

# HOUSE BILL 1257

I1, I3, O2

2lr0981  
CF SB 941

---

By: Delegates Kramer, Arora, Barkley, Bates, Bobo, Carr, Clagett, Conway, Cullison, DeBoy, Dumais, Frick, Frush, Glass, Howard, Hucker, A. Kelly, K. Kelly, McDonough, Morhaim, Reznik, B. Robinson, S. Robinson, Rudolph, Simmons, Stein, Summers, Valderrama, ~~and Waldstreicher~~ Waldstreicher, Barnes, Davis, Haddaway-Riccio, Hershey, Jameson, Love, McHale, Stifler, and Vaughn

Introduced and read first time: February 10, 2012

Assigned to: Economic Matters

---

Committee Report: Favorable with amendments

House action: Adopted

Read second time: March 19, 2012

---

## CHAPTER \_\_\_\_\_

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Fiduciary Institutions – Protection of Elder Adults from Financial Abuse –**  
3 **Reporting Requirements**

4 FOR the purpose of requiring certain fiduciary institutions to report suspected  
5 financial abuse of an elder adult under certain circumstances; requiring the  
6 report to be made to certain individuals and entities, at certain times, and by  
7 certain means; providing that a fiduciary institution is not required to  
8 investigate certain allegations by an elder adult or make an abuse report if the  
9 same matter already has been reported; providing that an abuse report is  
10 confidential and that the information contained in the report may be disclosed  
11 only under certain circumstances; providing that certain provisions of this Act  
12 may not be construed to allow the disclosure of certain reports or records or  
13 prohibit the disclosure of certain reports or records under certain circumstances;  
14 providing that certain provisions of this Act do not prohibit or limit the  
15 disclosure of certain financial records; requiring a fiduciary institution to  
16 establish and implement a certain training program for employees; prohibiting  
17 a fiduciary institution or an officer, employee, agent, or director of a fiduciary  
18 institution from declining to provide certain information in connection with an  
19 investigation of suspected financial abuse; establishing certain civil penalties  
20 for violations of certain provisions of this Act; providing that the penalties may

---

EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.

Underlining indicates amendments to bill.

~~Strike out~~ indicates matter stricken from the bill by amendment or deleted from the law by amendment.



1 be recovered only in a certain civil action brought against a fiduciary institution  
2 and shall be paid by the fiduciary institution; defining certain terms; altering a  
3 certain definition; making certain stylistic and conforming changes; and  
4 generally relating to fiduciary institutions and requirements for reporting  
5 suspected financial abuse of elder adults.

6 BY repealing and reenacting, without amendments,  
7 Article – Financial Institutions  
8 Section 1–101(a) and (g) and 1–301(a) and (b)  
9 Annotated Code of Maryland  
10 (2011 Replacement Volume and 2011 Supplement)

11 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
12 Article – Financial Institutions  
13 Section 1–305 and 1–306  
14 Annotated Code of Maryland  
15 (2011 Replacement Volume and 2011 Supplement)

16 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF  
17 MARYLAND, That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

18 **Article – Financial Institutions**

19 1–101.

20 (a) In this article, unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the following  
21 words have the meanings indicated.

22 (g) “Commissioner” means the Commissioner of Financial Regulation in the  
23 Department of Labor, Licensing, and Regulation.

24 1–301.

25 (a) In this subtitle the following words have the meanings indicated.

26 (b) (1) “Fiduciary institution” means:

27 (i) A national banking association;

28 (ii) A State banking institution;

29 (iii) An other–state bank that maintains a branch in this State;

30 (iv) A credit union that is organized under the laws of this State  
31 or of the United States;

1 (v) Any other organization that is organized under the banking  
2 laws of this State and subject to the supervision of the Commissioner; or

3 (vi) A savings and loan association that is organized under the  
4 laws of this State or of the United States.

5 (2) "Fiduciary institution" does not include any person licensed by the  
6 Commissioner under Title 11 of this article.

7 1-305.

8 (a) Any officer, employee, agent, or director of a fiduciary institution who  
9 knowingly and willfully discloses financial records in violation of this subtitle is guilty  
10 of a misdemeanor and on conviction is subject to a fine of not more than \$1,000.

