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A bill to be entitled An act relating to state retirement; amending s. 121.021, F.S.; revising definitions of the terms "normal retirement date" and "vested" or "vesting"; amending s. 121.055, F.S.; clarifying provisions related to the prohibition of hardship loans or payments; clarifying that a retiree who is reemployed in a regularly established position after a certain date may not be enrolled as a renewed member; authorizing certain distributions to a member who is terminated from employment for 1 calendar month if the member has reached the normal retirement date; providing rulemaking authority to the Department of Management Services; amending s. 121.091, F.S.; revising provisions related to the early retirement benefit calculation to conform to changes made by the act; revising provisions related to the disability retirement benefit calculation to conform to changes made by the act; amending s. 121.35, F.S.; providing that a benefit for the purposes of the optional retirement program for the State University System includes a certain distribution; clarifying provisions related to the prohibition of hardship loans or payments; clarifying when voluntary contributions may be paid out; authorizing certain distributions to a member who is terminated from employment for 1 calendar month if the member has reached the normal retirement date; providing rulemaking authority to the

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Department of Management Services; amending s.
121.4501, F.S.; revising the definition of the term
"member" or "employee"; requiring new employees to, by
default, be enrolled in the investment plan;
authorizing new employees to elect to participate in
the pension plan or the investment plan within a
specified time; revising the benefit commencement age
and years of service to conform to changes made by the
act; conforming cross-references; amending s. 121.591,
F.S.; revising provisions related to the disability
retirement benefit calculation to conform to changes
made by the act; amending s. 1012.875, F.S.;
clarifying provisions related to the prohibition of
hardship loans or payments; authorizing certain
distributions to a member who is terminated from
employment for 1 calendar month if the member has
reached the normal retirement date; providing
rulemaking authority to the boards of trustees for
colleges; providing for contribution rate adjustments
to fund benefit changes provided in this act;
directing the Division of Statutory Revision to adjust
contribution rates set forth in s. 121.71, F.S.;
providing a declaration of important state interest;
providing an effective date.
Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Subsection (29) and paragraph (b) of subsection

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

(45) of section 121.021, Florida Statutes, are amended, and paragraph (c) is added to subsection (45) of that section, to read:

- 121.021 Definitions.—The following words and phrases as used in this chapter have the respective meanings set forth unless a different meaning is plainly required by the context:
- (29) "Normal retirement date" means the date a member attains normal retirement age and is vested, which is determined as follows:
- (a) $\frac{1}{1}$. If a Regular Class member, a Senior Management Service Class member, or an Elected Officers' Class member initially enrolled:
 - 1. Before July 1, 2011:

- a. The first day of the month the member attains age 62; or
- b. The first day of the month following the date the member completes 30 years of creditable service, regardless of age.
- 2. If a Regular Class member, a Senior Management Service Class member, or an Elected Officers' Class member initially enrolled On or after July 1, 2011:
- a. The first day of the month the member attains age 65;
- b. The first day of the month following the date the member completes 33 years of creditable service, regardless of age.
 - (b) 1. If a Special Risk Class member initially enrolled:

 1. Before July 1, 2011:

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a. The first day of the month the member attains age 55 and completes the years of creditable service in the Special Risk Class equal to or greater than the years of service required for vesting;

- b. The first day of the month following the date the member completes 25 years of creditable service in the Special Risk Class, regardless of age; or
- c. The first day of the month following the date the member completes 25 years of creditable service and attains age 52, which service may include a maximum of 4 years of military service credit if such credit is not claimed under any other system and the remaining years are in the Special Risk Class.
- 2. If a Special Risk Class member initially enrolled On or after July 1, 2011:
- a. The first day of the month the member attains age 55 60 and completes the years of creditable service in the Special Risk Class equal to or greater than the years of service required for vesting;
- b. The first day of the month the member attains age 50 and following the date the member completes 25 30 years of creditable service in the Special Risk Class, regardless of age; or
- c. The first day of the month following the date the member completes $\underline{25}$ $\underline{30}$ years of creditable service and attains age $\underline{52}$ $\underline{57}$, which service may include a maximum of 4 years of military service credit if such credit is not claimed under any other system and the remaining years are in the Special Risk Class.

For pension plan members, "normal retirement age" is attained on the "normal retirement date." For investment plan members, normal retirement age is the date a member attains his or her normal retirement date as provided in this section, or the date a member is vested under the investment plan as provided in s. 121.4501(6), whichever is later.

- (45) "Vested" or "vesting" means the guarantee that a member is eligible to receive a future retirement benefit upon completion of the required years of creditable service for the employee's class of membership, even though the member may have terminated covered employment before reaching normal or early retirement date. Being vested does not entitle a member to a disability benefit. Provisions governing entitlement to disability benefits are set forth under s. 121.091(4).
- (b) Any member initially enrolled in the Florida Retirement System on or after July 1, 2011, <u>but before July 1, 2012</u>, shall be vested <u>in the pension plan</u> upon completion of 8 years of creditable service.
- (c) Any member initially enrolled in the Florida

 Retirement System on or after July 1, 2012, shall be vested in the pension plan upon completion of 11 years of creditable service.
- Section 2. Paragraph (f) of subsection (1) and paragraph (e) of subsection (6) of section 121.055, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
- 121.055 Senior Management Service Class.—There is hereby established a separate class of membership within the Florida

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Retirement System to be known as the "Senior Management Service Class," which shall become effective February 1, 1987.

