House Bill 1105 (AS PASSED HOUSE AND SENATE)

By: Representatives Petrea of the 166<sup>th</sup>, Collins of the 71<sup>st</sup>, Bonner of the 73<sup>rd</sup>, Dunahoo of the 31<sup>st</sup>, Barton of the 5<sup>th</sup>, and others

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED AN ACT

To amend Title 17 of Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to criminal procedure, so 1 2 as to authorize immigration status verification prior to issuance of citation in lieu of arrest 3 for certain offenses; to provide for and revise definitions; to provide for acceptable 4 documentation for purposes of attempting to verify immigration status; to amend Chapter 1 5 of Title 35 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to general provisions for law 6 enforcement officers and agencies, so as to require local agencies to seek memorandums of 7 understanding and agreement relative to assisting federal agencies with immigration laws; 8 to provide for penalties; to amend Code Section 36-80-23 of the Official Code of Georgia 9 Annotated, relating to prohibition on immigration sanctuary policies by local governmental 10 entities and certification of compliance, so as to provide for penalties relating to local 11 immigration sanctuary policies; to revise definitions; to amend Title 42 of the Official Code 12 of Georgia Annotated, relating to penal institutions, so as to provide for reporting of certain 13 information on inmates in custody of the Department of Corrections; to require custodial 14 authorities to honor immigration detainer notices; to provide for definitions; to provide for 15 standard procedures for intake of persons into a county jail or municipal detention facility; 16 to provide for required documentation; to provide for contact to certain federal agencies in 17 certain instances; to provide for penalties; to provide for quarterly reports regarding 18 foreign-born inmates in county jail or municipal detention facility; to provide for violation 19 and penalties; to amend Article 1 of Chapter 15 of Title 45 of the Official Code of Georgia

20 Annotated, relating to general provisions relative to the Attorney General, so as to provide 21 for prosecutorial and investigative authority in certain instances; to amend Chapter 36 of 22 Title 50 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to verification of lawful presence 23 within United States, so as to revise required annual reporting requirements for agencies and political subdivisions; to require the Department of Audits and Accounts to review and audit 24 25 such reports; to amend Chapter 3 of Title 35 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, 26 relating to DNA sampling, collection, and analysis, so as to require DNA collection of 27 certain convicted persons in custody subject to an immigration detainer notice; to provide for 28 related matters; to provide for a short title; to provide for legislative intent; to provide for 29 effective dates; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

31 SECTION 1.

32 This Act shall be known and may be cited as the "Georgia Criminal Alien Track and Report

33 Act of 2024."

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34 SECTION 2.

- 35 (1) The provisions of this Act relating immigration terminology and definitions shall be
- 36 construed to have the same meanings as provided under federal immigration law.
- 37 (2) The provisions of this Act shall be implemented in a manner consistent with federal laws
- 38 governing immigration and civil rights.
- 39 (3) The Georgia General Assembly implores the State Board of Pardons and Paroles to not
- 40 release any illegal alien from confinement prior to completion of his or her sentence unless
- such board is assured that federal immigration authorities will deport such illegal alien upon
- 42 release.

43 SECTION 3.

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Title 17 of Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to criminal procedure, is amended in Code Section 17-4-23, relating to procedure for arrests by citation for motor vehicle violations, issuance of warrants for arrest for failure of persons charged to appear in court, and bond, by revising paragraph (2) of subsection (a) as follows:

"(2) A law enforcement officer may arrest a person 18 years of age or older accused of any misdemeanor violation of Code Section 16-7-21, 16-8-14, 16-8-14.1, or 16-13-30 by the issuance of a citation, provided that such offense is committed in his or her presence or information constituting a basis for such arrest was received by the arresting officer or an investigating officer from another law enforcement officer or other individual observing or aware of such offense being committed. When an arrest is made for such offense, prior to releasing the accused on citation, the arresting law enforcement officer shall review the accused's criminal record as such is on file with the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the Georgia Crime Information Center within the Georgia Bureau of Investigation and, ensure that the accused's fingerprints are obtained, and shall seek to verify the immigration status of the accused pursuant to Code Section 17-5-100."

