CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

1 2 An act relating to students with disabilities in 3 public schools; amending s. 1003.573, F.S.; providing definitions; requiring school districts to prohibit 4 5 the use of seclusion; providing requirements for the 6 use of restraint; prohibiting specified restraint 7 techniques or devices; revising school district 8 policies and procedures relating to restraint; 9 requiring school districts to adopt positive behavior 10 interventions and supports and certain policies and 11 procedures; requiring school districts to publicly 12 post specified policies and procedures; requiring school districts to provide training on certain 13 14 interventions and supports to specified personnel; providing requirements for such training; requiring 15 16 school districts to publish training procedures; 17 requiring a school to develop a crisis intervention plan for certain students; providing requirements for 18 19 such plans; providing requirements for documenting, reporting, and monitoring the use of restraint; 20 21 conforming provisions to changes made by the act; 22 requiring the department to make certain information 23 available to the public by a specified date; creating s. 1003.574, F.S.; creating the Video Cameras in 24 25 Public School Classrooms Pilot Program; providing

Page 1 of 20

26

27

28

29

30 31

32

33

34

35

36

37

38 39

40

41

42

43

44

45

46

47

48

49

50

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

definitions; requiring a video camera be placed in specified classrooms upon the request of a parent; requiring a video camera to be operational within a specified time period; providing requirements for the discontinuation of such video cameras; providing requirements for such video cameras; requiring a written explanation if the operation of such cameras is interrupted; requiring district school boards to maintain such explanation for a specified time period; requiring a school to provide written notice of the placement of a video camera to certain individuals; providing requirements for retaining and deleting video recordings; providing prohibitions for the use of such video cameras and recordings; providing that a school principal is the custodian of such video cameras and recordings; providing requirements for school principals and video recordings; providing requirements relating to student privacy; providing requirements for the viewing of such video recordings; providing for an appeal process for actions of a school or school district; providing that incidental viewings of video recordings by specified individuals are not a violation of certain provisions; providing construction; requiring the Department of Education to collect specified information; authorizing the State

Page 2 of 20

51

72

73

74

75

(C)

restraint.

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

Board of Education to adopt rules; amending s. 1012.582, F.S.; requiring continuing education and 52 53 inservice training for teaching students with emotional or behavioral disabilities; conforming 54 provisions to changes made by the act; providing an 55 56 effective date. 57 58 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 59 60 Section 1. Section 1003.573, Florida Statutes, is amended 61 to read: 62 1003.573 Seclusion and <del>Use of</del> restraint of <del>and seclusion</del> 63 on students with disabilities in public schools.-64 (1)DEFINITIONS.—As used in this section, the term: "Crisis Intervention Plan" means an individualized 65 66 action plan for school personnel to implement when a student 67 exhibits dangerous behavior that may lead to imminent risk of 68 serious injury. 69 "Imminent risk of serious injury" means the threat 70 posed by dangerous behavior that may cause serious physical harm to self or others. 71

Page 3 of 20

restricts a student's freedom of movement. The term does not

"Restraint" means the use of a mechanical or physical

"Mechanical restraint" means the use of a device that

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

include the use of devices prescribed or recommended by physical or behavioral health professionals when used for indicated purposes.

- 2. "Physical restraint" means the use of manual restraint techniques that involve significant physical force applied by a teacher or other staff member to restrict the movement of all or part of a student's body. The term does not include briefly holding a student in order to calm or comfort the student or physically escorting a student to a safe location.
- (d) "Positive behavior interventions and supports" means the use of behavioral interventions to prevent dangerous behaviors that may cause serious physical harm to the student or others.
- (e) "Seclusion" means the involuntary confinement of a student in a room or area alone and preventing the student from leaving the room or area. The term does not include time-out used as a behavior management technique intended to calm a student.
- (f) "Student" means a child with an individual education plan enrolled in grades kindergarten through 12 in a school, as defined in s. 1003.01(2), or the Florida School for the Deaf and Blind. The term does not include students in prekindergarten, students who reside in residential care facilities under s. 1003.58, or students participating in a Department of Juvenile Justice education program under s. 1003.52.

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

(2) SECLUSION.—Each school district shall prohibit school personnel from using seclusion.

