1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to drive-by shootings; providing a
3	short title; transferring, renumbering, and amending
4	s. 790.15(2) and (3), F.S., relating to the discharge
5	of firearms from motor vehicles; ;creating s.
6	790.1501, F.S.; creating the offense of drive-by
7	shooting as a felony of the second degree; providing
8	criminal penalties; amending s. 775.30, F.S.;
9	specifying that committing the offense of drive-by
10	shooting in furtherance of certain objectives is a
11	crime of terrorism; amending s. 790.15, F.S.;
12	conforming provisions to changes made by the act;
13	amending s. 921.0022, F.S.; conforming provisions to
14	changes made by the act; ranking an offense on the
15	offense severity ranking chart of the Criminal
16	Punishment Code; providing an effective date.
17	
18	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
19	
20	Section 1. This act may be cited as the "Laderius Clardy
21	Act."
22	Section 2. Subsections (2) and (3) of section 790.15,
23	Florida Statutes, are transferred and renumbered as subsections
24	(1) and (2) of section 790.1501, Florida Statutes, and
25	subsection (3) is added to that section, to read:
	Page 1 of 26

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

2024

26	790.1501 Discharging firearm from motor vehicle
27	(1) (2) Any occupant of any vehicle who knowingly and
28	willfully discharges any firearm from the vehicle within 1,000
29	feet of any person commits a felony of the second degree,
30	punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
31	(2)-(3) Any driver or owner of any vehicle, whether or not
32	the owner of the vehicle is occupying the vehicle, who knowingly
33	directs any other person to discharge any firearm from the
34	vehicle commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as
35	provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
36	(3) A person who attempts, other than for lawful self-
37	defense, to cause serious bodily injury to another, or causes
38	such injury purposely, knowingly, or recklessly under
39	circumstances manifesting extreme indifference to the value of
40	human life by discharging a firearm while in or on a vehicle
41	commits the offense of drive-by shooting, a felony of the second
42	degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s.
43	775.084.
44	Section 3. Subsection (2) of section 775.30, Florida
45	Statutes, is amended to read:
46	775.30 Terrorism; defined; penalties
47	(2) A person who violates s. 782.04(1)(a)1. or (2), s.
48	782.065, s. 782.07(1), s. 782.09, s. 784.045, s. 784.07, s.
49	787.01, s. 787.02, s. 787.07, s. 790.115, s. 790.15, <u>s.</u>
50	<u>790.1501,</u> s. 790.16, s. 790.161, s. 790.1615, s. 790.162, s.
	Dere 2 of 26

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51 790.166, s. 790.19, s. 806.01, s. 806.031, s. 806.111, s.
52 815.06, s. 815.061, s. 859.01, or s. 876.34, in furtherance of
53 intimidating or coercing the policy of a government, or in
54 furtherance of affecting the conduct of a government by mass
55 destruction, assassination, or kidnapping, commits the crime of
56 terrorism, a felony of the first degree, punishable as provided
57 in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

58 Section 4. Subsection (1) of section 790.15, Florida 59 Statutes, is amended to read:

60 790.15 Discharging firearm in public or on residential61 property.-

Except as provided in subsection (2) or subsection 62 (1)63 $(3)_{r}$ Any person who knowingly discharges a firearm in any public 64 place or on the right-of-way of any paved public road, highway, 65 or street, who knowingly discharges any firearm over the right-66 of-way of any paved public road, highway, or street or over any occupied premises, or who recklessly or negligently discharges a 67 68 firearm outdoors on any property used primarily as the site of a 69 dwelling as defined in s. 776.013 or zoned exclusively for 70 residential use commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. This section 71 does not apply to a person lawfully defending life or property 72 73 or performing official duties requiring the discharge of a 74 firearm or to a person discharging a firearm on public roads or properties expressly approved for hunting by the Fish and 75

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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REP	RESENTA	A T I V E S
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HB 807
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Wildlife Conservation Commission or Florida Forest Service. 76 77 Section 5. Paragraphs (c) and (e) of subsection (3) of 78 section 921.0022, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 79 921.0022 Criminal Punishment Code; offense severity 80 ranking chart.-81 (3) OFFENSE SEVERITY RANKING CHART 82 (c) LEVEL 3 83 Florida Felony Statute Degree Description 84 119.10(2)(b) 3rd Unlawful use of confidential information from police reports. 85 316.066 3rd Unlawfully obtaining or using (3) (b) - (d)confidential crash reports. 86 316.193(2)(b) 3rd Felony DUI, 3rd conviction. 87 316.1935(2) Fleeing or attempting to elude 3rd law enforcement officer in patrol vehicle with siren and lights activated. 88