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- (f) Effective July 1, 1997:
- 1. Except as provided in subparagraph 3., an elected state officer eligible for membership in the Elected Officers' Class under s. 121.052(2)(a), (b), or (c) who elects membership in the Senior Management Service Class under s. 121.052(3)(c) may, within 6 months after assuming office or within 6 months after this act becomes a law for serving elected state officers, elect to participate in the Senior Management Service Optional Annuity Program, as provided in subsection (6), in lieu of membership in the Senior Management Service Class.
- 2. Except as provided in subparagraph 3., an elected officer of a local agency employer eligible for membership in the Elected Officers' Class under s. 121.052(2)(d) who elects membership in the Senior Management Service Class under s. 121.052(3)(c) may, within 6 months after assuming office, or within 6 months after this act becomes a law for serving elected officers of a local agency employer, elect to withdraw from the Florida Retirement System, as provided in subparagraph (b)2., in lieu of membership in the Senior Management Service Class.
- 3. A retiree of a state-administered retirement system who is initially reemployed in a regularly established position on or after July 1, 2010, as an elected official eligible for the Elected Officers' Class may not be enrolled in renewed renew membership in the Senior Management Service Class or in the Senior Management Service Optional Annuity Program as provided

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in subsection (6), and may not withdraw from the Florida
Retirement System as a renewed member as provided in
subparagraph (b)2., as applicable, in lieu of membership in the
Senior Management Service Class.

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- (e) Benefits.-
- Benefits under the Senior Management Service Optional Annuity Program are payable only to members of the program, or their beneficiaries as designated by the member in the contract with the provider company, and must be paid by the designated company in accordance with the terms of the annuity contract applicable to the member. A member must be terminated from all employment relationships with Florida Retirement System employers for 3 calendar months to begin receiving the employerfunded and employee-funded benefit. The department may authorize a distribution of up to 10 percent of the member's account after being terminated from employment with participating employers for 1 calendar month if the member has reached the normal retirement date as defined in s. 121.021. The department may adopt rules to implement this subparagraph. The member must meet the definition of termination in s. 121.021(39) beginning the month after receiving a benefit, including a distribution. Benefits funded by employer and employee contributions are payable under the terms of the contract to the member, his or her beneficiary, or his or her estate, in addition to:
- a. A lump-sum payment to the beneficiary upon the death of the member;
 - b. A cash-out of a de minimis account upon the request of

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a former member who has been terminated for a minimum of 6 calendar months from the employment that entitled him or her to optional annuity program participation. Such cash-out must be a complete liquidation of the account balance with that company and is subject to the Internal Revenue Code;

- c. A mandatory distribution of a de minimis account of a former member who has been terminated for a minimum of 6 calendar months from the employment that entitled him or her to optional annuity program participation as authorized by the department; or
- d. A lump-sum direct rollover distribution whereby all accrued benefits, plus interest and investment earnings, are paid from the member's account directly to the custodian of an eligible retirement plan, as defined in s. 402(c)(8)(B) of the Internal Revenue Code, on behalf of the member.
- 2. Under the Senior Management Service Optional Annuity Program, benefits, including employee contributions, are not payable for employee hardships, unforeseeable emergencies, loans, medical expenses, educational expenses, purchase of a principal residence, payments necessary to prevent eviction or foreclosure on an employee's principal residence, or any other reason except a requested distribution for retirement, a mandatory de minimis distribution authorized by the administrator, or a required minimum distribution provided pursuant to the Internal Revenue Code before termination from all employment relationships with participating employers for 3 calendar months.
 - 3. The benefits payable to any person under the Senior

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Management Service Optional Annuity Program, and any contribution accumulated under such program, are not subject to assignment, execution, or attachment or to any legal process whatsoever.

- 4. Except as provided in subparagraph 5., a member who terminates employment and receives a distribution, including a rollover or trustee-to-trustee transfer, funded by employer and required employee contributions is a retiree of deemed to be retired from a state-administered retirement system. A retiree of a state-administered retirement system who is initially reemployed in a regularly established position on or after July 1, 2010, is not eligible to be enrolled in renewed membership if the member is subsequently employed with an employer that participates in the Florida Retirement System.
- 5. A member who receives optional annuity program benefits funded by employer and employee contributions as a mandatory distribution of a de minimis account authorized by the department is not considered a retiree.

As used in this paragraph, a "de minimis account" means an account with a provider company containing employer and employee contributions and accumulated earnings of not more than \$5,000 made under this chapter.

- Section 3. Paragraph (a) of subsection (3) and paragraph (a) of subsection (4) of section 121.091, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
- 121.091 Benefits payable under the system.—Benefits may not be paid under this section unless the member has terminated

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employment as provided in s. 121.021(39)(a) or begun participation in the Deferred Retirement Option Program as provided in subsection (13), and a proper application has been filed in the manner prescribed by the department. The department may cancel an application for retirement benefits when the member or beneficiary fails to timely provide the information and documents required by this chapter and the department's rules. The department shall adopt rules establishing procedures for application for retirement benefits and for the cancellation of such application when the required information or documents are not received.

- (3) EARLY RETIREMENT BENEFIT.—Upon retirement on his or her early retirement date, the member shall receive an immediate monthly benefit that shall begin to accrue on the first day of the month of the retirement date and be payable on the last day of that month and each month thereafter during his or her lifetime. Such benefit shall be calculated as follows:
 - (a) For a member initially enrolled:
- 1. Before July 1, 2011, the amount of each monthly payment shall be computed in the same manner as for a normal retirement benefit, in accordance with subsection (1), but shall be based on the member's average monthly compensation and creditable service as of the member's early retirement date. The benefit so computed shall be reduced by five-twelfths of 1 percent for each complete month by which the early retirement date precedes the normal retirement date of age 62 for a member of the Regular Class, Senior Management Service Class, or the Elected Officers' Class, and age 55 for a member of the Special Risk Class, or age

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52 if a Special Risk member has completed 25 years of creditable service in accordance with s. 121.021(29)(b)1.c.