11 (b) Any person who knowingly and willfully induces or attempts to induce an  
12 officer, employee, agent, or director of a fiduciary institution to disclose financial  
13 records in violation of this subtitle is guilty of a misdemeanor and on conviction is  
14 subject to a fine of not more than \$1,000.

15 (c) (1) **SUBSECTIONS (A) AND (B) OF THIS SECTION DO NOT APPLY IN**  
16 **CONNECTION WITH AN ABUSE REPORT REQUIRED UNDER § 1-306(D) OF THIS**  
17 **SUBTITLE.**

18 (2) **A FIDUCIARY INSTITUTION THAT FAILS TO FILE AN ABUSE**  
19 **REPORT CONCERNING AN ELDER ADULT AS REQUIRED UNDER § 1-306(D) OF**  
20 **THIS SUBTITLE IS SUBJECT TO:**

21 (i) **A CIVIL PENALTY NOT EXCEEDING \$1,000; OR**

22 (ii) **IF THE FAILURE TO REPORT IS WILLFUL, A CIVIL**  
23 **PENALTY NOT EXCEEDING \$5,000.**

24 (3) **THE CIVIL PENALTIES PROVIDED UNDER PARAGRAPH (2) OF**  
25 **THIS SUBSECTION:**

26 (i) **MAY BE RECOVERED ONLY IN A CIVIL ACTION BROUGHT**  
27 **BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL ~~OR A STATE'S ATTORNEY~~ AGAINST THE**  
28 **FIDUCIARY INSTITUTION; AND**

29 (ii) **SHALL BE PAID BY THE FIDUCIARY INSTITUTION.**

30 (4) **A PERSON WHO DISCLOSES INFORMATION CONTAINED IN AN**  
31 **ABUSE REPORT IN VIOLATION OF § 1-306(D)(4) OF THIS SUBTITLE IS GUILTY OF**

1 A MISDEMEANOR AND ON CONVICTION IS SUBJECT TO A FINE NOT EXCEEDING  
2 **\$500.**

3 1–306.

4 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

5 (2) **“ABUSE REPORT” MEANS THE REPORT REQUIRED UNDER**  
6 **SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION.**

7 (3) **“ELDER ADULT” MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS BELIEVED TO**  
8 **BE:**

9 (I) **AT LEAST 65 YEARS OLD; AND**

10 (II) **RESIDING IN THE STATE.**

11 (4) **“FINANCIAL ABUSE” MEANS TO TAKE, APPROPRIATE, OBTAIN,**  
12 **OR RETAIN, OR ASSIST IN TAKING, APPROPRIATING, OBTAINING, OR RETAINING,**  
13 **REAL OR PERSONAL PROPERTY OF AN ELDER ADULT BY ANY MEANS, INCLUDING**  
14 **UNDUE INFLUENCE, FOR A WRONGFUL PURPOSE OR WITH INTENT TO DEFRAUD**  
15 **THE ELDER ADULT.**

16 [(2)] (5) **“Financial exploitation” means any action which involves the**  
17 **misuse of a customer’s funds or property.**

18 [(3)] (6) **“Report OF FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION” means an oral or**  
19 **written report concerning financial exploitation which may include all or part of the**  
20 **information described in § 14–302(d) of the Family Law Article.**

21 (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a fiduciary institution or an  
22 officer, employee, agent, or director of a fiduciary institution may disclose financial  
23 records and any other information relating to a customer of the fiduciary institution if  
24 the fiduciary institution or its officer, employee, agent, or director:

25 (1) **Believes that the customer has been subjected to financial**  
26 **exploitation; and**

27 (2) **Makes the disclosure in a report OF FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION**  
28 **to the adult protective services program in a local department of social services.**

29 (c) A report **OF FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION** filed under this section by a  
30 fiduciary institution or an officer, employee, agent, or director of a fiduciary institution  
31 shall be deemed to protect against or prevent actual or potential fraud, unauthorized  
32 transactions, or other liability.