- (3) RESTRAINT.—
- (a) Authorized school personnel may use restraint only when all positive behavior interventions and supports have been exhausted. Restraint may be used only when there is an imminent risk of serious injury and shall be discontinued as soon as the threat posed by the dangerous behavior has dissipated.

  Techniques or devices such as straightjackets, zip ties, handcuffs, or tie downs may not be used in ways that may obstruct or restrict breathing or blood flow or that place a student in a facedown position with the student's hands restrained behind the student's back. Restraint techniques may not be used to inflict pain to induce compliance.
- (b) Notwithstanding the authority provided in s. 1003.32, restraint shall be used only to protect the safety of students, school personnel, or others and may not be used for student discipline or to correct student noncompliance.
- (c) The degree of force applied during physical restraint must be only that degree of force necessary to protect the student or others from imminent risk of serious injury.
  - $\underline{\text{(4)}}$  SCHOOL DISTRICT POLICIES AND PROCEDURES.—
- (a) Each school district shall <u>adopt positive behavior</u> <u>interventions and supports and identify all school personnel</u> authorized to use the interventions and supports. Each school

Page 5 of 20

126

127

128

129

130

131

132

133

134

135

136137

138139

140

141

142

143

144

145

146

147

148

149

150

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

<u>district shall</u> develop policies and procedures <del>that are</del> consistent with this section and that govern the following:

- 1. Incident-reporting procedures.
- 2. Data collection and monitoring, including when, where, and why students are restrained and or secluded; the frequency of occurrences of such restraint or seclusion; and the prone or mechanical restraint that is most used.
  - 3. Monitoring and reporting of data collected.
- 4. Training programs <u>and procedures</u> relating to <del>manual or</del> <del>physical</del> restraint as described in subsection (3) <del>and seclusion</del>.
- 5. The district's plan for selecting personnel to be trained pursuant to this subsection.
- 6. The district's plan for reducing the use of restraint, and seclusion particularly in settings in which it occurs frequently or with students who are restrained repeatedly, and for reducing the use of prone restraint and mechanical restraint. The plan must include a goal for reducing the use of restraint and seclusion and must include activities, skills, and resources needed to achieve that goal. Activities may include, but are not limited to:
- a. Additional training in positive <u>behavior interventions</u> and supports. <u>behavioral support and crisis management;</u>
  - b. Parental involvement. +
  - c. Data review\_<del>.</del>
  - d. Updates of students' functional behavioral analysis and

Page 6 of 20

152

153

154

156

157

158

159

160

161

162

163

164

165

166

167

168

169

170

171

172

173

174

175

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

151 positive behavior intervention plans. +

- e. Additional student evaluations. +
- f. Debriefing with staff. +
- g. Use of schoolwide positive behavior support.; and
- h. Changes to the school environment.
  - i. Analysis of data to determine trends.
  - j. Ongoing reduction of the use of restraint.
  - (b) Any revisions <u>a school district makes to its</u> to the district's policies and procedures <u>pursuant to this section</u> which must be prepared as part of its special policies and <u>procedures</u>, must be filed with the bureau chief of the Bureau of Exceptional Education and Student Services <u>within 90 days after</u> the revision no later than January 31, 2012.
  - (c) At the beginning of each school year, each school district shall publicly post its policies and procedures on positive behavior interventions and supports as adopted by the school district.
  - (5) TRAINING.—Each school district shall provide training to all school personnel authorized to use positive behavior interventions and supports pursuant to school district policy.

    Training shall be provided annually and must include:
  - (a) The use of positive behavior interventions and supports.
  - (b) Risk assessment procedures to identify when restraint may be used.

Page 7 of 20

200

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

176	(c) Examples of when positive behavior interventions and
177	support techniques have failed to reduce the imminent risk of
178	serious injury.
179	(d) Examples of safe and appropriate restraint techniques
180	and how to use these techniques with multiple staff members
181	working as a team.
182	(e) Instruction in the district's documentation and
183	reporting requirements.
184	(f) Procedures to identify and deal with possible medical
185	emergencies arising during the use of restraint.
186	(g) Cardiopulmonary resuscitation.
187	
188	Each school district shall publish the procedures for the
189	training required under this subsection in the district's
190	special policies and procedures manual.
191	(6) Crisis intervention plan.—
192	(a) Upon the second time a student is restrained during a
193	semester, the school shall develop a crisis intervention plan
194	for the student. The crisis intervention plan shall be developed
195	by a team comprised of the student's parent or guardian, school
196	personnel, and applicable physical and behavioral health
197	professionals.
198	(b) The crisis intervention plan must include:
199	1. Specific positive behavior interventions and supports