- 2. On or after July 1, 2011, the amount of each monthly payment shall be computed in the same manner as for a normal retirement benefit, in accordance with subsection (1), but shall be based on the member's average monthly compensation and creditable service as of the member's early retirement date. The benefit so computed shall be reduced by five-twelfths of 1 percent for each complete month by which the early retirement date precedes the normal retirement date of age 65 for a member of the Regular Class, Senior Management Service Class, or the Elected Officers' Class, and age 55 60 for a member of the Special Risk Class, or age 50 57 if a Special Risk member has completed 25 30 years of creditable service in accordance with s. 121.021(29) (b) 2.b. s. 121.021(29) (b) 2.c.
 - (4) DISABILITY RETIREMENT BENEFIT.-

- (a) Disability retirement; entitlement and effective date.—
- 1.a. A member who becomes totally and permanently disabled, as defined in paragraph (b), after completing 5 years of creditable service, or a member who becomes totally and permanently disabled in the line of duty regardless of service, is entitled to a monthly disability benefit; except that any member with less than 5 years of creditable service on July 1, 1980, or any person who becomes a member of the Florida Retirement System on or after such date must have completed 10 years of creditable service before becoming totally and permanently disabled in order to receive disability retirement

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benefits for any disability which occurs other than in the line of duty. However, if a member employed on July 1, 1980, who has less than 5 years of creditable service as of that date becomes totally and permanently disabled after completing 5 years of creditable service and is found not to have attained fully insured status for benefits under the federal Social Security Act, such member is entitled to a monthly disability benefit.

- b. Effective July 1, 2001, for a member initially enrolled before July 1, 2012, a member of the pension plan who becomes totally and permanently disabled, as defined in paragraph (b), after completing 8 years of creditable service, or a member who becomes totally and permanently disabled in the line of duty regardless of service, is entitled to a monthly disability benefit.
- c. For a member of the pension plan who is initially enrolled on or after July 1, 2012, and becomes totally and permanently disabled, as described in paragraph (b), after completing the years of service for vesting provided in s.

 121.021, or a member who becomes totally and permanently disabled in the line of duty regardless of service, is entitled to a monthly disability benefit.
- 2. If the division has received from the employer the required documentation of the member's termination of employment, the effective retirement date for a member who applies and is approved for disability retirement shall be established by rule of the division.
- 3. For a member who is receiving Workers' Compensation payments, the effective disability retirement date may not

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precede the date the member reaches Maximum Medical Improvement (MMI), unless the member terminates employment before reaching MMI.

- Section 4. Paragraphs (a), (b), and (g) of subsection (5) of section 121.35, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
- 121.35 Optional retirement program for the State University System.—
 - (5) BENEFITS.-

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Benefits are payable under the optional retirement program only to vested members participating in the program, or their beneficiaries as designated by the member in the contract with a provider company, and such benefits shall be paid only by the designated company in accordance with s. 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code and the terms of the annuity contract or investment contracts applicable to the member. A benefit under the optional retirement program is a distribution requested by the member or surviving beneficiary funded in part or in whole by employer or required employee contributions, plus earnings, and includes rolling a distribution over to another qualified plan. Benefits accrue in individual accounts that are memberdirected, portable, and funded by employer and employee contributions and the earnings thereon. The member must be terminated for 3 calendar months from all employment relationships with all Florida Retirement System employers to begin receiving the benefit. The department may authorize a distribution of up to 10 percent of the member's account after being terminated from employment with participating employers for 1 calendar month if the member has reached the normal

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retirement date as defined in s. 121.021. The department may adopt rules to implement this paragraph. Benefits funded by employer and required employee contributions are payable in accordance with the following terms and conditions:

- 1. Benefits shall be paid only to a participating member, to his or her beneficiaries, or to his or her estate, as designated by the member.
- 2. Benefits shall be paid by the provider company or companies in accordance with the law, the provisions of the contract, and any applicable department rule or policy.
- 3. In the event of a member's death, moneys accumulated by, or on behalf of, the member, less withholding taxes remitted to the Internal Revenue Service, if any, shall be distributed to the member's designated beneficiary or beneficiaries, or to the member's estate, as if the member retired on the date of death, as provided in paragraph (d). No other death benefits are available to survivors of members under the optional retirement program except for such benefits, or coverage for such benefits, as are separately afforded by the employer, at the employer's discretion.
- (b) Benefits, including employee contributions, are not payable for employee hardships, unforeseeable emergencies, loans, medical expenses, educational expenses, purchase of a principal residence, payments necessary to prevent eviction or foreclosure on an employee's principal residence, or any other reason except a requested distribution for retirement, a mandatory de minimis distribution authorized by the administrator, or a required minimum distribution provided

pursuant to the Internal Revenue Code before termination from all employment relationships with participating employers for 3 calendar months.

- voluntary personal contributions may be paid out <u>after</u> termination from employment with all participating employers for <u>3 calendar months</u> at any time and in any form within the limits provided in the contract between the member and the provider company. The member shall notify the provider company regarding the date and provisions under which he or she wants to receive the employee-funded portion of the plan.
- Section 5. Paragraph (i) of subsection (2), paragraph (b) of subsection (3), subsection (4), and paragraph (c) of subsection (5) of section 121.4501, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
 - 121.4501 Florida Retirement System Investment Plan.-
 - (2) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this part, the term:
- (i) "Member" or "employee" means an eligible employee who enrolls in or is defaulted into the investment plan as provided in subsection (4), a terminated Deferred Retirement Option Program member as described in subsection (21), or a beneficiary or alternate payee of a member or employee.
 - (3) RETIREMENT SERVICE CREDIT; TRANSFER OF BENEFITS.-
- (b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a), an eligible employee who elects to participate in <u>or is defaulted into</u> the investment plan and establishes one or more individual member accounts may elect to transfer to the investment plan a sum representing the present value of the employee's accumulated benefit obligation

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under the pension plan, except as provided in paragraph (4)(d). Upon transfer, all service credit earned under the pension plan is nullified for purposes of entitlement to a future benefit under the pension plan. A member may not transfer the accumulated benefit obligation balance from the pension plan after the time period for enrolling in the investment plan has expired.

