LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED THIRD LEGISLATURE

SECOND SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 818

Introduced by Haar, 21; Brasch, 16; Dubas, 34; Kolowski, 31. Read first time January 10, 2014

Committee:

A BILL

- FOR AN ACT relating to electricity; to amend sections 70-2002 and 70-2003, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska; to redefine a term; to change provisions relating to net metering; to harmonize provisions; and to repeal the original sections.
- 6 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

1 Section 1. Section 70-2002, Reissue Revised Statutes of

- 2 Nebraska, is amended to read:
- 3 70-2002 For purposes of sections 70-2001 to 70-2005:
- 4 (1) Customer-generator means an end-use electricity
- 5 customer that generates electricity on the customer's side of the
- 6 meter from a qualified facility;
- 7 (2) Interconnection agreement means an agreement between
- 8 a local distribution utility and a customer-generator that
- 9 establishes the financial, interconnection, safety, performance, and
- 10 reliability requirements relating to the installation and operation
- 11 of a qualified facility in accordance with the standards prescribed
- 12 in sections 70-2001 to 70-2005;
- 13 (3) Local distribution system means the equipment and
- 14 facilities used for the distribution of electric energy to the end-
- 15 use electricity customer;
- 16 (4) Local distribution utility means the owner or
- 17 operator of the local distribution system;
- 18 (5) Net excess generation means the net amount of energy,
- 19 if any, by which the output of a qualified facility exceeds a
- 20 customer-generator's total electricity requirements during a billing
- 21 period;
- 22 (6) Net metering means a system of metering electricity
- 23 in which a local distribution utility:
- 24 (a) Credits a customer-generator at the applicable retail
- 25 rate for each kilowatt-hour produced by a qualified facility during a

1 billing period up to the total of the customer-generator's

- 2 electricity requirements during that billing period. A customer-
- 3 generator may be charged a minimum monthly fee that is the same as
- 4 other noncustomer-generators in the same rate class but shall not be
- 5 charged any additional standby, capacity, demand, interconnection, or
- 6 other fee or charge; and
- 7 (b) Compensates the customer-generator for net excess
- 8 generation during the billing period at a rate equal to the local
- 9 distribution utility's avoided cost of electric supply over the
- 10 billing period. The monetary credits shall be applied to the bills of
- 11 the customer-generator for the preceding billing period and shall
- 12 offset the cost of energy owed by the customer-generator. If the
- 13 energy portion of the customer-generator's bill is less than zero in
- 14 any month, monetary credits shall be carried over to future bills of
- 15 the customer-generator until the balance is zero. At the end of each
- 16 annualized period, any excess monetary credits shall be paid out to
- 17 coincide with the final bill of that period; and
- 18 (7) Qualified facility means a facility for the
- 19 production of electrical energy that:
- 20 (a) Uses as its energy source either methane, wind, solar
- 21 resources, biomass, hydropower resources, or geothermal resources;
- 22 (b) Is controlled by the customer-generator and is
- 23 located on premises owned, leased, or otherwise controlled by the
- 24 customer-generator;
- 25 (c) Interconnects and operates in parallel with the local

- 1 distribution system;
- 2 (d) Is intended to meet or offset the customer-
- 3 generator's requirements for electricity;
- 4 (e) Is not intended to offset or provide credits for
- 5 electricity consumption at another location owned, operated, leased,
- 6 or otherwise controlled by the customer-generator or for any other
- 7 customer;
- 8 (f) Has a rated capacity at or below twenty-five one
- 9 <u>hundred twenty-five kilowatts;</u>
- 10 (g) Meets all applicable safety, performance,
- 11 interconnection, and reliability standards established by the
- 12 National Electrical Code filed with the Secretary of State and
- 13 adopted by the State Electrical Board under subdivision (5) of
- 14 section 81-2104, the National Electrical Safety Code, the Institute
- 15 of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, and the Underwriters
- 16 Laboratories, Inc.; and
- 17 (h) Is equipped to automatically isolate the qualified
- 18 facility from the electrical system in the event of an electrical
- 19 power outage or other conditions where the line is de-energized.
- 20 Sec. 2. Section 70-2003, Reissue Revised Statutes of
- 21 Nebraska, is amended to read:
- 22 70-2003 (1) A local distribution utility shall
- 23 interconnect the qualified facility of any customer-generator that
- 24 enters into an interconnection agreement with the local distribution
- 25 utility, satisfies the requirements for a qualified facility and all