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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REP	RESENTA	A T I V E S
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	319.30(4)	3rd	Possession by junkyard of motor vehicle with identification number plate removed.
89	319.33(1)(a)	3rd	Alter or forge any certificate of title to a motor vehicle or mobile home.
90 91	319.33(1)(c)	3rd	Procure or pass title on stolen vehicle.
	319.33(4)	3rd	With intent to defraud, possess, sell, etc., a blank, forged, or unlawfully obtained title or registration.
92			
93	327.35(2)(b)	3rd	Felony BUI.
94	328.05(2)	3rd	Possess, sell, or counterfeit fictitious, stolen, or fraudulent titles or bills of sale of vessels.
24	328.07(4)	3rd	Manufacture, exchange, or possess vessel with counterfeit Page5of26

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2024

0.5			or wrong ID number.
95	376.302(5)	3rd	Fraud related to reimbursement
			for cleanup expenses under the
			Inland Protection Trust Fund.
96			
	379.2431	3rd	Taking, disturbing, mutilating,
	(1)(e)5.		destroying, causing to be
			destroyed, transferring,
			selling, offering to sell,
			molesting, or harassing marine
			turtles, marine turtle eggs, or
			marine turtle nests in
			violation of the Marine Turtle
			Protection Act.
97			
	379.2431	3rd	Possessing any marine turtle
	(1)(e)6.		species or hatchling, or parts
			thereof, or the nest of any
			marine turtle species described
			in the Marine Turtle Protection
			Act.
98			
	379.2431	3rd	Soliciting to commit or
	(1)(e)7.		conspiring to commit a
			Page 6 of 26

FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REP	RESENTA	TIVES
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2024

99			violation of the Marine Turtle Protection Act.
	400.9935(4)(a) or (b)	3rd	Operating a clinic, or offering services requiring licensure, without a license.
100	400.9935(4)(e)	3rd	Filing a false license application or other required information or failing to report information.
101	440.1051(3)	3rd	False report of workers' compensation fraud or retaliation for making such a report.
102	501.001(2)(b)	2nd	Tampers with a consumer product or the container using materially false/misleading information.
103	624.401(4)(a)	3rd	Transacting insurance without a certificate of authority.
			Page 7 of 26

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	624.401(4)(b)1.	3rd	Transacting insurance without a
			certificate of authority;
			premium collected less than
			\$20,000.
105			
	626.902(1)(a) &	3rd	Representing an unauthorized
	(b)		insurer.
106			
	697.08	3rd	Equity skimming.
107			
	790.1501(2)	3rd	Person directs another to
	790.15(3)		discharge firearm from a
			vehicle.
108			
	794.053	3rd	Lewd or lascivious written
			solicitation of a person 16 or
			17 years of age by a person 24
			years of age or older.
109			
	806.10(1)	3rd	Maliciously injure, destroy, or
			interfere with vehicles or
			equipment used in firefighting.
110			
	806.10(2)	3rd	Interferes with or assaults
			firefighter in performance of
			Page 8 of 26

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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REP	RESENTA	TIVES
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111			duty.
	810.09(2)(c)	3rd	Trespass on property other than structure or conveyance armed with firearm or dangerous weapon.
112	812.014(2)(c)2.	3rd	Grand theft; \$5,000 or more but less than \$10,000.
	812.0145(2)(c)	3rd	Theft from person 65 years of age or older; \$300 or more but less than \$10,000.
114 115	812.015(8)(b)	3rd	Retail theft with intent to sell; conspires with others.
116	812.081(2)	3rd	Theft of a trade secret.
117	815.04(4)(b)	2nd	Computer offense devised to defraud or obtain property.
± ± /	817.034(4)(a)3.	3rd	Engages in scheme to defraud (Florida Communications Fraud Act), property valued at less Page9of26

