

# HOUSE BILL 1432

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CF SB 1062

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By: **Delegates Miller, Adams, Arentz, Baker, Bouchat, Buckel, Chisholm, Griffith, Hartman, Hinebaugh, Hornberger, Howard, Hutchinson, Jacobs, Kipke, Mangione, McComas, T. Morgan, Munoz, Otto, Pippy, Reilly, Rose, Schmidt, Stonko, Tomlinson, Valentine, and Wivell**

Introduced and read first time: February 9, 2024

Assigned to: Appropriations and Ways and Means

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## A BILL ENTITLED

1 AN ACT concerning

2 **Education – Prekindergarten and Withholding of County Board Funding**  
3 **(Blueprint Accountability and Flexibility Act of 2024)**

4 FOR the purpose of altering certain dates related to the family share for Tier II children in  
5 publicly funded prekindergarten; altering certain dates related to the proportion of  
6 eligible private provider prekindergarten slots; repealing the authorization for the  
7 State Department of Education to exclude by annual waiver Tier I children who are  
8 4 years old from a certain prekindergarten slot calculation; establishing a process for  
9 the Accountability and Implementation Board to withhold certain funding from a  
10 county board of education under certain circumstances; and generally relating to  
11 publicly funded prekindergarten and county board of education funding.

12 BY repealing and reenacting, with amendments,  
13 Article – Education  
14 Section 5–229(a), (c), and (e), 7–1A–03, and 7–1A–04(a)  
15 Annotated Code of Maryland  
16 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

17 BY adding to  
18 Article – Education  
19 Section 5–415  
20 Annotated Code of Maryland  
21 (2022 Replacement Volume and 2023 Supplement)

22 SECTION 1. BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND,  
23 That the Laws of Maryland read as follows:

24 **Article – Education**

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EXPLANATION: CAPITALS INDICATE MATTER ADDED TO EXISTING LAW.

[Brackets] indicate matter deleted from existing law.



1 5-229.

2 (a) (1) In this section the following words have the meanings indicated.

3 (2) "County program amount" means, for each county, the product of the  
4 per pupil amount and the prekindergarten enrollment.

5 (3) "Family share" means the amount calculated under subsection (e) of  
6 this section rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

7 (4) "Local share" means, for each county, the result of the county program  
8 amount minus the State share rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

9 (5) "Per pupil amount" means:

10 (i) In fiscal year 2023, \$10,094;

11 (ii) In fiscal year 2024, \$11,594;

12 (iii) In fiscal year 2025, \$13,003;

13 (iv) In fiscal year 2026, \$14,473;

14 (v) In fiscal year 2027, \$15,598;

15 (vi) In fiscal year 2028, \$16,811;

16 (vii) In fiscal year 2029, \$18,118;

17 (viii) In fiscal year 2030, \$19,526; and

18 (ix) In subsequent fiscal years, the per pupil amount for the prior  
19 fiscal year increased by the inflation adjustment rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

20 (6) "Prekindergarten enrollment" means:

21 (i) Beginning in fiscal year 2023, the number of Tier I children  
22 enrolled with an eligible prekindergarten provider; and

23 (ii) Beginning in fiscal year **[2025] 2028**, the number of Tier I and  
24 Tier II children enrolled with an eligible prekindergarten provider.

25 (7) "State share" means, for each county, rounded to the nearest whole  
26 dollar, the following calculations multiplied by 0.5:

1 (i) Multiply the per pupil amount by the county's prekindergarten  
2 enrollment;

3 (ii) Divide the result calculated under item (i) of this paragraph by  
4 the ratio, rounded to seven decimal places, of local wealth per pupil to statewide wealth per  
5 pupil; and

6 (iii) Multiply the result calculated under item (ii) of this paragraph  
7 by the result, rounded to seven decimal places, that results from dividing the total program  
8 amount by the sum of all of the results calculated under item (ii) of this paragraph for all  
9 counties.

10 (8) "Tier I child" has the meaning stated in § 7-1A-01 of this article.

11 (9) "Tier II child" has the meaning stated in § 7-1A-01 of this article.

12 (10) "Tier III child" has the meaning stated in § 7-1A-01 of this article.

13 (11) "Total program amount" means the product of the per pupil amount and  
14 the statewide prekindergarten enrollment.

15 (c) (1) (i) As calculated under subsection (d) of this section, there is a State  
16 share and local share of the per pupil amount for Tier I children.

17 (ii) There is no family share for Tier I children.

18 (2) As calculated under subsection (e) of this section and beginning in fiscal  
19 year [2025] **2028**, there is a State share, local share, and family share of the per pupil  
20 amount for Tier II children.

21 (3) Tier III children are not eligible for funding under this section.

22 (e) (1) On or before July 1, 2022, the Department shall establish a sliding scale  
23 to calculate the family share required for Tier II children.

24 (2) The sliding scale developed by the Department shall be increased on a  
25 linear basis with:

26 (i) A lower limit of \$0 per pupil for a family with an income that is  
27 300% of the federal poverty level; and

28 (ii) An upper limit of the per pupil amount for a family with an  
29 income that is more than 300% but less than 600% of the federal poverty level.