59 SECTION 4.

Said title is further amended in Code Section 17-5-100, relating to investigation of illegal alien status, by revising paragraph (2) of subsection (a) and subsection (b) as follows:

- "(2) 'Illegal alien' means a person who is verified by the federal government to be present in the United States in violation of the federal immigration law Immigration and Nationality Act."
- "(b) Except as provided in subsection (f) of this Code section, during any investigation of
   a criminal suspect by a peace officer, when such officer has probable cause to believe that
   a suspect has committed a criminal violation, the officer shall be authorized to seek to

verify such suspect's immigration status when the suspect is unable to provide one of the

- 69 following:
- 70 (1) A secure and verifiable document as defined in Code Section 50-36-2;
- 71 (2) A valid Georgia driver's license;
- 72 (3) A valid Georgia identification card issued by the Department of Driver Services;
- 73 (4) If the entity requires proof of legal presence in the United States before issuance <u>as</u>
- evidenced by inclusion in the list compiled by the State Law Department pursuant to
- 75 paragraph (5) of subsection (b) of Code Section 13-10-91, any valid driver's license from
- a state or district of the United States or any valid identification document issued by the
- 77 United States federal government;
- 78 (5) A document used in compliance with paragraph (2) of subsection (a) of Code Section
- 79 40-5-21; <del>or</del>
- 80 (6) A document set forth in subsection (d) of Code Section 42-4-14; or
- 81 (7) Other information as to the suspect's identity that is sufficient to allow the peace
- officer to independently identify the suspect."
- SECTION 5.
- 84 Chapter 1 of Title 35 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to general
- 85 provisions for law enforcement officers and agencies, is amended by revising Code
- 86 Section 35-1-17, relating to local law enforcement agencies to enter into agreements with
- 87 federal agencies for the enforcement of immigration laws, as follows:
- 88 "35-1-17.
- 89 (a) Legislative intent. It is the intent of the General Assembly to encourage promote
- 90 compliance with state law related to deterring the presence of criminal illegal aliens and
- 91 <u>require</u> Georgia law enforcement officials to work in conjunction with federal immigration
- authorities and to utilize all resources made available by the federal government to assist

state and local law enforcement officers in the enforcement of the immigration laws of this state and of the United States.

## (b) Cooperation with federal authorities.

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- (1) To the extent authorized by federal law, state and local government employees, including law enforcement officers and prosecuting attorneys, shall be authorized to send, receive, and maintain information relating to the immigration status of any individual as reasonably needed for public safety purposes. Except as provided by federal law, such employees shall not be prohibited from receiving or maintaining information relating to the immigration status of any individual or sending or exchanging such information with other federal, state, or local governmental entities or employees for official public safety purposes:
- (2) State and local agencies shall promote compliance with state law related to deterring 104 the presence of criminal illegal aliens and shall be authorized to enter into memorandums 105 106 of understanding and agreements memorandums of agreement with the United States Department of Justice, the Department of Homeland Security, or any other federal agency 107 108 for the purpose of enforcing federal immigration and customs laws and the detention, 109 removal, and investigation of illegal aliens and the immigration status of any person in 110 this state. A peace officer acting within the scope of his or her authority under any such memorandum of understanding, agreement, or other authorization from the federal 111 112 government shall have the power to arrest, with probable cause, any person suspected of being an illegal alien. laws, including 287(g) of the Illegal Immigration Reform and 113 Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996 or a similar federal program. A local agency shall 114 seek such memorandums of understanding annually when no current memorandum of 115 116 agreement is in effect;
  - (3) Except as provided by federal law, no state or local agency or department shall be prohibited from utilizing available federal resources, including data bases, equipment,

grant funds, training, or participation in incentive programs for any public safety purpose related to the enforcement of state and federal immigration laws; and

