

LEGISLATIVE FISCAL OFFICE Fiscal Note

Fiscal Note On: **SB** 359 SLS 20RS 596

Author: HENSGENS

Bill Text Version: ENGROSSED

Opp. Chamb. Action: Proposed Amd.:

Sub. Bill For.:

Date: May 12, 2020 1:43 PM

Dept./Agy.: Department of Natural Resources

Subject: Coastal use permits

Analyst: Rebecca Robinson

COASTAL RESOURCES EG INCREASE GF EX See Note Provides for the enforcement of coastal use permits. (gov sig)

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Proposed legislation amends the statute relative to the Coastal Zone Management Program. Clarifies the authority of the Secretary of the Department of Natural Resources or the Attorney General to bring an action to impose civil liability or assess damages on actors who fail to obtain a coastal use permit or take actions which are not in accordance with the coastal use permit, for uses of state concern. Also creates the same authority for the same parties and local governments for uses that are not in conformity with uses of local concern.

Effective upon Governor's signature.

| EXPENDITURES | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2023-24 | 2024-25 | 5 -YEAR TOTAL |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| State Gen. Fd. | INCREASE | INCREASE | INCREASE | INCREASE | INCREASE | |
| Agy. Self-Gen. | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Ded./Other | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Federal Funds | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Local Funds | SEE BELOW | |
| Annual Total | | | | | | |
| REVENUES | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2023-24 | 2024-25 | 5 -YEAR TOTAL |
| State Gen. Fd. | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Agy. Self-Gen. | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Ded./Other | SEE BELOW | |
| Federal Funds | SEE BELOW | |
| Local Funds | SEE BELOW | |
| Annual Total | | | | | | |

EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION

There will be an indeterminable impact to expenditures of state and local governmental agencies as a result of the restrictions on initiating certain actions regarding coastal zones. Furthermore, the provisions of this act shall be applicable to all claims existing or pending on its effective date.

The Attorney General reports no anticipated fiscal impact to the DOJ as a result of this measure. However, the LFO believes there could be a significant increase in expenditures of the state to the extent the Attorney General or DNR chooses to intervene and assume the costs of prosecuting any of the 42 ongoing lawsuits from the local jurisdictions. Public testimony from the Natural Resources Committee on May 7, 2020 revealed that the current costs/expenses incurred in the litigation is estimated at \$9M for two of the cases. The future costs of litigating these 42 lawsuits is indeterminable at this time but likely to be significant. Alternatively, there would be no impact should the AG or DNR choose not to continue prosecuting any of the ongoing litigation.

[CONTINUED ON THE NEXT PAGE]

REVENUE EXPLANATION

There will be an increase in revenues to the state to the extent that the AG or the Secretary of DNR intervenes and assumes the prosecution in the ongoing coastal zone lawsuits and a settlement is reached or judgment is entered in favor of the State. The amount of any settlements and/or judgments is indeterminable at this time; however, testimony at the Natural Resources Committee and multiple news stories indicate a possible \$100M settlement with one defendant, Freeport-McMoran. Any settlements or judgments in the remaining lawsuits is speculative at this point. Any monies recovered by the state must be deposited pursuant to R.S. 214:36(J): (1) 50% used to reimburse the Secretary of DNR for costs of enforcement; (2) 25% used by local governments for mitigation banks; and (3) 25% placed in the Wetlands Conservation and Restoration Fund. Any monies recovered by the state or local government must be used pursuant to R.S. 214:36(O): used for integrated coastal protection, including coastal restoration, hurricane protection, and improving the resiliency of the coastal area.

It is unlikely there will be an impact to the federal grants that fund programs at DNR. The National Oceanic and Atmospheric Association (NOAA) awards federal grant dollars to DNR for use in coastal operations under the Coastal Zone Management Act (16 USC 1451, et seq).

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| <u>Senate</u> | Dual Referral Rules | <u>House</u> | Evan Brasseaux |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| x 13.5.1 >= | \$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H} | x 6.8(F)(1) >= \$100,000 SGF Fiscal Cost {H & S} | Evan Brasseaux |
| | \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee | 6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increase | Evan Brasseaux Staff Director |
| | Change {S & H} | or a Net Fee Decrease {S} | Staff Director |



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CONTINUED EXPLANATION from page one: [CONTINUED FROM EXPENDITURE EXPLANATION]

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While there could be a decrease in expenditures of local governments in that the proposed change limits their ability to initiate certain actions, it is unclear how it would affect expenditures and costs incurred related to ongoing litigation.

The proposed legislation is not anticipated to impact the authority for future actions of the state.

[CONTINUED FROM REVENUE EXPLANATION]

DNR has received a total of \$10.4M in federal grants in the past four years (FY 17 \$2M; FY 18 \$3.1M; FY 19 \$2.6M; FY 20 \$2.5 M) which have been used primarily for operating expenses of the coastal management program. The department may also apply for competitive grant funding for programmatic improvements. A letter from the NOAA to Senator Bob Hensgens dated March 19, 2020 states that the agency has reviewed the proposed legislation and believes that the changes would be consistent with CZMA approval requirements. If the proposed legislation becomes law, then DNR would be required to submit the changes to CZMA for approval under 15 CFR Part 923, subpart H.

Dual Referral Rules x 13.5.1 >= \$100,000 Annual Fiscal Cost {S & H}

<u>House</u> $\boxed{\mathbf{x}}$ 6.8(F)(1) >= \$100,000 SGF Fiscal Cost {H & S}

Evan Brasseaux Staff Director

Evan Brasseaux

6.8(G) >= \$500,000 Tax or Fee Increaseor a Net Fee Decrease {S}

<u>Senate</u>

13.5.2 >= \$500,000 Annual Tax or Fee

Change {S & H}