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- For purposes of this subsection, the present value of 1. the member's accumulated benefit obligation is based upon the member's estimated creditable service and estimated average final compensation under the pension plan, subject to recomputation under subparagraph 2. For state employees, initial estimates shall be based upon creditable service and average final compensation as of midnight on June 30, 2002; for district school board employees, initial estimates shall be based upon creditable service and average final compensation as of midnight on September 30, 2002; and for local government employees, initial estimates shall be based upon creditable service and average final compensation as of midnight on December 31, 2002. The dates specified are the "estimate date" for these employees. The actuarial present value of the employee's accumulated benefit obligation shall be based on the following:
- a. The discount rate and other relevant actuarial assumptions used to value the Florida Retirement System Trust Fund at the time the amount to be transferred is determined, consistent with the factors provided in sub-subparagraphs b. and c.
 - b. A benefit commencement age, based on the member's

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estimated creditable service as of the estimate date.

- c. Except as provided under sub-subparagraph d., for a
 member initially enrolled:
- (I) Before July 1, 2011, the benefit commencement age is the younger of the following, but may not be younger than the member's age as of the estimate date:
 - (A) Age 62; or

- (B) The age the member would attain if the member completed 30 years of service with an employer, assuming the member worked continuously from the estimate date, and disregarding any vesting requirement that would otherwise apply under the pension plan.
- (II) On or after July 1, 2011, the benefit commencement age is the younger of the following, but may not be younger than the member's age as of the estimate date:
 - (A) Age 65; or
- (B) The age the member would attain if the member completed 33 years of service with an employer, assuming the member worked continuously from the estimate date, and disregarding any vesting requirement that would otherwise apply under the pension plan.
- d. For members of the Special Risk Class and for members of the Special Risk Administrative Support Class entitled to retain the special risk normal retirement date:
- (I) Initially enrolled before July 1, 2011, the benefit commencement age is the younger of the following, but may not be younger than the member's age as of the estimate date:
 - (A) Age 55; or

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(B) The age the member would attain if the member completed 25 years of service with an employer, assuming the member worked continuously from the estimate date, and disregarding any vesting requirement that would otherwise apply under the pension plan.

- (II) Initially enrolled on or after July 1, 2011, the benefit commencement age is the younger of the following, but may not be younger than the member's age as of the estimate date:
 - (A) Age 55 60; or

- (B) The Age 50 the member would attain if the member completed 25 30 years of service with an employer, assuming the member worked continuously from the estimate date, and disregarding any vesting requirement that would otherwise apply under the pension plan.
- e. The calculation must disregard vesting requirements and early retirement reduction factors that would otherwise apply under the pension plan.
- 2. For each member who elects to transfer moneys from the pension plan to his or her account in the investment plan, the division shall recompute the amount transferred under subparagraph 1. within 60 days after the actual transfer of funds based upon the member's actual creditable service and actual final average compensation as of the initial date of participation in the investment plan. If the recomputed amount differs from the amount transferred by \$10 or more, the division shall:
 - a. Transfer, or cause to be transferred, from the Florida

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Retirement System Trust Fund to the member's account the excess, if any, of the recomputed amount over the previously transferred amount together with interest from the initial date of transfer to the date of transfer under this subparagraph, based upon the effective annual interest equal to the assumed return on the actuarial investment which was used in the most recent actuarial valuation of the system, compounded annually.

- b. Transfer, or cause to be transferred, from the member's account to the Florida Retirement System Trust Fund the excess, if any, of the previously transferred amount over the recomputed amount, together with interest from the initial date of transfer to the date of transfer under this subparagraph, based upon 6 percent effective annual interest, compounded annually, pro rata based on the member's allocation plan.
- 3. If contribution adjustments are made as a result of employer errors or corrections, including plan corrections, following recomputation of the amount transferred under subparagraph 1., the member is entitled to the additional contributions or is responsible for returning any excess contributions resulting from the correction. However, any return of such erroneous excess pretax contribution by the plan must be made within the period allowed by the Internal Revenue Service. The present value of the member's accumulated benefit obligation shall not be recalculated.
- 4. As directed by the member, the state board shall transfer or cause to be transferred the appropriate amounts to the designated accounts within 30 days after the effective date of the member's participation in the investment plan unless the

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major financial markets for securities available for a transfer are seriously disrupted by an unforeseen event that causes the suspension of trading on any national securities exchange in the country where the securities were issued. In that event, the 30-day period may be extended by a resolution of the state board. Transfers are not commissionable or subject to other fees and may be in the form of securities or cash, as determined by the state board. Such securities are valued as of the date of receipt in the member's account.

- 5. If the state board or the division receives notification from the United States Internal Revenue Service that this paragraph or any portion of this paragraph will cause the retirement system, or a portion thereof, to be disqualified for tax purposes under the Internal Revenue Code, the portion that will cause the disqualification does not apply. Upon such notice, the state board and the division shall notify the presiding officers of the Legislature.
 - (4) PARTICIPATION; ENROLLMENT.-

- (a)1. With respect to an eligible employee who is employed in a regularly established position on June 1, 2002, by a state employer:
- a. Any such employee may elect to participate in the investment plan in lieu of retaining his or her membership in the pension plan. The election must be made in writing or by electronic means and must be filed with the third-party administrator by August 31, 2002, or, in the case of an active employee who is on a leave of absence on April 1, 2002, by the last business day of the 5th month following the month the leave

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of absence concludes. This election is irrevocable, except as provided in paragraph (h) (g). Upon making such election, the employee shall be enrolled as a member of the investment plan, the employee's membership in the Florida Retirement System is governed by the provisions of this part, and the employee's membership in the pension plan terminates. The employee's enrollment in the investment plan is effective the first day of the month for which a full month's employer contribution is made to the investment plan.