1 other requirements of sections 70-2001 to 70-2005, and pays for costs

- 2 incurred by the local distribution utility for equipment or services
- 3 required for interconnection that would not be necessary if the
- 4 qualified facility were not interconnected to the local distribution
- 5 system, except as provided in subsection (2) of this section and as
- 6 may be provided for in the utility's aid in construction policy.
- 7 (2) A local distribution utility shall provide at no
- 8 additional cost to any customer-generator with a qualified facility a
- 9 metering system that is capable of measuring the flow of electricity
- 10 in both directions and may be accomplished through use of a single,
- 11 bidirectional electric revenue meter that has only a single register
- 12 for billing purposes, a smart metering system, or another meter
- 13 configuration that can easily be read by the customer-generator.
- 14 (3) A local distribution utility may, at its own expense,
- 15 install additional monitoring equipment to separately monitor the
- 16 flow of electricity in each direction as may be necessary to
- 17 accomplish the reporting requirements of sections 70-2001 to 70-2005.
- 18 (4) Subject to the requirements of sections 70-2001 to
- 19 70-2005 and the interconnection agreement, a local distribution
- 20 utility shall provide net metering to any customer-generator with a
- 21 qualified facility. The local distribution utility shall allow a
- 22 customer-generator's retail electricity consumption to be offset by a
- 23 qualified facility that is interconnected with the local distribution
- 24 system. A qualified facility's net excess generation during a billing
- 25 period, if any, shall be determined by the local distribution utility

1 in accordance with section 70-2002 and shall be credited to the

- 2 customer-generator at a rate equal to the local distribution
- 3 utility's avoided cost of electricity supply during the billing
- 4 period, and the monetary credits shall be carried forward from
- 5 billing period to billing period and credited against the customer-
- 6 generator's retail electric bills in subsequent billing periods. Any
- 7 excess monetary credits shall be paid out to coincide with the final
- 8 bill at the end of each annualized period or within sixty days after
- 9 the date the customer-generator terminates its retail service.
- 10 (5) A local distribution utility shall not be required to
- 11 provide net metering to additional customer-generators, regardless of
- 12 the output of the proposed generation unit, after the date during a
- 13 calendar year on which the total generating capacity of all customer-
- 14 generators using net metering served by such local distribution
- 15 utility is equal to or exceeds one percent of the capacity necessary
- 16 to meet the local distribution utility's average aggregate customer
- 17 monthly peak demand forecast for that calendar year.
- 18 (6) No local distribution utility may require a customer-
- 19 generator whose qualified facility meets the standards established
- 20 under sections 70-2001 to 70-2005 to:
- 21 (a) Comply with additional safety or performance
- 22 standards or pay additional charges for equipment or services for
- 23 interconnection that are additional to those necessary to meet the
- 24 standards established under sections 70-2001 to 70-2005;
- 25 (b) Perform or pay for additional tests; or

1 (c) Purchase additional liability insurance if all safety

- 2 and interconnection requirements are met.
- 3 (7) Nothing in sections 70-2001 to 70-2005 prevents a
- 4 local distribution utility from entering into other arrangements with
- 5 customers desiring to install electric generating equipment or from
- 6 providing net metering to customer-generators having renewable
- 7 generation units with a rated capacity above twenty-five one hundred
- 8 <u>twenty-five</u>kilowatts.
- 9 Sec. 3. Original sections 70-2002 and 70-2003, Reissue
- 10 Revised Statutes of Nebraska, are repealed.