- (4) When reasonably possible, applicable state agencies shall consider incentive programs and grant funding for the purpose of assisting and encouraging state and local agencies and departments to enter into agreements with federal entities and to utilize federal resources consistent with the provisions of this Code section.
- (c) Authority to transport illegal aliens. If a state or local law enforcement officer has verification that a person is an illegal alien, then such officer shall be authorized to securely transport such illegal alien to a federal facility in this state or to any other temporary point of detention and to reasonably detain such illegal alien when authorized by <u>a</u> federal <del>law immigration detainer or federal arrest warrant</del>. Nothing in this Code section shall be construed to hinder or prevent a peace officer or law enforcement agency from arresting or detaining any criminal suspect on other criminal charges.
- 132 (d) **Authority to arrest illegal aliens.** When authorized by federal law, a state or local law enforcement officer shall be authorized to arrest any person based on such person's status as an illegal alien or for a violation of any federal immigration law.
- 135 (e) **Immunity.** A law enforcement officer or government official or employee, acting in good faith to enforce immigration laws pursuant to <u>a memorandum or</u> an agreement with 137 federal authorities to collect or share immigration status information, or to carry out any provision of this Code section, shall have immunity from damages or liability from such actions.
  - (f) **Penalty.** A local governing body of a law enforcement agency that violates this Code section shall be subject to the withholding of state funding or state administered federal funding other than funds for the purposes of providing those services specified in subsection (d) of Code Section 50-36-1. As a condition of funding to a local governing body, the Department of Community Affairs, the Department of Transportation, or any other state agency that provides funding to local governing bodies shall require certification

146 pursuant to Code Section 50-36-4 as proof of compliance with this Code section. No 147 county commission shall be subject to the withholding of state or federal funding pursuant to this subsection when a sheriff or his or her employee violates this Code section." 148

149 **SECTION 6.** 

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Code Section 36-80-23 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to prohibition on immigration sanctuary policies by local governmental entities and certification of compliance, is amended by revising paragraphs (2), (4), and (6) of subsection (a) and by adding a new subsection to read as follows: "(2) 'Immigration status' means the legality or illegality of an individual's presence in the United States as determined by the federal law Immigration and Nationality Act." "(4) 'Local governing body' means any political subdivision of this state, including any county, consolidated government, municipality, authority, school district, commission,

board, or any other local public body corporate, governmental unit, sheriff's office, law enforcement agency, or political subdivision." "(6) 'Sanctuary policy' means any regulation, rule, policy, or practice adopted by a local

governing body which prohibits or restricts local officials or employees from complying with an immigration detainer notice or communicating or cooperating with federal officials or law enforcement officers with regard to reporting immigration status information while such local official or employee is acting within the scope of his or her official duties."

"(e)(1) It shall be unlawful for any local official or employee to knowingly and willfully violate any provision of this Code section.

(2) A person convicted of a violation of this Code section shall be punished as for a misdemeanor. A person convicted of a second or subsequent violation of this Code section shall be punished as for a misdemeanor of a high and aggravated nature."

172 Title 42 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to penal institutions, is amended

173 by adding a new Code section to read as follows:

174 "42-1-11.4.

The commissioner shall, on the official public website used by the department, publish a 175 report of aggregate data on the immigration status, offenses, and home countries of inmates 176 177 who are confined under the authority of the department who are not citizens of the United 178 States and to whom the United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement Division of 179 the Department of Homeland Security has issued immigration detainer notices as such term is defined in Code Section 42-4-16. Each report shall include the total number of inmates 180 who are not citizens of the United States; provided, however, that any inmates who are 181 citizens of both the United States and one or more other countries shall be designated as 182 183 such as a separate category. Such report shall be first published on October 1, 2024, and every 90 days thereafter; provided, however, that if the ninetieth day falls on a state holiday 184

or Saturday or Sunday, then such report shall be published the next business day."

186 SECTION 8.

187 Said title is further amended by adding a new Code section to read as follows:

188 "42-1-11.5.