- b. Any such employee who fails to elect to participate in the investment plan within the prescribed time period is deemed to have elected to retain membership in the pension plan, and the employee's option to elect to participate in the investment plan is forfeited.
- 2. With respect to employees who become eligible to participate in the investment plan by reason of employment in a regularly established position with a state employer commencing after April 1, 2002, through June 30, 2012:
- a. Any such employee shall, by default, be enrolled in the pension plan at the commencement of employment, and may, by the last business day of the 5th month following the employee's month of hire, elect to participate in the investment plan. The employee's election must be made in writing or by electronic means and must be filed with the third-party administrator. The election to participate in the investment plan is irrevocable, except as provided in paragraph (h)
- b. If the employee files such election within the prescribed time period, enrollment in the investment plan is

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effective on the first day of employment. The retirement contributions paid through the month of the employee plan change shall be transferred to the investment program, and, effective the first day of the next month, the employer and employee must pay the applicable contributions based on the employee membership class in the program.

- c. Any such An employee who fails to elect to participate in the investment plan within the prescribed time period is deemed to have elected to retain membership in the pension plan, and the employee's option to elect to participate in the investment plan is forfeited.
- With respect to employees who become eligible to participate in the investment plan pursuant to s. 121.051(2)(c)3. or s. 121.35(3)(i), the employee may elect to participate in the investment plan in lieu of retaining his or her membership in the State Community College System Optional Retirement Program or the State University System Optional Retirement Program. The election must be made in writing or by electronic means and must be filed with the third-party administrator. This election is irrevocable, except as provided in paragraph (h) (g). Upon making such election, the employee shall be enrolled as a member in the investment plan, the employee's membership in the Florida Retirement System is governed by the provisions of this part, and the employee's participation in the State Community College System Optional Retirement Program or the State University System Optional Retirement Program terminates. The employee's enrollment in the investment plan is effective on the first day of the month for

which a full month's employer and employee contribution is made to the investment plan.

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- 4. For purposes of this paragraph, "state employer" means any agency, board, branch, commission, community college, department, institution, institution of higher education, or water management district of the state, which participates in the Florida Retirement System for the benefit of certain employees.
- (b)1. With respect to an eligible employee who is employed in a regularly established position on September 1, 2002, by a district school board employer:
- Any such employee may elect to participate in the investment plan in lieu of retaining his or her membership in the pension plan. The election must be made in writing or by electronic means and must be filed with the third-party administrator by November 30, or, in the case of an active employee who is on a leave of absence on July 1, 2002, by the last business day of the 5th month following the month the leave of absence concludes. This election is irrevocable, except as provided in paragraph (h) (g). Upon making such election, the employee shall be enrolled as a member of the investment plan, the employee's membership in the Florida Retirement System is governed by the provisions of this part, and the employee's membership in the pension plan terminates. The employee's enrollment in the investment plan is effective the first day of the month for which a full month's employer contribution is made to the investment program.
 - b. Any such employee who fails to elect to participate in

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the investment plan within the prescribed time period is deemed to have elected to retain membership in the pension plan, and the employee's option to elect to participate in the investment plan is forfeited.

- 2. With respect to employees who become eligible to participate in the investment plan by reason of employment in a regularly established position with a district school board employer commencing after July 1, 2002, through June 30, 2012:
- a. Any such employee shall, by default, be enrolled in the pension plan at the commencement of employment, and may, by the last business day of the 5th month following the employee's month of hire, elect to participate in the investment plan. The employee's election must be made in writing or by electronic means and must be filed with the third-party administrator. The election to participate in the investment plan is irrevocable, except as provided in paragraph (h) $\frac{(g)}{(g)}$.
- b. If the employee files such election within the prescribed time period, enrollment in the investment plan is effective on the first day of employment. The employer retirement contributions paid through the month of the employee plan change shall be transferred to the investment plan, and, effective the first day of the next month, the employer shall pay the applicable contributions based on the employee membership class in the investment plan.
- c. Any such employee who fails to elect to participate in the investment plan within the prescribed time period is deemed to have elected to retain membership in the pension plan, and the employee's option to elect to participate in the investment

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673 plan is forfeited.

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3. For purposes of this paragraph, "district school board employer" means any district school board that participates in the Florida Retirement System for the benefit of certain employees, or a charter school or charter technical career center that participates in the Florida Retirement System as provided in s. 121.051(2)(d).

- (c)1. With respect to an eligible employee who is employed in a regularly established position on December 1, 2002, by a local employer:
- Any such employee may elect to participate in the investment plan in lieu of retaining his or her membership in the pension plan. The election must be made in writing or by electronic means and must be filed with the third-party administrator by February 28, 2003, or, in the case of an active employee who is on a leave of absence on October 1, 2002, by the last business day of the 5th month following the month the leave of absence concludes. This election is irrevocable, except as provided in paragraph (h) $\frac{(g)}{(g)}$. Upon making such election, the employee shall be enrolled as a participant of the investment plan, the employee's membership in the Florida Retirement System is governed by the provisions of this part, and the employee's membership in the pension plan terminates. The employee's enrollment in the investment plan is effective the first day of the month for which a full month's employer contribution is made to the investment plan.
- b. Any such employee who fails to elect to participate in the investment plan within the prescribed time period is deemed

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to have elected to retain membership in the pension plan, and the employee's option to elect to participate in the investment plan is forfeited.

