19 LC 48 0072

Senate Bill 155

By: Senators Cowsert of the 46th, Miller of the 49th, Gooch of the 51st, Wilkinson of the 50th, Tippins of the 37th and others

## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED AN ACT

- 1 To amend Article 1 of Chapter 12 of Title 51 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated,
- 2 relating to general provisions regarding damages, so as to provide that in an action to recover
- 3 damages from death or injury only actual amounts paid for health care services or treatment
- 4 shall be recoverable; to repeal conflicting laws; and for other purposes.

## 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

6 SECTION 1.

- 7 Article 1 of Chapter 12 of Title 51 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, relating to
- 8 general provisions regarding damages, is amended by adding a new Code section to read as
- 9 follows:
- 10 "51-12-1.1.
- 11 (a) In an action to recover damages resulting from death or injury, the damages that may
- be recovered by a claimant for reasonable and necessary health care services or treatment
- 13 <u>received shall include only:</u>
- (1) Amounts actually paid by or on behalf of the claimant; and
- 15 (2) Amounts actually necessary to satisfy unpaid charges still due and payable to the
- health care service provider for which the claimant or a third party on behalf of the
- 17 <u>claimant has a legal obligation to pay.</u>
- 18 (b) Unpaid charges under paragraph (2) of subsection (a) of this Code section shall not
- 19 <u>exceed amounts customarily accepted by health care service providers for the health care</u>
- 20 <u>services or treatment at issue in satisfaction of their bills. Any party determined by</u>
- 21 <u>admission or by verdict to be liable to another for the cost of reasonable and necessary</u>
- health expenses may, no later than ten days after the jury returns its verdict, file a motion
- 23 <u>to reduce damages in accordance with this subsection</u>. After a hearing and consideration
- 24 of evidence, the court shall reduce an award by any amount of damages that it determines
- 25 exceeds the usual and customary charges applied for the medical care and treatment
- 26 <u>received by the party seeking such damages.</u>

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27 (c) The gross amounts of a claimant's medical bills are inadmissible as evidence of

- 28 damages where such gross amounts are not reflective of the actual amounts paid or that
- 29 remain actually owed to satisfy those bills."

30 **SECTION 2.** 

31 All laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.