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- 189 (a) As used in this Code section, the term:
- (1) 'Custodial authority' means the commissioner if a person is in physical custody at a
- penal institution, the sheriff if a person is in physical custody at a county jail, the warden
- if a person is in physical custody at county correctional institution, and the chief of police
- if a person is in physical custody at a municipal detention facility.
- (2) 'Immigration detainer notice' means documentation issued by the federal government
- requesting that a custodial authority maintain temporary custody of an illegal alien as

such term is defined in Code Section 42-4-14, including a United States Department of

- Homeland Security Form I-247 document or a similar successor form.
- (b) Any custodial authority who has custody of a person who is subject to an immigration
- detainer notice shall:
- 200 (1) Comply with, honor, and fulfill any request made in the immigration detainer notice;
- 201 <u>and</u>
- 202 (2) Inform the person identified in the immigration detainer notice that the person is
- being held pursuant to such notice."
- 204 SECTION 9.
- 205 Said title is further amended by revising Code Section 42-4-14, relating to "illegal alien"
- 206 defined and determination of nationality and verification of lawful admission of person
- 207 confined in a jail facility, as follows:
- 208 "42-4-14.
- 209 (a) As used in this Code section, the term 'illegal alien' means a person who is verified by
- 210 the federal government to be present in the United States in violation of the federal
- 211 <u>immigration law Immigration and Nationality Act</u>.
- 212 (b) When any person is confined, for any period, in the jail of a county or <u>a detention</u>
- 213 <u>facility of a municipality or a jail operated by a regional jail authority in compliance with</u>
- 214 Article 36 of the Vienna Convention on Consular Relations, a reasonable effort shall be
- 215 made within 48 hours of such person's arrival at the jail or detention facility and pursuant
- 216 <u>to subsection (c) or (d) of this Code section</u> to determine the:
- 217 (1) The nationality of the person so confined; and
- 218 (2) That the person so confined is not an illegal alien.
- 219 (c) When any foreign national is confined, for any period, in a county or municipal jail,
- 220 a reasonable effort shall be made to verify that such foreign national has been lawfully
- 221 admitted to the United States and if lawfully admitted, that such lawful status has not

222 expired. If verification of lawful status cannot be made from documents in the possession 223 of the foreign national, verification shall be made within 48 hours through a query to the 224 Law Enforcement Support Center (LESC) of the United States Department of Homeland 225 Security or other office or agency designated by the federal government. If the foreign 226 national is determined to be an illegal alien, the keeper of the jail or other officer shall notify the United States Department of Homeland Security, or other office or agency 227 228 designated for notification by the federal government. 229 (c) If a person to be admitted to a county jail or municipal detention facility claims to be a consular officer or diplomat, the jailer shall attempt to obtain such person's identification 230 231 and, upon verification of such person's status as a consular officer or diplomat, provide for his or her immediate release. If a person who claims to be a consular officer or diplomat 232 is unable to produce credentials which provide for verification of diplomatic status, a 233 person in a supervisory role at such jail or detention facility shall contact the United States 234 235 Department of State during normal business hours or the Command Center of the Office of Security of the United States Department of State outside of normal business hours to 236 237 request verification of such person's status as a consular officer or of other diplomatic 238 status. 239 (d)(1) Unless a person admitted to a county jail or municipal detention facility has been 240 positively identified as a consular officer or diplomat, the county jail or municipal 241 detention facility receiving the person for confinement shall attempt to verify lawful 242 presence through presentation of a driver's license or identification card issued by this 243 state or any state from the list compiled by the State Law Department pursuant to paragraph (5) of subsection (b) of Code Section 13-10-91 or one of the following: 244 (A) A Form I-94 Arrival/Departure Record issued by the United States Department of 245 246 Homeland Security; 247 (B) A permanent resident alien card Form 551; (C) A valid Nexus card; 248