- 2. With respect to employees who become eligible to participate in the investment plan by reason of employment in a regularly established position with a local employer commencing after October 1, 2002, through June 30, 2012:
- a. Any such employee shall, by default, be enrolled in the pension plan at the commencement of employment, and may, by the last business day of the 5th month following the employee's month of hire, elect to participate in the investment plan. The employee's election must be made in writing or by electronic means and must be filed with the third-party administrator. The election to participate in the investment plan is irrevocable, except as provided in paragraph (h) $\frac{(g)}{(g)}$.
- b. If the employee files such election within the prescribed time period, enrollment in the investment plan is effective on the first day of employment. The employer retirement contributions paid through the month of the employee plan change shall be transferred to the investment plan, and, effective the first day of the next month, the employer shall pay the applicable contributions based on the employee membership class in the investment plan.
- c. Any such employee who fails to elect to participate in the investment plan within the prescribed time period is deemed to have elected to retain membership in the pension plan, and the employee's option to elect to participate in the investment plan is forfeited.

3. For purposes of this paragraph, "local employer" means any employer not included in paragraph (a) or paragraph (b).

- (d)1. With respect to employees who become eligible to participate in the investment plan by reason of employment in a regularly established position commencing on or after July 1, 2012, any such employee shall be enrolled in the pension plan at the commencement of employment, and may, by the last business day of the 5th month following the employee's month of hire, elect to participate in the pension plan or the investment plan. Eligible employees may make a plan election only if they are earning service credit in an employer-employee relationship consistent with s. 121.021(17)(b), excluding leaves of absence without pay.
- 2. The employee's election must be made in writing or by electronic means and must be filed with the third-party administrator. The election to participate in the pension plan or investment plan is irrevocable, except as provided in paragraph (h).
- 3. If the employee fails to make an election to either the pension plan or investment plan during the 5 months following the month of hire, the employee is deemed to have elected the investment plan, and will be defaulted to the investment plan retroactively to the employee's date of employment. The employee's option to participate in the pension plan is forfeited, except as provided in paragraph (h).
- 4. The amount of the employee and employer contributions paid prior to the default to the investment plan shall be transferred to the investment plan along with any accumulated

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benefit obligation from previous pension plan service and placed in a default fund as designated by the State Board of Administration. The employee may move the contributions once an account is activated in the investment plan.

- 5. Effective the first day of the month after an eligible employee makes a plan election to the pension plan or investment plan, or after the month of default to the investment plan, the employee and employer shall pay the applicable contributions based on the employee membership class in the pension plan or investment plan.
- (e) (d) Contributions available for self-direction by a member who has not selected one or more specific investment products shall be allocated as prescribed by the state board. The third-party administrator shall notify the member at least quarterly that the member should take an affirmative action to make an asset allocation among the investment products.
- $\underline{\text{(f)}}$ (e) On or after July 1, 2011, a member of the pension plan who obtains a refund of employee contributions retains his or her prior plan choice upon return to employment in a regularly established position with a participating employer.
- (g)(f) A member of the investment plan who takes a distribution of any contributions from his or her investment plan account is considered a retiree. A retiree who is initially reemployed on or after July 1, 2010, is not eligible for renewed membership.
- (h)(g) After the period during which an eligible employee had the choice to elect the pension plan or the investment plan, or the month following the receipt of the eligible employee's

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plan election, if sooner, the employee shall have one opportunity, at the employee's discretion, to choose to move from the pension plan to the investment plan or from the investment plan to the pension plan. Eligible employees may elect to move between plans only if they are earning service credit in an employer-employee relationship consistent with s. 121.021(17)(b), excluding leaves of absence without pay. Effective July 1, 2005, such elections are effective on the first day of the month following the receipt of the election by the third-party administrator and are not subject to the requirements regarding an employer-employee relationship or receipt of contributions for the eligible employee in the effective month, except when the election is received by the third-party administrator. This paragraph is contingent upon approval by the Internal Revenue Service.

- 1. If the employee chooses to move to the investment plan, the provisions of subsection (3) govern the transfer.
- 2. If the employee chooses to move to the pension plan, the employee must transfer from his or her investment plan account, and from other employee moneys as necessary, a sum representing the present value of that employee's accumulated benefit obligation immediately following the time of such movement, determined assuming that attained service equals the sum of service in the pension plan and service in the investment plan. Benefit commencement occurs on the first date the employee is eligible for unreduced benefits, using the discount rate and other relevant actuarial assumptions that were used to value the pension plan liabilities in the most recent actuarial valuation.

For any employee who, at the time of the second election, already maintains an accrued benefit amount in the pension plan, the then-present value of the accrued benefit is deemed part of the required transfer amount. The division must ensure that the transfer sum is prepared using a formula and methodology certified by an enrolled actuary. A refund of any employee contributions or additional member payments made which exceed the employee contributions that would have accrued had the member remained in the pension plan and not transferred to the investment plan is not permitted.

- 3. Notwithstanding subparagraph 2., an employee who chooses to move to the pension plan and who became eligible to participate in the investment plan by reason of employment in a regularly established position with a state employer after June 1, 2002; a district school board employer after September 1, 2002; or a local employer after December 1, 2002, must transfer from his or her investment plan account, and from other employee moneys as necessary, a sum representing the employee's actuarial accrued liability. A refund of any employee contributions or additional participant payments made which exceed the employee contributions that would have accrued had the member remained in the pension plan and not transferred to the investment plan is not permitted.
- 4. An employee's ability to transfer from the pension plan to the investment plan pursuant to paragraphs $\underline{(a)-(g)}$ $\underline{(a)-(d)}$, and the ability of a current employee to have an option to later transfer back into the pension plan under subparagraph 2., shall be deemed a significant system amendment. Pursuant to s.