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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REP	RESENTA	TIVES
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2024

			than \$20,000.
118	817.233	3rd	Burning to defraud insurer.
119	817.234 (8)(b) & (c)	3rd	Unlawful solicitation of persons involved in motor vehicle accidents.
120	817.234(11)(a)	3rd	Insurance fraud; property value less than \$20,000.
121	817.236	3rd	Filing a false motor vehicle insurance application.
122	817.2361	3rd	Creating, marketing, or presenting a false or fraudulent motor vehicle insurance card.
123			
	817.413(2)	3rd	Sale of used goods of \$1,000 or more as new.
124	817.49(2)(b)1.	3rd	Willful making of a false report of a crime causing great bodily harm, permanent
I			Page 10 of 26

FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REP	RESENTA	A T I V E S
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2024

125			disfigurement, or permanent disability.
	831.28(2)(a)	3rd	Counterfeiting a payment
			instrument with intent to
			defraud or possessing a
			counterfeit payment instrument
			with intent to defraud.
126			
	831.29	2nd	Possession of instruments for
			counterfeiting driver licenses
			or identification cards.
127			
	836.13(2)	3rd	Person who promotes an altered
			sexual depiction of an
			identifiable person without
			consent.
128			
	838.021(3)(b)	3rd	Threatens unlawful harm to
			public servant.
129			
	860.15(3)	3rd	Overcharging for repairs and
			parts.
130			
	870.01(2)	3rd	Riot.
I			Page 11 of 26

FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REPF	RESENTA	T I V E S
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2024

131			
	870.01(4)	3rd	Inciting a riot.
132			
	893.13(1)(a)2.	3rd	Sell, manufacture, or deliver
			cannabis (or other s.
			893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1.,
			(2)(c)2., (2)(c)3., (2)(c)6.,
			(2)(c)7., (2)(c)8., (2)(c)9.,
			(2)(c)10., (3), or (4) drugs).
133			
	893.13(1)(d)2.	2nd	Sell, manufacture, or deliver
			s. 893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1.,
			(2)(c)2., (2)(c)3., (2)(c)6.,
			(2)(c)7., (2)(c)8., (2)(c)9.,
			(2)(c)10., (3), or (4) drugs
			within 1,000 feet of
			university.
134			
	893.13(1)(f)2.	2nd	Sell, manufacture, or deliver
			s. 893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1.,
			(2)(c)2., (2)(c)3., (2)(c)6.,
			(2)(c)7., (2)(c)8., (2)(c)9.,
			(2)(c)10., (3), or (4) drugs
			within 1,000 feet of public
			housing facility.
			Page 12 of 26

FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REPP	RESENTA	A T I V E S
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135 Use or hire of minor; deliver 893.13(4)(c) 3rd to minor other controlled substances. 136 893.13(6) (a) 3rd Possession of any controlled substance other than felony possession of cannabis. 137 893.13(7) (a) 8. 3rd Withhold information from practitioner regarding previous receipt of or prescription for a controlled substance. 138 893.13(7)(a)9. 3rd Obtain or attempt to obtain controlled substance by fraud, forgery, misrepresentation, etc. 139 893.13(7)(a)10. 3rd Affix false or forged label to package of controlled substance. 140 Furnish false or fraudulent 893.13(7)(a)11. 3rd material information on any Page 13 of 26

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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REP	RESENTA	TIVES
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2024

141			document or record required by chapter 893.
	893.13(8)(a)1.	3rd	Knowingly assist a patient,
			other person, or owner of an
			animal in obtaining a
			controlled substance through
			deceptive, untrue, or
			fraudulent representations in
			or related to the
			practitioner's practice.
142			
	893.13(8)(a)2.	3rd	Employ a trick or scheme in the
			practitioner's practice to
			assist a patient, other person,
			or owner of an animal in
			obtaining a controlled
			substance.
143			
	893.13(8)(a)3.	3rd	Knowingly write a prescription
			for a controlled substance for
			a fictitious person.
144			
	893.13(8)(a)4.	3rd	Write a prescription for a
			controlled substance for a
			Page 14 of 26

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			patient, other person, or an
			animal if the sole purpose of
			writing the prescription is a
			monetary benefit for the
			practitioner.
145			
	918.13(1)	3rd	Tampering with or fabricating
			physical evidence.
146			
	944.47	3rd	Introduce contraband to
	(1)(a)1. & 2.		correctional facility.
147			
	944.47(1)(c)	2nd	Possess contraband while upon
			the grounds of a correctional
			institution.
148			
	985.721	3rd	Escapes from a juvenile
			facility (secure detention or
			residential commitment
			facility).
149			
150	(e) LEVEL 5		
151			
	Florida	Felony	
	Statute	Degree	Description
			Page 15 of 26
			•