Page 8 of 20

to use in response to dangerous behaviors that create a threat

202

203

204

205

206

207

208

209

210211

212

213

214

215

216

217

218219

220

221

222

223

224

225

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

- 201 of imminent risk of serious injury.
  - 2. Known physical and behavioral health concerns that will limit the use of restraint for the student.
  - 3. A timetable for the review and, if necessary, revision of the crisis intervention plan.
  - (c) The school must provide a copy of the crisis intervention plan to the student's parent or guardian.
    - (7) DOCUMENTATION AND REPORTING.
  - (a) A school shall prepare an incident report within 24 hours after a student is released from restraint or seclusion. If the student's release occurs on a day before the school closes for the weekend, a holiday, or another reason, the incident report must be completed by the end of the school day on the day the school reopens.
    - (b) The following must be included in the incident report:
    - 1. The name of the student restrained or secluded.
  - 2. The age, grade, ethnicity, and disability of the student restrained or secluded.
  - 3. The date and time of the event and the duration of the restraint or seclusion.
  - 4. The location at which the restraint or seclusion occurred.
  - 5. A description of the type of restraint used in terms established by the department of Education.
    - 6. The name of the person using or assisting in the

Page 9 of 20

229

230

231

232

233

234

235

236237

238

239

240

241

242

243

244

245246

247

248

249250

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

restraint or seclusion of the student and the date the person
was last trained in the use of positive behavior interventions
and supports.

- 7. The name of any nonstudent who was present to witness the restraint or seclusion.
- 8. A description of the incident, including <u>all of the</u> following:
- a. The context in which the restraint <del>or seclusion</del> occurred.
- b. The student's behavior leading up to and precipitating the decision to use manual or physical restraint or seclusion, including an indication as to why there was an imminent risk of serious injury or death to the student or others.
- c. The specific positive behavior interventions and supports behavioral strategies used to prevent and deescalate the behavior.
- d. What occurred with the student immediately after the termination of the restraint or seclusion.
- e. Any injuries, visible marks, or possible medical emergencies that may have occurred during the restraint or seclusion, documented according to district policies.
- f. Evidence of steps taken to notify the student's parent or quardian.
- g. The date the crisis intervention plan was last reviewed and whether changes were recommended.

Page 10 of 20

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

- student each time manual or physical restraint or seclusion is used. Such notification must be in writing and provided before the end of the school day on which the restraint or seclusion occurs. Reasonable efforts must also be taken to notify the parent or guardian by telephone or computer e-mail, or both, and these efforts must be documented. The school shall obtain, and keep in its records, the parent's or guardian's signed acknowledgment that he or she was notified of his or her child's restraint or seclusion.
- (d) A school shall also provide the parent or guardian with the completed incident report in writing by mail within 3 school days after a student was manually or physically restrained or secluded. The school shall obtain, and keep in its records, the parent's or guardian's signed acknowledgment that he or she received a copy of the incident report.
  - $(8) \frac{(2)}{(2)}$  MONITORING.
- (a) Monitoring of The use of manual or physical restraint or seclusion on students shall be monitored occur at the classroom, building, district, and state levels.
- (b) Any documentation prepared by a school pursuant to as required in subsection (7) (1) shall be provided to the school principal, the district director of Exceptional Student Education, and the bureau chief of the Bureau of Exceptional Education and Student Services electronically each month that

Page 11 of 20

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

276 the school is in session.

- (c) The department shall maintain aggregate data of incidents of manual or physical restraint and seclusion and disaggregate the data for analysis by county, school, student exceptionality, and other variables, including the type and method of restraint or seclusion used. This information shall be updated monthly, de-identified, and made available to the public through the department's website no later than October 1, 2021.
- (d) The department shall establish standards for documenting, reporting, and monitoring the <u>incident reports</u>

  <u>related to the</u> use of <u>manual or physical</u> restraint or <u>mechanical</u>