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121.031(4), any resulting unfunded liability arising from actual original transfers from the pension plan to the investment plan must be amortized within 30 plan years as a separate unfunded actuarial base independent of the reserve stabilization mechanism defined in s. 121.031(3)(f). For the first 25 years, a direct amortization payment may not be calculated for this base. During this 25-year period, the separate base shall be used to offset the impact of employees exercising their second program election under this paragraph. The actuarial funded status of the pension plan will not be affected by such second program elections in any significant manner, after due recognition of the separate unfunded actuarial base. Following the initial 25-year period, any remaining balance of the original separate base shall be amortized over the remaining 5 years of the required 30-year amortization period.

- 5. If the employee chooses to transfer from the investment plan to the pension plan and retains an excess account balance in the investment plan after satisfying the buy-in requirements under this paragraph, the excess may not be distributed until the member retires from the pension plan. The excess account balance may be rolled over to the pension plan and used to purchase service credit or upgrade creditable service in the pension plan.
 - (5) CONTRIBUTIONS. -

(c) The state board, acting as plan fiduciary, must ensure that all plan assets are held in a trust, pursuant to s. 401 of the Internal Revenue Code. The fiduciary must ensure that such contributions are allocated as follows:

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1. The employer and employee contribution portion earmarked for member accounts shall be used to purchase interests in the appropriate investment vehicles as specified by the member, or in accordance with paragraph (4) (e) (4) (d).

- 2. The employer contribution portion earmarked for administrative and educational expenses shall be transferred to the Florida Retirement System Investment Plan Trust Fund.
- 3. The employer contribution portion earmarked for disability benefits shall be transferred to the Florida Retirement System Trust Fund.

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Section 6. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 121.591, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

121.591 Payment of benefits. -Benefits may not be paid under the Florida Retirement System Investment Plan unless the member has terminated employment as provided in s. 121.021(39)(a) or is deceased and a proper application has been filed as prescribed by the state board or the department. Before termination of employment, benefits, including employee contributions, are not payable under the investment plan for employee hardships, unforeseeable emergencies, loans, medical expenses, educational expenses, purchase of a principal residence, payments necessary to prevent eviction or foreclosure on an employee's principal residence, or any other reason prior to termination from all employment relationships with participating employers. The state board or department, as appropriate, may cancel an application for retirement benefits if the member or beneficiary fails to timely provide the information and documents required by this chapter and the rules

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of the state board and department. In accordance with their respective responsibilities, the state board and the department shall adopt rules establishing procedures for application for retirement benefits and for the cancellation of such application if the required information or documents are not received. The state board and the department, as appropriate, are authorized to cash out a de minimis account of a member who has been terminated from Florida Retirement System covered employment for a minimum of 6 calendar months. A de minimis account is an account containing employer and employee contributions and accumulated earnings of not more than \$5,000 made under the provisions of this chapter. Such cash-out must be a complete lump-sum liquidation of the account balance, subject to the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, or a lump-sum direct rollover distribution paid directly to the custodian of an eligible retirement plan, as defined by the Internal Revenue Code, on behalf of the member. Any nonvested accumulations and associated service credit, including amounts transferred to the suspense account of the Florida Retirement System Investment Plan Trust Fund authorized under s. 121.4501(6), shall be forfeited upon payment of any vested benefit to a member or beneficiary, except for de minimis distributions or minimum required distributions as provided under this section. If any financial instrument issued for the payment of retirement benefits under this section is not presented for payment within 180 days after the last day of the month in which it was originally issued, the third-party administrator or other duly authorized agent of the state board shall cancel the instrument

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and credit the amount of the instrument to the suspense account of the Florida Retirement System Investment Plan Trust Fund authorized under s. 121.4501(6). Any amounts transferred to the suspense account are payable upon a proper application, not to include earnings thereon, as provided in this section, within 10 years after the last day of the month in which the instrument was originally issued, after which time such amounts and any earnings attributable to employer contributions shall be forfeited. Any forfeited amounts are assets of the trust fund and are not subject to chapter 717.

- (2) DISABILITY RETIREMENT BENEFITS.—Benefits provided under this subsection are payable in lieu of the benefits that would otherwise be payable under the provisions of subsection (1). Such benefits must be funded from employer contributions made under s. 121.571, transferred employee contributions and funds accumulated pursuant to paragraph (a), and interest and earnings thereon.
 - (b) Disability retirement; entitlement.-
- 1.a. For a member of the investment plan who is initially enrolled before July 1, 2012, and becomes totally and permanently disabled, as defined in paragraph (d), after completing 8 years of creditable service, or a member who becomes totally and permanently disabled in the line of duty regardless of length of service, is entitled to a monthly disability benefit.
- b. For a member of the investment plan who is initially enrolled on or after July 1, 2012, and becomes totally and permanently disabled, as defined in paragraph (d), after

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completing the years of service required for vesting provided in s. 121.021, or a member who becomes totally and permanently disabled in the line of duty regardless of length of service, is entitled to a monthly disability benefit.