(D) A valid global entry identification card issued by the United States Department of 249 250 Homeland Security; or 251 (E) A valid passport indicating the person is a United States citizen, has been issued 252 a visa, or is a citizen of a country participating in a visa waiver program administered by the United States Department of State. 253 (2) If a person fails to produce a document required by this subsection, or verification 254 255 of the authenticity of any such document is necessary, a person in a supervisory role at 256 the county jail or municipal detention facility shall contact the Law Enforcement Support 257 Center (LESC) of the United States Department of Homeland Security or the Atlanta office of the United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement Division of the 258 259 Department of Homeland Security for a determination of the person's lawful presence. 260 If the LESC of the United States Department of Homeland Security responds to contact 261 pursuant to this paragraph with a request to detain an illegal alien, he or she shall not be 262 released within 48 hours of receipt of such request; provided, however, that if such person 263 was released prior to such request to detain, such fact shall be communicated to the LESC 264 of the United States Department of Homeland Security. Any response received pursuant 265 to this paragraph which indicates an illegal alien is confined in a county jail or municipal 266 detention facility shall be forwarded to the local United States Immigration and Customs 267 Enforcement Division of the Department of Homeland Security. 268 (3) No person shall be detained solely due to the inability to contact the LESC of the 269 United States Department of Homeland Security pursuant to the provisions of this 270 subsection. 271 (4) No person identified as an illegal alien by the LESC of the United States Department of Homeland Security pursuant to this subsection shall be detained unless a request to 272 273 detain has been received pursuant to paragraph (2) of this subsection.

(e) A county jail or municipal detention facility shall provide an interpreter for any person

- 275 to be confined who is unable to effectively communicate or understand the requirements
- of this Code section.
- 277 (f) Each county jail or municipal detention facility shall maintain a record of all
- 278 communications made pursuant to this Code section for any person taken into custody of
- such jail or detention facility.
- 280 (d)(g) Nothing in this Code section shall be construed to deny a person bond or from being
- released from confinement when such person is otherwise eligible for release; provided,
- however, that, upon verification that any person confined in a county jail or municipal
- detention facility is an illegal alien, such person may be detained, arrested, and transported
- as authorized by state and federal law.
- 285 (e) The Georgia Sheriffs Association shall prepare and issue guidelines and procedures
- 286 used to comply with the provisions of this Code section
- (h)(1) It shall be unlawful for any jailer to knowingly and willfully violate any provision
- of this Code section.
- 289 (2) A person convicted of a violation of this Code section shall be punished as for a
- 290 misdemeanor. A person convicted of a second or subsequent violation of this Code
- section shall be punished as for a misdemeanor of a high and aggravated nature."
- 292 **SECTION 10.**
- 293 Said title is further amended by adding a new Code section to read as follows:
- 294 "<u>42-4-16.</u>
- 295 (a) At least quarterly, an individual in a supervisory role at a county jail or municipal
- detention facility shall prepare and post on the public website of the local jurisdiction
- where his or her jail or detention facility is located, a report for his or her jail or detention
- 298 <u>facility which includes the following information for the most recent quarter:</u>

299 (1) The total number of inmates booked into the county jail or municipal detention 300 facility; (2) The total number of inquiries made to the Law Enforcement Support Center (LESC) 301 302 of the United States Department of Homeland Security or any other federal agency 303 inquiring relating to the immigration status or prior arrests of foreign-born inmates; 304 (3) The total number of responses received for requests made by the county jail or municipal detention facility pursuant to paragraph (2) of this subsection; 305 (4) The total number of responses as provided for in paragraph (3) of this subsection that 306 indicated a foreign-born inmate of the county jail or municipal detention facility is an 307 308 illegal alien as such term is defined in Code Section 42-4-14; (5) The number of immigration detainers issued by the United States Immigration and 309 Customs Enforcement Division of the Department of Homeland Security for prisoners 310 in the county jail or municipal detention facility; and 311 312 (6) A sworn affidavit signed by the individual in a supervisory role at the county jail or municipal detention facility verifying compliance with Code Section 42-4-14 and all 313 314 other applicable law. 315 (b) Any person who knowingly and willfully makes a false, fictitious, or fraudulent 316 statement of representation in a report required by this Code section shall be guilty of a 317 violation of Code Section 16-10-20." 318 **SECTION 11.** Article 1 of Chapter 15 of Title 45 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to 319 320 general provisions relative to the Attorney General, is amended by revising Code Section 45-15-10, relating to Attorney General authorized to prosecute for violations while dealing 321

with or for state, assistance by state court prosecuting officers, and commencement of civil

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forfeiture proceedings, as follows:

