LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED SIXTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 28

Introduced by Kolterman, 24.

Read first time January 10, 2019

Committee:

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to real property; to authorize damages for
- 2 property taxes and special assessments paid on property lost through
- 3 adverse possession.
- 4 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

1 Section 1. (1) A party who loses title to real property due to a

- 2 <u>successful claim of adverse possession may be entitled to damages to</u>
- 3 compensate him or her for part or all of any property taxes and special
- 4 assessments he or she paid on the real property during the period the
- 5 prevailing party was in possession of the real property in question as
- 6 <u>determined by the court.</u>
- 7 (2) The party who prevails against the holder of record title may:
- 8 <u>(a) Be required to reimburse such holder for part or all of any</u>
- 9 property taxes or special assessments levied on the real property during
- 10 the period the prevailing party was in possession of the real property in
- 11 question and which are proven by competent evidence to have been paid by
- 12 <u>such holder; and</u>
- 13 (b) Pay to the county treasurer of the county in which the real
- 14 property is located part or all of any property taxes or special
- 15 <u>assessments levied on the real property after the filing of the adverse</u>
- 16 possession claim and which remain unpaid at the time judgment on the
- 17 claim is entered.
- 18 (3) In determining whether to order reimbursement for property taxes
- 19 and special assessments paid pursuant to subsection (2) of this section,
- 20 the court shall consider all the facts and shall order such reimbursement
- 21 or payment as appears equitable and just.
- 22 (4) If the real property lost on a successful claim of adverse
- 23 possession has not been taxed as a separate parcel, the court shall
- 24 equitably apportion the property taxes and special assessments paid on
- 25 the portion lost by adverse possession, taking into account the nature
- 26 and character of the property lost.
- 27 <u>(5) This section shall not apply to any cause of action arising</u>
- 28 prior to January 1, 2020.