shall notify the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles of such failure within 10 30 days after such failure, except as provided herein. Upon receipt of such notice, the department shall immediately issue an order suspending the driver license and privilege to drive of such person effective 20 days after the date the order of suspension is mailed in accordance with s. 322.251(1), (2), and (6). Any such suspension of the driving privilege which has not been reinstated, including a similar suspension imposed outside Florida, shall remain on the records of the department for a period of 7 years from the date imposed and shall be removed from the records after the expiration of 7 years from the date it is imposed. The department may not accept the resubmission of such suspension.

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214 Section 7. Section 318.20, Florida Statutes, is amended to 215 read: 216 318.20 Notification; duties of department.—The department 217 shall prepare a notification form to be appended to, or 218 incorporated as a part of, the Florida uniform traffic citation 219 issued in accordance with s. 316.650. The notification form 220 shall contain language informing persons charged with 221 infractions to which this chapter applies of the procedures available to them under this chapter. Such notification shall 222 contain a statement that, if the official determines that no 223 224 infraction has been committed, no costs or penalties shall be 225 imposed and any costs or penalties which have been paid shall be 226 returned. A uniform traffic citation that is produced 227 electronically must also include the information required by 228 this section. The notification and the uniform traffic citation 229 shall include information on paying the civil penalty to the 230 clerk of the court and information that the person may contact 231 the clerk of the court to establish a payment plan pursuant to 232 s. 28.246(4) to make partial payments for court-related fees, 233 service charges, costs, and fines. 234 Section 8. Subsections (1) and (5) of section 322.245, 235 Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 322.245 Suspension of license upon failure of person 236 237 charged with specified offense under chapter 316, chapter 320, 238 or this chapter to comply with directives ordered by traffic

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court or upon failure to pay child support in non-IV-D cases as provided in chapter 61 or failure to pay any financial obligation in any other criminal case.—

- (1) If a person charged with a violation of any drivingrelated of the criminal offenses enumerated in s. 318.17 or with the commission of any driving-related offense constituting a misdemeanor under chapter 320 or this chapter fails to comply with all of the directives of the court, within the time allotted by the court, the clerk of the traffic court shall mail to the person, at the address specified on the uniform traffic citation, a notice of such failure, notifying him or her that, if he or she does not comply with the directives of the court within 30 days after the date of the notice and pay a delinquency fee of up to \$25 to the clerk, from which the clerk shall remit \$10 to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the General Revenue Fund, his or her driver license will be suspended. The notice shall be mailed no later than 5 days after such failure. The delinquency fee may be retained by the office of the clerk to defray the operating costs of the office.
- July 1, 2020, pursuant to this section solely for the non-payment of fines, fees, or costs in a criminal case not involving operation of a motor vehicle, may, if otherwise eligible, apply to have his or her license reinstated upon payment of a reinstatement fee.

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(b) When the department receives notice from a clerk of the
court that a person licensed to operate a motor vehicle in this
state under the provisions of this chapter has failed to pay
financial obligations, in full or in part under a payment plan
pursuant to s. 28.246(4), for any criminal offense other than
those specified in subsection (1) involving operation of a motor
vehicle by the person licensed, in full or in part under a
payment plan pursuant to s. 28.246(4), the department shall
suspend the license of the person named in the notice.

- (c) (b) The department must reinstate the driving privilege when the clerk of the court provides an affidavit to the department stating that:
- 1. The person has satisfied the financial obligation in full or made all payments currently due under a payment plan;
- 2. The person has entered into a written agreement for payment of the financial obligation if not presently enrolled in a payment plan; or
- 3. A court has entered an order granting relief to the person ordering the reinstatement of the license.
- (d)(e) The department shall not be held liable for any license suspension resulting from the discharge of its duties under this section.
  - Section 9. This act shall take effect July 1, 2020.

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## TITLE AMENDMENT

Remove everything before the enacting clause and insert: An act relating to fines and fees; amending s. 27.52, F.S.; conforming changes; amending s. 28.24, F.S.; providing for procedures for payment plans; amending s. 28.246, F.S.; revising the methods by which the clerk of the circuit court may accept payments for certain fees, charges, costs, and fines; providing requirements for a payment plan; authorizing a court to convert certain fines and fees into community service under specified circumstances; amending s. 28.42, F.S.; requiring the Office of the State Courts Administrator to develop a uniform payment plan form by a specified date; providing minimum criteria for the form; amending s. 57.082, F.S.; conforming changes; amending s. 318.15, F.S.; extending the timeframe for issuing notices; amending s. 318.20, F.S.; requiring certain notifications within citations; amending s. 322.245, F.S.; authorizing certain persons to apply for reinstatement of their suspended licenses under certain circumstances; providing an effective date.

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