  <u>restraint</u>, and occurrences of seclusion. These standards shall be provided to school districts by October 1, 2011.
- (4) PROHIBITED RESTRAINT.—School personnel may not use a mechanical restraint or a manual or physical restraint that restricts a student's breathing.
- (5) SECLUSION.—School personnel may not close, lock, or physically block a student in a room that is unlit and does not meet the rules of the State Fire Marshal for seclusion time-out rooms.
- Section 2. Section 1003.574, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
- 1003.574 Video cameras in public school classrooms; pilot program.—Beginning with the 2021-2022 school year, the Video Cameras in Public School Classrooms Pilot Program is created for

Page 12 of 20

325

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

301	a period of 3 school years.					
302	(1) As used in this section, the term:					
303	(a) "Incident" means an event, a circumstance, an act, or					
304	an omission that results in the abuse or neglect of a student					
305	by:					
306	1. An employee of a public school or school district; or					
307	2. Another student.					
308	(b) "School district" means the Broward County Public					
309	Schools.					
310	(c) "Self-contained classroom" means a classroom at a					
311	public school in which a majority of the students in regular					
312	attendance are provided special education services and are					
313	assigned to one or more such classrooms for at least 50 percent					
314	of the instructional day.					
315	(2)(a) A school district shall provide a video camera to					
316	any school with a self-contained classroom upon the written					
317	request of a parent of a student in the classroom.					
318	(b) Within 30 days after receipt of the request from a					
319	parent, a video camera shall be operational in each self-					
320	contained classroom in which the parent's student is in regular					
321	attendance for the remainder of the school year, unless the					
322	parent withdraws his or her request in writing.					
323	(3) If the student who is the subject of the initial					
324	request is no longer in attendance in the classroom and a school					

Page 13 of 20

discontinues operation of a video camera during a school year,

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

no later than the 5th school day before the date the operation of the video camera is discontinued, the school must notify the parents of each student in regular attendance in the classroom that operation of the video camera will cease unless the continued use of the camera is requested by a parent. No later than the 10th school day before the end of each school year, the school must notify the parents of each student in regular attendance in the classroom that operation of the video camera will not continue during the following school year unless a written request is submitted by a parent for the next school year.

- (4) (a) A video camera placed in a self-contained classroom must be capable of all of the following:
- 1. Monitoring all areas of the self-contained classroom, including, without limitation, any room attached to the self-contained classroom which is used for other purposes.
- 2. Recording audio from all areas of the self-contained classroom, including, without limitation, any room attached to the self-contained classroom which is used for other purposes.
- (b) A video camera placed in a self-contained classroom may not monitor a restroom or any other area in the self-contained classroom where a student changes his or her clothes, except for the entryway, exitway, or hallway outside a restroom or other area where a student changes his or her clothes because of the layout of the self-contained classroom.

Page 14 of 20

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

	(C)	А	video	came	era	placed	in a	self-con	taine	ed ci	lassroom	is
not	requi	red	l to be	e in	оре	eration	when	students	are	not	present	in
the	self-	con	taine	d cla	ssi	room.						

- video camera for any reason, an explanation must be submitted in writing to the school principal and the district school board which explains the reason for and duration of the interruption.

  The written explanation must be maintained at the district school board office for at least 1 year.
- (5) Before a school initially places a video camera in a self-contained classroom pursuant to this section, the school shall provide written notice of the placement of such video camera to all of the following:
- (a) The parent of each student who is assigned to the self-contained classroom.
- (b) Each student who is assigned to the self-contained classroom.
  - (c) The school district.
- (d) Each school employee who is assigned to work with one or more students in the self-contained classroom.
  - (6) A school shall:
- (a) Retain video recorded from a video camera placed pursuant to this section for at least 3 months after the date the video was recorded, after which the recording shall be deleted or otherwise made unretrievable; or

Page 15 of 20

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

376	(b) Retain the recording until the conclusion of any
377	investigation or any administrative or legal proceedings that
378	result from the recording have been completed, including,
379	without limitation, the exhaustion of all appeals.
380	(7) A school or school district may not:
381	(a) Allow regular, continuous, or continual monitoring of
382	video recorded under this section; or
383	(b) Use video recorded under this section for teacher
384	evaluations or any purpose other than for ensuring the health,
385	safety, and well-being of students receiving special education
386	services in a self-contained classroom.
387	(8) The principal of the school is the custodian of a
388	video camera operated pursuant to this section, all recordings
389	generated by that video camera, and access to such recordings.
390	(a) The release or viewing of any video recording under
391	this section must comply with s. 1002.22.
392	(b) A school or school district shall:
393	1. Conceal the identity of any student who appears in a
394	video recording, but is not involved in the alleged incident
395	documented by the video recording, which the school allows to be
396	viewed under subsection (9), including, without limitation,
397	blurring the face of the uninvolved student.
398	2. Protect the confidentiality of all student records
399	contained in a video recording in accordance with s. 1002.22.
400	(9)(a) Within 7 days after receiving a request to view a

