HLS 20RS-1855 ORIGINAL

2020 Regular Session

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HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION NO. 90

BY REPRESENTATIVE COUSSAN

ENERGY PRODUCTION: Suspends from March 11, 2020, until September 30, 2020, the provisions of law applicable to mineral leases maintained in production in paying quantities

A CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

## To suspend until September 30, 2020, the provisions of R.S. 31:124 relative to oil and gas leases that were producing in paying quantities on March 11, 2020, within the state of Louisiana except those leases on lands and water bottoms owned by the state of Louisiana which are affected by Resolution Number 20-04-001 adopted by the State Mineral and Energy Board and those leases which all parties have entered into a specific agreement on or after March 11, 2020, with respect to the effect on lease maintenance of the unprecedented collapse of oil prices, and to provide with respect thereto. WHEREAS, the collapse of oil prices to unprecedented levels, including in certain instances negative prices, has created a substantial and ongoing hardship on operators and mineral lessees, as well as their mineral lessors, throughout the State of Louisiana; and WHEREAS, the Louisiana Legislature finds that substantial reasons for this collapse include an unprecedented decrease in the demand for oil due to the exercise by governments of the United States and other countries of their police power to prevent the spread of the ongoing novel Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19), as well as a shortage of storage capacity within the United States; and WHEREAS, the legislature notes that Governor Edwards exercised the police

powers of this state and proclaimed a Public Health Emergency on March 11, 2020 (25 JBE

2020), as supplemented, that included a "stay-at-home" order closing all state office

buildings to the public and closing nonessential businesses, requiring the cancellation of all
meetings of ten people or more, and directing all members of the public to remain home
unless performing an essential activity; and
WHEREAS, as of April 7, 2020, forty-two other state governors have issued similar
orders with an additional three governors issuing "partial lock-down" orders; and
WHEREAS, the legislature further notes that the numerous petroleum industry
service companies necessary to support continued and safe operations likely reside in states
or territories affected by COVID-19 and are confronting staffing issues due to social
distancing; and that COVID-19 has caused disruption in the supply chains and the labor
force which impacts the ability of many mineral lessees to make leasehold payments,
conduct lease maintenance operations, maintain production in paying quantities, and comply
with their obligation to reasonably develop the entire lease premises for minerals including
oil; and
WHEREAS, the legislature recognizes that, due to the historically low prices, lack
of excess storage capacity, and the extreme drop in demand for oil as a result of COVID-19,
operators and mineral lessees that produce oil are struggling to produce or market the oil
from leases within Louisiana, which forces such operators and mineral lessees to either
decrease production substantially or to shut-in otherwise productive wells, which creates a
hardship for both mineral lessees and mineral lessors; and
WHEREAS, the legislature recognizes that mineral lessors are harmed if, on the one
hand, their lessees continue to produce oil at drastically reduced prices, reducing greatly the
prices upon which royalties would be paid, or, on the other hand, if their lessees lose their
leases when they shut-in production, resulting in premature lease termination, plugging of
otherwise productive wells, removal of necessary infrastructure and loss of recoverable
reserves; and
WHEREAS, the legislature further recognizes that the foregoing government
restrictions impede the ability of mineral lessors and mineral lessees to attempt to negotiate
and execute contractual provisions to specifically deal with these circumstances; and
WHEREAS, the legislature further recognizes that the oil industry is vital to the
Louisiana economy, employs many citizens of this state, and must remain strong in order

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2	caused by COVID-19, related governmental directives, the historically low oil prices, and
3	the limitations on oil storage capacity were unforeseeable and not susceptible to mitigation
4	by most operators and mineral lessors in the state; and
5	WHEREAS, this resolution is enacted to prevent additional hardship on operators
6	and mineral lessees that produce oil, and their mineral lessors, by temporarily allowing
7	certain mineral leases to be deemed to have continued to produce oil in paying quantities
8	regardless of the actual production from such leases during the temporary period, which will
9	in turn promote stability and security in the oil industry during this public health emergency
10	and unprecedented period for the state.
11	THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that the Legislature of Louisiana hereby suspends
12	until September 30, 2020, the provisions of R.S. 31:124 relative to oil and gas leases that
13	were producing in paying quantities on March 11, 2020, within the state of Louisiana except
14	those leases on lands and water bottoms owned by the state of Louisiana which are affected
15	by Resolution Number 20-04-001 adopted by the State Mineral and Energy Board and those
16	leases which all parties have entered into a specific agreement on or after March 11, 2020
17	with respect to the effect on lease maintenance of the unprecedented collapse of oil prices.
18	BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that it is the intention of the Legislature of Louisiana
19	that as a result and during the period of this suspension, the mineral leases to which it applies
20	shall be deemed to have continued to produce oil in paying quantities regardless of the actual
21	amount of production.
22	BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that this suspension shall become effective upon
23	adoption of the resolution and shall remain in effect until and through September 30, 2020.
24	BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that for periods on and after October 1, 2020, actual
25	production, proceeds and costs shall be used to determine production of oil in paying
26	quantities for applicable mineral leases.
27	BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that royalties and other payments for production of
28	oil during the period of suspension payable under applicable mineral leases shall be
29	calculated and paid at the time and in the manner provided for by the provisions of said
30	leases using actual production, proceeds, or other factors provided in said lease.

to help continue to drive the state's economy; and that the challenges to lease maintenance

## **DIGEST**

The digest printed below was prepared by House Legislative Services. It constitutes no part of the legislative instrument. The keyword, one-liner, abstract, and digest do not constitute part of the law or proof or indicia of legislative intent. [R.S. 1:13(B) and 24:177(E)]

HCR 90 Original

2020 Regular Session

Coussan

**Abstract:** Suspends from March 11, 2020, until September 30, 2020, the provisions of law applicable to oil and gas leases maintained in production in paying quantities.

<u>Present law</u> provides that when a mineral lease is being maintained by production of oil or gas, the production must be in paying quantities. Further, <u>present law</u> specifies that paying quantities means that production allocable to the total original right of the lessee to share in production under the lease is sufficient to induce an operator to continue production in an effort to secure a return on his investment or to minimize any loss.

<u>Proposed law</u> suspends this provision until Sept. 30, 2020, for wells that were producing in paying quantities on March 11, 2020. Further, <u>present law</u> excepts leases on lands and water bottoms owned by the state of Louisiana which are affected by Resolution Number 20-04-001 adopted by the State Mineral and Energy Board and those leases for which all parties have entered into a specific agreement on or after March 11, 2020, with respect to the effect on lease maintenance of the unprecedented collapse of oil prices.

<u>Proposed law</u> further provides that it is the intention of the Legislature of Louisiana that during the period of suspension, the mineral leases to which it applies shall be deemed to have continued to produce oil in paying quantities regardless of the actual amount of production.

Further provides that for periods on and after October 1, 2020, actual production, proceeds and costs shall be used to determine production of oil in paying quantities for applicable mineral leases.

Further provides that royalties and other payments for production of oil during the period of suspension payable under applicable mineral leases shall be calculated and paid at the time and in the manner provided for by the provisions of said leases using actual production, proceeds or other factors provided in said lease.

Effective upon adoption of the resolution and it shall remain in effect through September 30, 2020.

(Suspends R.S. 31:124)