1           **(D) (1) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER LAW LIMITING OR**  
2 **PROHIBITING DISCLOSURE, A FIDUCIARY INSTITUTION SHALL MAKE AN ABUSE**  
3 **REPORT AS PROVIDED IN THIS SUBSECTION IF AN EMPLOYEE OF THE FIDUCIARY**  
4 **INSTITUTION, WHILE ACTING WITHIN THE SCOPE OF THE EMPLOYEE'S**  
5 **EMPLOYMENT:**

6                   **(I) HAS DIRECT CONTACT WITH AN ELDER ADULT OR**  
7 **REVIEWS OR APPROVES AN ELDER ADULT'S FINANCIAL DOCUMENTS, RECORDS,**  
8 **OR TRANSACTIONS IN CONNECTION WITH FINANCIAL SERVICES PROVIDED BY**  
9 **THE FIDUCIARY INSTITUTION TO OR FOR THE ELDER ADULT; AND**

10                   **(II) OBSERVES OR OBTAINS KNOWLEDGE OF BEHAVIOR OR**  
11 **UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES OR TRANSACTIONS THAT LEADS THE EMPLOYEE TO**  
12 **KNOW OR HAVE REASONABLE CAUSE TO SUSPECT THAT THE ELDER ADULT IS**  
13 **THE VICTIM OF FINANCIAL ABUSE.**

14           **(2) THE ABUSE REPORT REQUIRED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF**  
15 **THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE MADE:**

16                   **(I) 1. TO THE ADULT PROTECTIVE SERVICES AGENCY IN**  
17 **A LOCAL DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SERVICES, THE LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT**  
18 **AGENCY, OR A STATE'S ATTORNEY; OR**

19                   **2. IF THE EMPLOYEE KNOWS THAT THE ELDER**  
20 **ADULT RESIDES IN A LONG-TERM CARE FACILITY LOCATED IN THE STATE, TO**  
21 **AN OMBUDSMAN FOR THE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITY, THE LOCAL LAW**  
22 **ENFORCEMENT AGENCY, OR A STATE'S ATTORNEY; AND**

23                   **(II) 1. BY TELEPHONE NOTIFICATION WITHIN 24 HOURS**  
24 **AFTER THE EMPLOYEE KNOWS OR HAS REASONABLE CAUSE TO SUSPECT THAT**  
25 **THE ELDER ADULT IS THE VICTIM OF FINANCIAL ABUSE; AND**

26                   **2. IN WRITING SENT WITHIN 3 BUSINESS DAYS**  
27 **AFTER THE EMPLOYEE KNOWS OR HAS REASONABLE CAUSE TO SUSPECT THAT**  
28 **THE ELDER ADULT IS THE VICTIM OF FINANCIAL ABUSE.**

29           **(3) A FIDUCIARY INSTITUTION IS NOT REQUIRED TO:**

30                   **(I) INVESTIGATE AN ALLEGATION BY AN ELDER ADULT**  
31 **THAT FINANCIAL ABUSE OF THE ELDER ADULT HAS OCCURRED; OR**

32                   **(II) MAKE AN ABUSE REPORT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION IF**  
33 **THE SAME MATTER ALREADY HAS BEEN REPORTED AS REQUIRED UNDER THIS**  
34 **SUBSECTION.**

1           **(4) SUBJECT TO PARAGRAPH (5) OF THIS SUBSECTION, AN ABUSE**  
2 **REPORT MADE UNDER THIS SUBSECTION IS CONFIDENTIAL AND THE**  
3 **INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE ABUSE REPORT MAY BE DISCLOSED ONLY:**

4           **(I) IN CONNECTION WITH AN INVESTIGATION OF THE**  
5 **SUSPECTED FINANCIAL ABUSE, TO:**

- 6                   1.   **AN ADULT PROTECTIVE SERVICES AGENCY;**
- 7                   2.   **A LONG-TERM CARE OMBUDSMAN;**
- 8                   3.   **A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY; AND**
- 9                   4.   **THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OR OF**  
10 **A STATE'S ATTORNEY; OR**