30 (3) (i) Beginning in fiscal year [2025] **2028**, the family shall pay the  
31 family share to the publicly funded prekindergarten provider.

1 (ii) A county board may provide up to 100% of the family share on  
2 behalf of the family.

3 **5-415.**

4 (A) THE BOARD SHALL ESTABLISH A PLAN TO WITHHOLD FUNDING FROM A  
5 COUNTY BOARD FOR:

6 (1) INAPPROPRIATE SPENDING IDENTIFIED IN A FISCAL AUDIT, AN  
7 ANNUAL SCHOOL-BASED EXPENDITURE REPORT, OR AN INVESTIGATION BY THE  
8 INSPECTOR GENERAL IN THE MARYLAND OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL  
9 FOR EDUCATION; AND

10 (2) UNSATISFACTORY RESULTS ON THE MARYLAND  
11 COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT PROGRAM (MCAP).

12 (B) THE BOARD SHALL ESTABLISH THE FISCAL STANDARDS AND MCAP  
13 STANDARDS THAT WOULD REQUIRE FUNDING TO BE WITHHELD FROM A COUNTY  
14 BOARD FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR OR FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR,  
15 DEPENDING ON THE SEVERITY OF THE VIOLATION.

16 (C) IF THE BOARD FINDS THAT A COUNTY BOARD HAS INAPPROPRIATELY  
17 SPENT FUNDS OR HAS UNSATISFACTORY MCAP RESULTS, THE BOARD MAY DIRECT  
18 THAT THE GREATER OF THE FOLLOWING AMOUNTS BE WITHHELD FOR THE NEXT  
19 FISCAL YEAR:

20 (1) UP TO 25% OF THE STATE SHARE OF MAJOR EDUCATION AID, AS  
21 DEFINED IN § 5-201 OF THIS TITLE; OR

22 (2) AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO THE AMOUNT OF INAPPROPRIATE  
23 SPENDING IN THE STATE SHARE OF MAJOR EDUCATION AID.

24 (D) (1) IF THE BOARD FINDS THAT FUNDING SHOULD NOT BE RELEASED  
25 UNDER SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION, THE BOARD SHALL, ON OR BEFORE  
26 DECEMBER 1, ISSUE AN INITIAL WARNING TO THE COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT THAT  
27 FUNDS MAY NOT BE RELEASED IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR.

28 (2) A WARNING ISSUED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION  
29 SHALL INFORM THE COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF:

30 (I) THE FINDINGS BY THE BOARD AND THE REASONING FOR  
31 THE FINDINGS; AND

1                   **(II) ANY STEPS THAT MAY BE UNDERTAKEN TO REMEDY THE**  
2 **FINDINGS.**

3                   **(3) ON OR BEFORE FEBRUARY 1, THE BOARD SHALL MAKE A FINAL**  
4 **DETERMINATION ON WHETHER TO RELEASE OR NOT RELEASE FUNDS FOR THE NEXT**  
5 **FISCAL YEAR AND SHALL NOTIFY THE COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT.**

6                   **(E) (1) ON OR BEFORE JUNE 1, THE BOARD SHALL NOTIFY THE STATE**  
7 **SUPERINTENDENT AND THE COMPTROLLER FOR PURPOSES OF § 5-205 OF THIS**  
8 **TITLE OF THE BOARD'S FINAL DECISION TO RELEASE OR NOT RELEASE FUNDS**  
9 **UNDER SUBSECTION (D) OF THIS SECTION FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR.**

10                   **(2) THE BOARD SHALL NOTIFY THE GOVERNOR, THE PRESIDENT OF**  
11 **THE SENATE, AND THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF ITS DECISION UNDER**  
12 **PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION.**

13                   **(F) (1) IF THE BOARD FINDS THAT FUNDING SHOULD NOT BE RELEASED**  
14 **UNDER SUBSECTION (C) OF THIS SECTION FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR, THE**  
15 **BOARD SHALL NOTIFY THE COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT AND THE STATE**  
16 **SUPERINTENDENT AND THE COMPTROLLER AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE FOR**  
17 **PURPOSES OF § 5-205 OF THIS TITLE.**

18                   **(2) THE BOARD SHALL NOTIFY THE GOVERNOR, THE PRESIDENT OF**  
19 **THE SENATE, AND THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF ITS DECISION UNDER**  
20 **PARAGRAPH (1) OF THIS SUBSECTION.**

21                   **(G) THE BOARD SHALL DIRECT FUNDS WITHHELD IN ACCORDANCE WITH**  
22 **THIS SECTION TO BE RELEASED IF THE BOARD FINDS THAT A COUNTY BOARD HAS**  
23 **MET THE GUIDELINES DEVELOPED BY THE BOARD TO RELEASE WITHHELD**  
24 **FUNDING.**

25                   **(H) THE BOARD SHALL DEVELOP AN APPEALS PROCESS THROUGH WHICH A**  
26 **COUNTY BOARD, LOCAL SCHOOL SYSTEM, OR PUBLIC SCHOOL MAY CONTEST THE**  
27 **WITHHOLDING OF FUNDS UNDER THIS SECTION.**

28 7-1A-03.

