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## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDRED EIGHTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 201**

Introduced by Vargas, 7.

Read first time January 09, 2023

## Committee:

A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to schools; to amend section 79-729, Revised

Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2022; to add a high school

graduation requirement and provide an exception as prescribed; to

provide a duty for schools to submit data to the State Department of

Education; to provide duties for the Commissioner of Education and

require an annual report to the Legislature; to provide for rules

and regulations as prescribed; and to repeal the original section.

8 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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1 Section 1. Section 79-729, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,

- 2 2022, is amended to read:
- 3 79-729 (1) The Legislature recognizes the importance of assuring
- 4 that all persons who graduate from Nebraska high schools possess certain
- 5 minimum levels of knowledge, skills, and understanding.
- 6 (2) Each high school student shall complete a minimum of two hundred
- 7 high school credit hours prior to graduation. At least eighty percent of
- 8 the minimum credit hours shall be core curriculum courses prescribed by
- 9 the State Board of Education. For students attending a public school,
- 10 beginning in school year 2023-24, at least five of the minimum credit
- 11 hours shall be a high school course in personal finance or financial
- 12 literacy, and beginning in school year 2026-27, at least five of the
- 13 minimum credit hours shall be a high school course or the equivalent of a
- 14 one-semester high school course in computer science and technology.
- 15 (3)(a) Beginning with the 2024-25 school year, each public high
- 16 school student shall complete and submit to the United States Department
- 17 of Education a Free Application for Federal Student Aid prior to
- 18 graduating from such high school except as otherwise provided in this
- 19 subsection.
- 20 <u>(b) A public high school student shall not be required to comply</u>
- 21 with subdivision (3)(a) of this section if:
- 22 (i) A parent or legal guardian of or a person standing in loco
- 23 parentis to such student signs and submits the appropriate form
- 24 prescribed by the Commissioner of Education pursuant to subdivision (3)
- 25 (c) of this section indicating that such parent, legal guardian, or
- 26 <u>person standing in loco parentis authorizes such student to decline to</u>
- 27 <u>complete and submit a Free Application for Federal Student Aid;</u>
- 28 (ii) The school principal or the school principal's designee signs
- 29 and submits the appropriate form prescribed by the Commissioner of
- 30 Education pursuant to subdivision (3)(c) of this section authorizing such
- 31 student to decline to complete and submit a Free Application for Federal

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1 Student Aid for good cause as determined by the school principal or the

- 2 <u>school principal's designee; or</u>
- 3 (iii) A student who is nineteen years of age or older or is an
- 4 emancipated minor signs and submits the appropriate form prescribed by
- 5 the Commissioner of Education pursuant to subdivision (3)(c) of this
- 6 <u>section stating that such student declines to complete and submit a Free</u>
- 7 Application for Federal Student Aid.
- 8 (c) The Commissioner of Education shall prescribe the forms to be
- 9 used by each public high school for purposes of compliance with
- 10 subdivision (3)(b) of this section. Such forms shall be made available:
- 11 (i) By each public high school to students, parents and legal
- 12 guardians of students, and persons standing in loco parentis to students;
- 13 <u>and</u>
- 14 (ii) In English, Spanish, and any other language spoken by a
- 15 <u>majority of the students enrolled in any English learner program at such</u>
- 16 public high school.
- 17 <u>(d) The school principal or the school principal's designee of each</u>
- 18 public high school shall provide such compliance information to the
- 19 school district or governing authority for such public high school and to
- 20 the State Department of Education without disclosing, for any student who
- 21 has complied with the requirements of this subsection, personally
- 22 identifiable information distinguishing whether such compliance was
- 23 pursuant to subdivision (3)(a) of this section or subdivision (3)(b) of
- 24 this section. Such school principal or school principal's designee shall
- 25 provide separately the aggregate number of students who have not complied
- 26 with this subsection, who complied pursuant to subdivision (3)(a) of this
- 27 section, and who complied pursuant to subdivision (3)(b) of this section,
- 28 unless otherwise prohibited by federal or state law regarding the
- 29 confidentiality of student educational information.
- 30 (e) On or before December 31, 2025, and on or before December 31 of
- 31 each year thereafter, the Commissioner of Education shall electronically

- 1 submit a report with the information received by the State Department of
- 2 Education pursuant to subdivision (3)(d) of this section to the Clerk of
- 3 <u>the Legislature.</u>
- 4 (4) The State Board of Education may establish recommended statewide
- 5 graduation guidelines. This section does not prohibit the governing board
- 6 of any high school from prescribing specific graduation guidelines as
- 7 long as such guidelines do not conflict with this section.
- 8 (5) This section does not apply to high school students whose
- 9 individualized education programs prescribe a different course of
- 10 instruction. This section does not prohibit the governing board of any
- 11 high school from prescribing specific graduation guidelines as long as
- 12 such guidelines do not conflict with this section.
- 13 <u>(6)</u> For purposes of this section, high school means grades nine
- 14 through twelve and credit hour shall be defined by appropriate rules and
- 15 regulations of the State Board of Education but shall not be less than
- 16 the amount of credit given for successful completion of a course which
- 17 meets at least one period per week for at least one semester.
- 18 (7) The State Board of Education shall adopt and promulgate rules
- 19 and regulations as necessary to implement this section. Such rules and
- 20 <u>regulations shall include, but not be limited to:</u>
- 21 (a) A timeline for the distribution of the Free Application for
- 22 Federal Student Aid and the forms prescribed pursuant to subdivision (3)
- 23 (c) of this section by public high schools and for the submission of the
- 24 <u>Free Application for Federal Student Aid and the forms prescribed</u>
- 25 pursuant to subdivision (3)(c) of this section;
- 26 (b) Standards regarding the information that a public high school
- 27 <u>must provide to students regarding:</u>
- 28 (i) Instructions for filling out the Free Application for Federal
- 29 <u>Student Aid;</u>
- 30 (ii) The options available to a student under subdivision (3)(b) of
- 31 this section if a student wishes to decline to complete and submit a Free

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- 1 Application for Federal Student Aid; and
- 2 (iii) The method by which a student shall provide proof to the
- 3 public high school that such student has completed and submitted the Free
- 4 Application for Federal Student Aid or a form prescribed pursuant to
- 5 <u>subdivision (3)(c) of this section; and</u>
- 6 (c) A requirement for each public high school to report the number
- 7 of students who completed and submitted a Free Application for Federal
- 8 Student Aid and the number of students who instead submitted a form
- 9 prescribed pursuant to subdivision (3)(c) of this section.
- 10 Sec. 2. Original section 79-729, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 11 Supplement, 2022, is repealed.