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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REPP	RESENTA	A T I V E S
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152			
	316.027(2)(a)	3rd	Accidents involving personal
			injuries other than serious
			bodily injury, failure to stop;
			leaving scene.
153			
	316.1935(4)(a)	2nd	Aggravated fleeing or eluding.
154			
	316.80(2)	2nd	Unlawful conveyance of fuel;
			obtaining fuel fraudulently.
155			
	322.34(6)	3rd	Careless operation of motor
			vehicle with suspended license,
			resulting in death or serious
			bodily injury.
156			
	327.30(5)	3rd	Vessel accidents involving
1			personal injury; leaving scene.
157		2 1	
	379.365(2)(c)1.	3rd	Violation of rules relating to:
			willful molestation of stone
			crab traps, lines, or buoys;
			illegal bartering, trading, or
			sale, conspiring or aiding in
			such barter, trade, or sale, or
I			Page 16 of 26

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			supplying, agreeing to supply,
			aiding in supplying, or giving
			away stone crab trap tags or
			certificates; making, altering,
			forging, counterfeiting, or
			reproducing stone crab trap
			tags; possession of forged,
			counterfeit, or imitation stone
			crab trap tags; and engaging in
			the commercial harvest of stone
			crabs while license is
			suspended or revoked.
158			
	379.367(4)	3rd	Willful molestation of a
			commercial harvester's spiny
			lobster trap, line, or buoy.
159			
	379.407(5)(b)3.	3rd	Possession of 100 or more
			undersized spiny lobsters.
160			
	381.0041(11)(b)	3rd	Donate blood, plasma, or organs
			knowing HIV positive.
161			
	440.10(1)(g)	2nd	Failure to obtain workers'
			compensation coverage.
			Page 17 of 26
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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REPP	RESENTA	A T I V E S
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2024

162			
	440.105(5)	2nd	Unlawful solicitation for the
			purpose of making workers'
			compensation claims.
163			
	440.381(2)	3rd	Submission of false,
			misleading, or incomplete
			information with the purpose of
			avoiding or reducing workers'
			compensation premiums.
164			maaa aa ta'u u da aa aa aa ta'u aa ta'u a
	624.401(4)(b)2.	2nd	Transacting insurance without a
			certificate or authority; premium collected \$20,000 or
			more but less than \$100,000.
165			more but ress than \$100,000.
200	626.902(1)(c)	2nd	Representing an unauthorized
			insurer; repeat offender.
166			
	790.01(3)	3rd	Unlawful carrying of a
			concealed firearm.
167			
	790.1501(3)	<u>2nd</u>	Drive-by shooting.
168			
	790.162	2nd	Threat to throw or discharge
			Page 18 of 26

FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REP	RESENTA	A T I V E S
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destructive device. 169 790.163(1) 2nd False report of bomb, explosive, weapon of mass destruction, or use of firearms in violent manner. 170 Possession of short-barreled 790.221(1) 2nd shotgun or machine gun. 171 790.23 2nd Felons in possession of firearms, ammunition, or electronic weapons or devices. 172 796.05(1) 2nd Live on earnings of a prostitute; 1st offense. 173 Lewd or lascivious conduct; 800.04(6)(c)3rd offender less than 18 years of age. 174 800.04(7)(b) 2nd Lewd or lascivious exhibition; offender 18 years of age or older. 175

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FLORIDA HOUSE OF REPRESENT	ATIVES
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806.111(1) 3rd Possess, manufacture, or dispense fire bomb with intent to damage any structure or property. 176 812.0145(2)(b) 2nd Theft from person 65 years of age or older; \$10,000 or more but less than \$50,000. 177 812.015 3rd Retail theft; property stolen is valued at \$750 or more and (8)(a) & (c)-(e) one or more specified acts. 178 812.015(8)(f) 3rd Retail theft; multiple thefts within specified period. 179 812.019(1) 2nd Stolen property; dealing in or trafficking in. 180 812.081(3) 2nd Trafficking in trade secrets. 181 812.131(2)(b) 3rd Robbery by sudden snatching. 182 812.16(2) 3rd Owning, operating, or conducting a chop shop. Page 20 of 26

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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REPP	RESENTA	A T I V E S
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2024