29                   **(a) Except as provided under subsection (b) of this section, a county board shall**  
30 **ensure that:**

31                   **(1) Beginning in the 2022-2023 school year, prekindergarten slots**  
32 **provided by eligible private providers shall account for at least 30% of the total**  
33 **prekindergarten slots provided by eligible prekindergarten providers in each county;**

1           (2)    [The proportion of eligible private provider prekindergarten slots in  
2 each county increases by 5 percentage points every school year, until, in the 2026–2027]  
3 **BY THE 2029–2030** school year, eligible private provider prekindergarten slots **SHALL**  
4 account for at least 50% of eligible prekindergarten provider prekindergarten slots in each  
5 county; and

6           (3)    In each year after the [2026–2027] **2029–2030** school year, the  
7 proportion of eligible private provider prekindergarten slots in each county shall continue  
8 to constitute at least 50% of eligible prekindergarten provider prekindergarten slots in each  
9 county.

10          (b)    (1)    The Department shall issue a waiver from the requirements of this  
11 section to a county board if:

12                   (i)    All families in the county who desire to enroll their eligible  
13 children with eligible prekindergarten providers are able to do so; or

14                   (ii)   After reasonable cross–jurisdictional or regional efforts, there  
15 are too few eligible private providers to meet the minimum requirements of this section.

16          (2)    The Department may exclude by annual waiver Tier I children who are  
17 3 years old in a county from the calculation under subsection (a) of this section until the  
18 2029–2030 school year.

19          (3)    [The Department may exclude by annual waiver Tier I children who  
20 are 4 years old in a county from the calculation under subsection (a) of this section until  
21 the 2026–2027 school year.

22          (4)]   The Department shall establish waiver application procedures to carry  
23 out the provisions of this subsection.

24 7–1A–04.

25          (a)    (1)    Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, all eligible  
26 prekindergarten providers shall include structural elements that are evidence–based and  
27 nationally recognized as important for ensuring program quality, including:

28                   (i)    Beginning in the [2027–2028] **2030–2031** school year:

29                           1.    High staff qualifications, including teachers who, at a  
30 minimum, hold:

31                                   A.    State certification for teaching in early childhood  
32 education; or

- 1                                    B.    A bachelor’s degree in any field and are pursuing  
2 residency through the Maryland Approved Alternative Preparation Program, which  
3 includes early childhood coursework, clinical practice, and evidence of pedagogical content  
4 knowledge; and
- 5                                    2.    Teaching assistants who have at least:
- 6                                    A.    A Child Development Associate (CDA) certificate; or
- 7                                    B.    An associate’s degree;
- 8                                    (ii)   Professional development for all staff;
- 9                                    (iii)   A student–to–classroom personnel ratio of no more than 10 to 1  
10 in each class;
- 11                                    (iv)   Class sizes of no more than 20 students per classroom;
- 12                                    (v)    A full–day prekindergarten program;
- 13                                    (vi)   Inclusion of students with disabilities to ensure access to and full  
14 participation in all program opportunities;
- 15                                    (vii)   For at least 1 year before a student’s enrollment in kindergarten,  
16 learning environments that:
- 17                                    1.    Are aligned with State Early Learning and Development  
18 Standards;
- 19                                    2.    Use evidence–based curricula; and
- 20                                    3.    Use instruction methods that are:
- 21                                    A.    Developmentally appropriate; and
- 22                                    B.    Culturally and linguistically responsive;
- 23                                    (viii) Individualized accommodations and supports for all students;
- 24                                    (ix)   Instructional staff salaries and benefits that are comparable to  
25 the salaries and benefits of instructional staff employed by the county board of the county  
26 in which the early learning program is located;
- 27                                    (x)    Program evaluation to ensure continuous program improvement;
- 28                                    (xi)   On–site or accessible comprehensive services for students;

1 (xii) Community partnerships that promote access to comprehensive  
2 services for families of students; and

3 (xiii) Evidence-based health and safety standards.

4 (2) An eligible prekindergarten provider that is a Montessori school or  
5 Montessori program shall include all of the structural elements listed in paragraph (1) of  
6 this subsection except the following:

7 (i) For staff qualifications, the eligible prekindergarten provider  
8 shall employ teachers who:

9 1. Hold a bachelor's degree in any field; and

10 2. Hold a Montessori credential issued by:

11 A. The Association Montessori Internationale;

12 B. The American Montessori Society; or

13 C. A program accredited by the Montessori Accreditation  
14 Council for Teacher Education; and

15 (ii) For the student-to-classroom personnel ratio, the  
16 prekindergarten provider shall maintain a student-to-classroom personnel ratio of:

17 1. No more than 10 to 1, with a maximum of 20 students per  
18 classroom if all of the students are under the age of 5 years; and

19 2. No more than 14 to 1, with a maximum of 28 students per  
20 classroom if some of the students are at least 5 years old.

21 SECTION 2. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this Act shall take effect July  
22 1, 2024.