- 2. In order for service to apply toward the 8 years of creditable service required for regular disability benefits, or toward the creditable service used in calculating a service-based benefit as provided under paragraph (g), the service must be creditable service as described below:
- a. The member's period of service under the investment plan shall be considered creditable service, except as provided in subparagraph d.
- b. If the member has elected to retain credit for service under the pension plan as provided under s. 121.4501(3), all such service shall be considered creditable service.
- c. If the member elects to transfer to his or her member accounts a sum representing the present value of his or her retirement credit under the pension plan as provided under s. 121.4501(3), the period of service under the pension plan represented in the present value amounts transferred shall be considered creditable service, except as provided in subparagraph d.
- d. If a member has terminated employment and has taken distribution of his or her funds as provided in subsection (1), all creditable service represented by such distributed funds is forfeited for purposes of this subsection.
- Section 7. Paragraph (b) of subsection (5) and subsection (7) of section 1012.875, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

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Retirement Program.—Each Florida College System institution may implement an optional retirement program, if such program is established therefor pursuant to s. 1001.64(20), under which annuity or other contracts providing retirement and death benefits may be purchased by, and on behalf of, eligible employees who participate in the program, in accordance with s. 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code. Except as otherwise provided herein, this retirement program, which shall be known as the State Community College System Optional Retirement Program, may be implemented and administered only by an individual Florida College System institution or by a consortium of Florida College System institutions.

(5)

(b) Benefits are payable under the optional retirement program to program participants or their beneficiaries and paid only by the designated company in accordance with the terms of the contracts applicable to the program participant. Benefits shall accrue in individual accounts that are participant—directed, portable, and funded by employer and employee contributions and the earnings thereon. Benefit payments may not be made until the member has been terminated for 3 calendar months, except the college may authorize a distribution of up to 10 percent of the member's account after the member is terminated from employment with a Florida Retirement System participating employer for 1 calendar month if the member has reached the normal retirement date as defined in s. 121.021. The board of trustees for the college may adopt rules to implement

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this paragraph. Benefits funded by employer and employee contributions are payable in accordance with the following terms and conditions:

- 1. Benefits shall be payable only to a participant, to his or her beneficiaries, or to his or her estate, as designated by the participant.
- 2. Benefits shall be paid by the provider company or companies in accordance with the law, the provisions of the contract, and any applicable employer rule or policy.
- 3. In the event of a participant's death, moneys accumulated by, or on behalf of, the participant, less withholding taxes remitted to the Internal Revenue Service, if any, shall be distributed to the participant's designated beneficiary or beneficiaries, or to the participant's estate, as if the participant retired on the date of death as provided in paragraph (d). No other death benefits are available for survivors of participants under the optional retirement program except for such benefits, or coverage for such benefits, as are separately afforded by the employer at the employer's discretion.
- (7) Benefits, including employee contributions, are not payable for employee hardships, unforeseeable emergencies, loans, medical expenses, educational expenses, purchase of a principal residence, payments necessary to prevent eviction or foreclosure on an employee's principal residence, or any other reason except a requested distribution for retirement, a mandatory de minimis distribution authorized by the administrator, or a required minimum distribution provided

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CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1037	pursuant to the Internal Revenue Code before termination from
1038	all employment relationships with participating employers for 3
1039	calendar months.
1040	Section 8. (1) Effective July 1, 2012, in order to fund
1041	the benefit changes provided in this act, the required
1042	contribution rates of the Florida Retirement System Pension Plan
1043	shall be adjusted as follows:
1044	(a) Regular Class shall be decreased by 0.05 percentage
1045	points.
1046	(b) Special Risk Class shall be increased by 1.19
1047	percentage points.
1048	(c) Special Risk Administrative Support Class shall be
1049	increased by 0.65 percentage points.
1050	(d) Elected Officers' Class for Legislators, Governor, Lt.
1051	Governor, Cabinet Officers, State Attorneys, and Public
1052	Defenders shall be decreased by 0.58 percentage points.
1053	(e) Elected Officers' Class for Justices and Judges shall
1054	be decreased by 0.17 percentage points.
1055	(f) Elected Officers' Class for County Elected Officers
1056	shall be decreased by 0.59 percentage points.
1057	(g) Senior Management Service Class shall be decreased by
1058	<pre>0.11 percentage points.</pre>
1059	(h) Deferred Retirement Option Program shall be increased
1060	by 0.33 percentage points.
1061	(2) Effective July 1, 2012, in order to fund the benefit
1062	changes provided in this act, the required employer contribution
1063	rates for the unfunded actuarial liability of the Florida

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Retirement System Pension Plan shall be adjusted as follows:

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	(a)	Regular	Class	shall	be	decreased	by	0.02	percentage
points	5 .								

(b) Special Risk Class shall be decreased by 0.51 percentage points.

- (c) Special Risk Administrative Support Class shall be decreased by 0.27 percentage points.
- (d) Elected Officers' Class for Legislators, Governor, Lt.

 Governor, Cabinet Officers, State Attorneys, and Public

 Defenders shall be decreased by 0.06 percentage points.
- (e) Elected Officers' Class for Justices and Judges shall be decreased by 0.06 percentage points.
 - (f) Elected Officers' Class for County Elected Officers shall be increased by 0.32 percentage points.
 - (g) Senior Management Service Class shall be decreased by
 0.01 percentage points.
 - (3) The adjustments provided in subsections (1) and (2) shall be in addition to all other changes to such contribution rates which may be enacted into law to take effect on July 1, 2012. The Division of Statutory Revision is directed to adjust accordingly the contribution rates provided in s. 121.71, Florida Statutes.
 - Section 9. The Legislature finds that a proper and legitimate state purpose is served when employees and retirees of the state and its political subdivisions, and the dependents, survivors, and beneficiaries of such employees and retirees, are extended the basic protections afforded by governmental retirement systems that provide fair and adequate benefits and that are managed, administered, and funded in an actuarially

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1093	sound manner as required by s. 14, Art. X of the State
1094	Constitution and part VII of chapter 112, Florida Statutes.
1095	Therefore, the Legislature determines and declares that this act
1096	fulfills an important state interest.
1097	Section 10 This act shall take effect July 1, 2012

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