LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED EIGHTH LEGISLATURE

SECOND SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 1334

Introduced by Cavanaugh, J., 9.

Read first time January 17, 2024

Committee:

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to criminal procedure; to amend sections
- 2 29-2262.06 and 29-2267, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska; to
- 3 change provisions relating to the revocation of probation and waiver
- 4 of probation fees; and to repeal the original sections.
- 5 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

- 1 Section 1. Section 29-2262.06, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska,
- 2 is amended to read:
- 3 29-2262.06 (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section,
- 4 whenever a district court or county court sentences an adult offender to
- 5 probation, the court shall require the probationer to pay a one-time
- 6 administrative enrollment fee and thereafter a monthly probation
- 7 programming fee.
- 8 (2) Participants in non-probation-based programs or services in
- 9 which probation personnel or probation resources are utilized pursuant to
- an interlocal agreement authorized by subdivision (16) of section 29-2252
- and in which all or a portion of the costs of such probation personnel or
- 12 such probation resources are covered by funds provided pursuant to
- 13 section 29-2262.07 shall pay the one-time administrative enrollment fee
- 14 described in subdivision (3)(a) of this section and the monthly probation
- 15 programming fee described in subdivision (3)(c) of this section. In
- 16 addition, the provisions of subsections (4), (7), and (10) of this
- 17 section applicable to probationers apply to participants in non-
- 18 probation-based programs or services. Any participant in a non-probation-
- 19 based program or service who defaults on the payment of any such fees
- 20 may, at the discretion of the court, be subject to removal from such non-
- 21 probation-based program or service. This subdivision does not preclude a
- 22 court or other governmental entity from charging additional local fees
- 23 for participation in such non-probation-based programs and services or
- 24 other similar non-probation-based programs and services.
- 25 (3) The court shall establish the administrative enrollment fee and
- 26 monthly probation programming fees as follows:
- 27 (a) Adult probationers placed on either probation or intensive
- 28 supervision probation and participants in non-probation-based programs or
- 29 services shall pay a one-time administrative enrollment fee of thirty
- 30 dollars. The fee shall be paid in a lump sum upon the beginning of
- 31 probation supervision or participation in a non-probation-based program

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- 1 or service;
- 2 (b) Adult probationers placed on probation shall pay a monthly 3 probation programming fee of twenty-five dollars, not later than the 4 tenth day of each month, for the duration of probation; and
- (c) Adult probationers placed on intensive supervision probation and participants in non-probation-based programs or services shall pay a monthly probation programming fee of thirty-five dollars, not later than the tenth day of each month, for the duration of probation or participation in a non-probation-based program or service.
- (4) The court shall waive payment of the monthly probation 10 programming fees in whole or in part if the offender has been previously 11 found to be indigent in the case for which he or she is placed on 12 13 probation or if after a hearing a determination is made that such payment 14 would constitute an undue hardship on the offender due to limited income, employment or school status, or physical or mental handicap. Such waiver 15 16 shall be in effect only during the period of time that the probationer or 17 participant in a non-probation-based program or service is unable to pay his or her monthly probation programming fee. 18
 - (5) If a probationer defaults in the payment of monthly probation programming fees or any installment thereof, the court may revoke his or her probation for nonpayment, except that probation shall not be revoked nor shall the offender be imprisoned for such nonpayment if the probationer is financially unable to make the payment, if he or she so states to the court in writing under oath, and if the court so finds after a hearing.
- (6) If the court determines that the default in payment described in subsection (5) of this section was not attributable to a deliberate refusal to obey the order of the court or to failure on the probationer's part to make a good faith effort to obtain the funds required for payment, the court may enter an order allowing the probationer additional time for payment, reducing the amount of each installment, or revoking

- 1 the fees or the unpaid portion in whole or in part.
- 2 (7) No probationer or participant in a non-probation-based program
- 3 or service shall be required to pay more than one monthly probation
- 4 programming fee per month. This subsection does not preclude local fees
- 5 as provided in subsection (2) of this section.
- 6 (8) The imposition of monthly probation programming fees in this
- 7 section shall be considered separate and apart from the fees described in
- 8 subdivisions (2)(m) and (o) of section 29-2262.
- 9 <u>(9) The court shall waive payment of the fees described in</u>
- 10 subdivisions (2)(m) and (o) of section 29-2262 in whole or in part if the
- 11 <u>offender has been previously found to be indigent in the case for which</u>
- 12 <u>he or she is placed on probation or if after a hearing a determination is</u>
- 13 <u>made that such payment would constitute an undue hardship on the offender</u>
- 14 <u>due to limited income, employment or school status, or physical or mental</u>
- 15 <u>handicap</u>. Such waiver shall be in effect only during the period of time
- 16 that the probationer or participant in a non-probation-based program or
- 17 <u>service is unable to pay his or her monthly probation programming fee.</u>
- 18 (10) (9) Any adult probationer received for supervision pursuant to
- 19 section 29-2637 or the Interstate Compact for Adult Offender Supervision
- 20 shall be assessed both a one-time administrative enrollment fee and
- 21 monthly probation programming fees during the period of time the
- 22 probationer is actively supervised by Nebraska probation authorities.
- 23 (11) (10) The probationer or participant in a non-probation-based
- 24 program or service shall pay the fees described in this section to the
- 25 clerk of the court. The clerk of the court shall remit all fees so
- 26 collected to the State Treasurer for credit to the Probation Program Cash
- 27 Fund.
- 28 Sec. 2. Section 29-2267, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 29 amended to read:
- 30 29-2267 (1) Whenever a motion or information to revoke probation is
- 31 filed, the probationer shall be entitled to a prompt consideration of

- 1 such charge by the sentencing court. The court shall not revoke probation
- 2 or increase the probation requirements imposed on the probationer, except
- 3 after a hearing upon proper notice where the violation of probation is
- 4 established by clear and convincing evidence.
- 5 (2) The probationer shall have the right to receive, prior to the
- 6 hearing, a copy of the information or written notice of the grounds on
- 7 which the information is based. The probationer shall have the right to
- 8 hear and controvert the evidence against him or her, to offer evidence in
- 9 his or her defense, and to be represented by counsel.
- 10 (3) For a probationer convicted of a felony, revocation proceedings
- 11 may only be instituted in response to a substance abuse or noncriminal
- 12 violation if the probationer has served ninety days of cumulative
- 13 custodial sanctions during the current probation term.
- 14 (4) When a motion or information to revoke probation is filed, the
- 15 probation term may be extended at the joint request of the probationer
- 16 and prosecutor until final resolution of the motion or information to
- 17 revoke probation or until the expiration of the statutorily defined
- 18 <u>maximum period of probation for the offense for which the probationer has</u>
- 19 been placed on probation. A court shall accept such request to extend a
- 20 <u>term of probation so long as the probationer is represented by counsel or</u>
- 21 the court finds, in open court, that the probationer makes the request
- 22 freely, voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently.
- 23 Sec. 3. Original sections 29-2262.06 and 29-2267, Reissue Revised
- 24 Statutes of Nebraska, are repealed.