11           **(II) AS AUTHORIZED BY THE ELDER ADULT OR THE LEGAL**  
12 **GUARDIAN OF THE ELDER ADULT.**

13           **(5) PARAGRAPH (4) OF THIS SUBSECTION MAY NOT BE**  
14 **CONSTRUED TO:**

15           **(I) ALLOW THE DISCLOSURE OF AN ABUSE REPORT MADE**  
16 **UNDER THIS SUBSECTION OR A RECORD RELEVANT TO THE ABUSE REPORT IF**  
17 **THE DISCLOSURE WOULD BE PROHIBITED BY ANY OTHER PROVISION OF STATE**  
18 **OR FEDERAL LAW; OR**

19           **(II) PROHIBIT THE DISCLOSURE BY A FIDUCIARY**  
20 **INSTITUTION OR AN OFFICER, EMPLOYEE, AGENT, OR DIRECTOR OF A**  
21 **FIDUCIARY INSTITUTION OF AN ABUSE REPORT MADE UNDER THIS SUBSECTION**  
22 **OR A RECORD RELEVANT TO THE ABUSE REPORT IF THE DISCLOSURE WOULD BE**  
23 **REQUIRED BY ANOTHER STATE LAW, FEDERAL LAW, OR COURT ORDER.**

24           **(6) THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT PROHIBIT OR LIMIT THE**  
25 **DISCLOSURE OF FINANCIAL RECORDS OTHERWISE PERMITTED UNDER THIS**  
26 **SUBTITLE.**

27           **(7) A FIDUCIARY INSTITUTION SHALL ESTABLISH AND**  
28 **IMPLEMENT A TRAINING PROGRAM TO:**

29           **(I) ASSIST EMPLOYEES IN RECOGNIZING SIGNS OF**  
30 **POTENTIAL FINANCIAL ABUSE OF AN ELDER ADULT, SUCH AS UNUSUAL**  
31 **ACTIVITY IN AN ELDER ADULT'S DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS, AUTOMATED TELLER**

1 MACHINE (ATM) WITHDRAWALS BY AN ELDER ADULT WHO PREVIOUSLY NEVER  
2 USED AN ATM OR DEBIT CARD, AND SUSPICIOUS SIGNATURES ON CHECKS; AND

3 (II) INFORM EMPLOYEES ABOUT THE REQUIREMENT TO  
4 FILE ABUSE REPORTS AS PROVIDED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION.

5 [(d)] (E) (1) [A] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH (2) OF THIS  
6 SUBSECTION, A fiduciary institution or an officer, employee, agent, or director of a  
7 fiduciary institution may decline to provide to any person information that would  
8 disclose or indicate whether a report OF FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION OR AN ABUSE  
9 REPORT has or has not been filed under this section.

10 (2) A FIDUCIARY INSTITUTION OR AN OFFICER, EMPLOYEE,  
11 AGENT, OR DIRECTOR OF A FIDUCIARY INSTITUTION MAY NOT DECLINE TO  
12 PROVIDE INFORMATION REQUESTED BY A PERSON IDENTIFIED IN SUBSECTION  
13 (D)(4)(I) OF THIS SECTION IN CONNECTION WITH AN INVESTIGATION OF  
14 SUSPECTED FINANCIAL ABUSE.

15 [(e)] (F) [There] EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN § 1-305(C) OF THIS  
16 SUBTITLE, THERE shall be no liability on the part of and no cause of action of any  
17 nature shall arise against, and there shall be immunity from any civil and criminal  
18 liability that would otherwise result for, a fiduciary institution or an officer, employee,  
19 agent, or director of a fiduciary institution for an action or omission involved with:

20 (1) Making or participating in making a disclosure or report under  
21 this section;

22 (2) Participating in an investigation or a judicial proceeding resulting  
23 from a report filed under this section; or

24 (3) Declining to provide information as described in subsection [(d)]  
25 (E) of this section.

26 [(f)] (G) [This] EXCEPT AS REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS  
27 SECTION, THIS section does not create and may not be construed as creating, on the  
28 part of a fiduciary institution or an officer, employee, agent, or director of a fiduciary  
29 institution, a duty to make a disclosure to an adult protective services program or file  
30 a report OF FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION under this section.

31 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect  
32 October 1, 2012.