Page 16 of 20

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

video recording, a school or school district shall allow the
following individuals to view a video recording made under this
section:

- 1. A school or school district employee who is involved in an alleged incident that is documented by the video recording as part of the investigative process;
- 2. A parent of a student who is involved in an alleged incident that is documented by the video recording and has been reported to the school or school district;
- 3. A school or school district employee as part of an investigation into an alleged incident that is documented by the video recording and has been reported to the school or school district;
- 4. A law enforcement officer as part of an investigation into an alleged incident that is documented by the video recording and has been reported to the law enforcement agency; or
- 5. The Department of Children and Families as part of a child abuse or neglect investigation.
- (b) A person who requests to view a recording shall make himself or herself available for viewing the recording within 30 days after being notified by the school or school district that the person's request has been granted.
- (c) A person who views the recording and suspects that child abuse has occurred must report the suspected child abuse

Page 17 of 20

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

426	to the Department of Children and Families.
427	(10)(a) Any individual may appeal to the State Board of
428	Education an action by a school or school district which the
429	individual alleges to be in violation of this section.
430	(b) The state board shall grant a hearing on an appeal
431	under this subsection within 45 days after receiving the appeal.
432	(11) A school or school district does not violate
433	subsection (8) if a contractor or other employee of the school
434	or school district incidentally views a video recording made
435	under this section in connection with the performance of his or
436	her duties related to either of the following:
437	(a) The installation, operation, or maintenance of video
438	equipment; or
439	(b) The retention of video recordings.
440	(12) This section does not:
441	(a) Limit the access of the parent of a student, under the
442	Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), 20 U.S.C. s.
443	1232g, or any other law, to a video recording regarding his or
444	her student.
445	(b) Waive any immunity from liability of a school district
446	or an employee of a school district.
447	(c) Create any liability for a cause of action against a
448	school or school district or an employee of a school or school
449	district carrying out the duties and responsibilities required
150	hy this soction

Page 18 of 20

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

(d) Apply to self-contained classrooms in which the only students receiving special education services are those who have been deemed gifted.

- (13) The department shall collect information relating to the installation and maintenance of video cameras under this section.
- (14) The State Board of Education may adopt rules to implement this section.
- Section 3. Subsections (1) and (2) of section 1012.582, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
- 1012.582 Continuing education and inservice training for teaching students with developmental <u>and emotional or behavioral</u> disabilities.—
- (1) The Commissioner of Education shall develop recommendations to incorporate instruction regarding autism spectrum disorder, Down syndrome, and other developmental disabilities, and emotional or behavioral disabilities into continuing education or inservice training requirements for instructional personnel. These recommendations shall address:
- (a) Early identification of, and intervention for, students who have autism spectrum disorder, Down syndrome, or other developmental disabilities, or emotional or behavioral disabilities.
- (b) Curriculum planning and curricular and instructional modifications, adaptations, and specialized strategies and

Page 19 of 20

CS/HB 149 2021 Legislature

476 techniques.

477

478

479

480

481

482

483

484

485

486

487

488

489

490

491

492

493

494

- (c) The use of available state and local resources.
- (d) The use of positive <u>behavior interventions and</u> <u>behavioral</u> supports to deescalate problem behaviors.
- (e) <u>The Appropriate</u> use of <u>manual physical</u> restraint <u>and</u> <u>seclusion</u> techniques, <u>positive behavior interventions and</u> <u>supports</u>, <u>and effective classroom behavior management</u> strategies.
- shall consult with the State Surgeon General, the Director of the Agency for Persons with Disabilities, representatives from the education community in the state, and representatives from entities that promote awareness about autism spectrum disorder, Down syndrome, and other developmental disabilities, and emotional or behavioral disabilities and provide programs and services to persons with developmental disabilities, including, but not limited to, regional autism centers pursuant to s. 1004.55.
  - Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2021.

Page 20 of 20