183			
	817.034(4)(a)2.	2nd	Communications fraud, value
			\$20,000 to \$50,000.
184			
	817.234(11)(b)	2nd	
			\$20,000 or more but less than
105			\$100,000.
185			
	817.2341(1),	3rd	-
	(2)(a) &		statements, making false
	(3)(a)		entries of material fact or
			false statements regarding
			property values relating to the
			solvency of an insuring entity.
186			
	817.568(2)(b)	2nd	-
			identification information;
			value of benefit, services
			received, payment avoided, or
			amount of injury or fraud,
			\$5,000 or more or use of
			personal identification
			information of 10 or more
			persons.
187			

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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REPP	RESENTA	A T I V E S
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	817.611(2)(a)	2nd	Traffic in or possess 5 to 14 counterfeit credit cards or related documents.
188	817.625(2)(b)	2nd	Second or subsequent fraudulent use of scanning device, skimming device, or reencoder.
189	825.1025(4)	3rd	Lewd or lascivious exhibition in the presence of an elderly person or disabled adult.
190	827.071(4)	2nd	Possess with intent to promote any photographic material, motion picture, etc., which includes child pornography.
191	827.071(5)	3rd	Possess, control, or intentionally view any photographic material, motion picture, etc., which includes
192	828.12(2)	3rd	child pornography. Tortures any animal with intent to inflict intense pain, Page 22 of 26

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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REP	RESENTA	A T I V E S
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193			serious physical injury, or death.
	836.14(4)	2nd	Person who willfully promotes for financial gain a sexually explicit image of an identifiable person without consent.
194	839.13(2)(b)	2nd	Falsifying records of an individual in the care and custody of a state agency involving great bodily harm or
195	843.01(1)	3rd	death. Resist officer with violence to person; resist arrest with violence.
196	847.0135(5)(b)	2nd	Lewd or lascivious exhibition using computer; offender 18 years or older.
101	847.0137 (2) & (3)	3rd	Transmission of pornography by electronic device or equipment. Page 23 of 26

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FLORIDA HO	USE OF REP	R E S E N T A T I V E S
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2024

198			
	847.0138	3rd	Transmission of material
	(2) & (3)		harmful to minors to a minor by
			electronic device or equipment.
199			
	874.05(1)(b)	2nd	Encouraging or recruiting
			another to join a criminal
			gang; second or subsequent
200			offense.
200	874.05(2)(a)	2nd	Encouraging or recruiting
	0/4.03(2)(a)	2110	person under 13 years of age to
			join a criminal gang.
201			
	893.13(1)(a)1.	2nd	Sell, manufacture, or deliver
			cocaine (or other s.
			893.03(1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(d),
			(2)(a), (2)(b), or (2)(c)5.
			drugs).
202			
	893.13(1)(c)2.	2nd	Sell, manufacture, or deliver
			cannabis (or other s. (2) (c) 1
			893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1.,
			(2)(c)2., (2)(c)3., (2)(c)6., (2)(c)7., (2)(c)8., (2)(c)9.,
			(2)(0)(1), (2)(0)(1), (2)(0)(2),
			Page 24 of 26

FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REP	RESENTA	TIVES
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2024

			(2)(c)10., (3), or (4) drugs)
			within 1,000 feet of a child
			care facility, school, or
			state, county, or municipal
			park or publicly owned
			recreational facility or
			community center.
203			
	893.13(1)(d)1.	1st	Sell, manufacture, or deliver
			cocaine (or other s.
			893.03(1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(d),
			(2)(a), (2)(b), or (2)(c)5.
			drugs) within 1,000 feet of
			university.
204			
	893.13(1)(e)2.	2nd	Sell, manufacture, or deliver
			cannabis or other drug
			prohibited under s.
			893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1.,
			(2)(c)2., (2)(c)3., (2)(c)6.,
			(2)(c)7., (2)(c)8., (2)(c)9.,
			(2)(c)10., (3), or (4) within
			1,000 feet of property used for
			religious services or a
			specified business site.
			Page 25 of 26
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FLORIDA	HOUSE	OF REPP	RESENTA	A T I V E S
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205 Sell, manufacture, or deliver 893.13(1)(f)1. 1st cocaine (or other s. 893.03(1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(d), or (2)(a), (2)(b), or (2)(c)5. drugs) within 1,000 feet of public housing facility. 206 2nd Use or hire of minor; deliver 893.13(4)(b) to minor other controlled substance. 207 893.1351(1) Ownership, lease, or rental for 3rd trafficking in or manufacturing of controlled substance. 208 209 Section 6. This act shall take effect October 1, 2024.

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CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.