- 324 "45-15-10.
- 325 The Attorney General, as the head of the Department of Law and the chief legal officer of
- the state, is authorized to prosecute:
- 327 (1) Prosecute in the criminal courts of this state any official, person, firm, or corporation
- which violates any criminal statute while dealing with or for the state or any official,
- 329 employee, department, agency, board, bureau, commission, institution, or appointee
- thereof; and the Attorney General is authorized to call
- (2) Call upon the district attorney or the prosecuting officer of any state court to assist
- in or to conduct such prosecution; and, when so requested by the Attorney General, it
- shall be the duty of any such district attorney or prosecuting officer of this state to assist
- in or to conduct such prosecution for and on behalf of the Attorney General and the state.
- 335 The Attorney General shall be authorized to commence;
- 336 (3) Commence civil forfeiture proceedings, as such term is defined in Code
- Section 9-16-2, pursuant to Code Section 16-14-7 whenever he or she is authorized to
- prosecute a case pursuant to this Code section;
- 339 (4) Investigate and prosecute violations of Code Sections 36-80-23, 42-4-14, and
- 340 42-4-16; and
- 341 (5) Investigate failure to comply with Code Sections 35-1-17, 42-1-11.4, 42-1-11.5, and
- 342 50-36-4."
- **SECTION 12.**
- 344 Chapter 36 of Title 50 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to verification of
- lawful presence within United States, is amended by revising Code Section 50-36-4, relating
- 346 to definitions and requiring agencies to submit annual immigration compliance reports, as
- 347 follows:
- 348 "50-36-4.
- 349 (a) As used in this Code section, the term:

350 (1) 'Agency or political subdivision' means any department, agency, authority,

- commission, or governmental entity of this state or any subdivision of this state.
- 352 (2) 'Annual reporting period' means from December 1 of the preceding year through
- November 30 of the year in which the report is due.
- 354 (3) 'Contractor' shall have the same meaning as set forth in Code Section 13-10-90.
- 355 (4) 'Department' means the Department of Audits and Accounts.
- 356 (5) 'Physical performance of services' shall have the same meaning as set forth in Code
- 357 Section 13-10-90.
- 358 (6) 'Public employer' shall have the same meaning as set forth in Code Section 13-10-90.
- 359 (b) Each agency, sheriff's office, law enforcement agency, or political subdivision subject
- to any of the requirements provided in Code Sections 13-10-91, 35-1-17, 36-60-6,
- 361 36-80-23, <u>42-1-11.4</u>, <u>42-1-11.5</u>, <u>42-4-14</u>, <u>42-4-16</u>, and 50-36-1 shall submit an annual
- immigration compliance report to the department by December 31 that includes the
- information required under subsection (d) of this Code section for the annual reporting
- period. If an agency or political subdivision is exempt from any, but not all, of the
- provisions of subsection (d) of this Code section, it shall still be required to submit the
- annual report but shall indicate in the report which requirements from which it is exempt.
- 367 (c) The department shall create an immigration compliance reporting system and shall
- provide technical support for the submission of such reports. The department shall further
- provide annual notification of such reports with submission instructions to all agencies and
- political subdivisions subject to such requirements. The department shall be authorized to
- implement policy as is needed to carry out the requirements of this subsection.
- 372 (d) The immigration compliance report provided for in subsection (b) of this Code section
- 373 shall contain the following:
- 374 (1) The agency or political subdivision's federal work authorization program verification
- user number and date of authorization;

376 (2) The legal name, address, and federal work authorization program user number of 377 every contractor that has entered into a contract for the physical performance of services 378 with a public employer as required under Code Section 13-10-91 during the annual

380 (3) The date of the contract for the physical performance of services between the contractor and public employer as required under Code Section 13-10-91;

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reporting period;

- (4) A listing of each license or certificate issued by a county or municipal corporation to private employers that are required to utilize the federal work authorization program under the provisions of Code Section 36-60-6 during the annual reporting period, including the name of the person and business issued a license and his or her federally assigned employment eligibility verification system user number as provided in the private employer affidavit submitted at the time of application;
- 388 (5)(A) A listing of each public benefit administered by the agency or political 389 subdivision and a listing of each public benefit for which SAVE program authorization 390 for verification has not been received.
- 391 (B) As used in this paragraph, the terms 'public benefit' and 'SAVE program' shall have 392 the same meanings as set forth in Code Section 50-36-1; and
- 393 (6) The agency or political subdivision's certificate of compliance with Code Section 36-80-23; and
- (7) Where applicable, the agency, sheriff's office, law enforcement agency, or political
   subdivision's certificate of compliance with Code Sections 35-1-17, 42-4-11.4, 42-4-11.5,
   42-4-14, and 42-4-16.
- 398 (e) The department shall annually conduct random reviews of no less than 5 percent of the immigration compliance reports submitted pursuant to this Code section and shall make the determination of compliance pursuant to this Code section. In the event that the immigration compliance report submitted by an agency or political subdivision is found to be deficient by the department, so long as a new immigration compliance report is

submitted with the prior deficiencies corrected and fully complies with this Code section,

- such agency or political subdivision shall be deemed to have satisfied the requirements of
- this Code section.
- 406 (f) Any action taken by an agency or a political subdivision for the purpose of complying
- with the requirements of this Code section shall not subject such agency or political
- subdivision to any civil liability arising from such action.
- 409 (g) The department shall not find an agency or a political subdivision to be in violation of
- 410 this Code."
- 411 **SECTION 13.**
- 412 Chapter 3 of Title 35 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to DNA sampling,
- 413 collection, and analysis, is amended by revising Code Section 35-3-160, relating to DNA
- analysis in felony convictions and certain felony charges and performance of tests, as
- 415 follows:
- 416 "35-3-160.
- 417 (a) As used in this article, the term:
- 418 (1) 'Department' means the Department of Corrections.
- 419 (2) 'Detention facility' means a penal institution under the jurisdiction of the department,
- including penal institutions operated by a private company on behalf of the department,
- inmate work camps, inmate boot camps, probation detention centers, parole revocation
- 422 centers, and county correctional facilities.
- 423 (3) 'Division' means the Division of Forensic Sciences of the Georgia Bureau of
- 424 Investigation.
- (b)(1) A sample of deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) shall be collected by oral swab or other
- 426 noninvasive procedure from any individual:

427 (A) Who has been convicted of a felony and is currently incarcerated in a detention 428 facility, serving a probation sentence, or serving under the jurisdiction of the State 429 Board of Pardons and Paroles for such felony; or

- (B) Who has been charged with a felony, and sentence for such offense has been imposed pursuant to Article 3 of Chapter 8 of Title 42 or pursuant to subsection (a) or
- 432 (c) of Code Section 16-13-2; or

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- 433 (C) Who has been convicted of a felony and is subject to an immigration detainer
  434 notice as such term is defined in Code Section 42-4-16.
- 435 (2) Unless a DNA sample has already been collected by the department or another 436 agency or entity, each DNA sample required by paragraph (1) of this subsection shall be 437 collected by the detention facility which is detaining or the entity which is supervising 438 such individual, and the sample shall be forwarded to the division.
  - (3) Paragraph (1) of this subsection shall not apply to any individual for a conviction for a misdemeanor, to any individual who is charged with a misdemeanor and the sentence for such misdemeanor is imposed pursuant to Article 3 of Chapter 8 of Title 42 regarding first offenders, or because he or she has been charged with a misdemeanor.
  - (c) DNA analysis shall be performed by the division. The division shall be authorized to contract with individuals or organizations for services to perform such analysis. The identifying characteristics of the profile resulting from the DNA analysis shall be stored and maintained by the bureau in a DNA data bank in accordance with Code Sections 35-3-162 and 35-3-163 and shall be made available only as provided in Code Section 35-3-163."

**SECTION 14.** 

- 450 (a) Except as otherwise provided for in subsection (b) of this Section, this Act shall become effective upon approval by the Governor or upon becoming law without such approval.
- 452 (b) Section 10 of this Act shall become effective on December 31, 2024.

## 453 **SECTION 15.**

All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed. 454