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SENATE BILL 302

54TH LEGISLATURE - STATE OF NEW MEXICO - FIRST SESSION, 2019

INTRODUCED BY

Nancy Rodriguez

AN ACT

RELATING TO PER DIEM; SETTING THE PER DIEM RATE FOR PUBLIC OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES TO THE RATE ESTABLISHED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FOR THE CITY OF SANTA FE; EXPANDING AGENCIES AUTHORIZED TO PROMULGATE RULES PURSUANT TO THE PER DIEM AND MILEAGE ACT.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO:

SECTION 1. Section 10-8-3 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1971, Chapter 116, Section 2, as amended) is amended to read:

"10-8-3. DEFINITIONS.--As used in the Per Diem and Mileage Act:

A. ["secretary" means the secretary of finance and administration] "appropriate agency" means:

(1) in the case of an employee of a state

agency or a local public body or a public officer of the state

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-	of a focal public body, the department of finance and
2	administration or the secretary;
3	(2) in the case of an employee or a public
4	officer of the legislature, the New Mexico legislative council;
5	(3) in the case of an employee or public
6	officer of the judicial branch, the administrative office of
7	the courts; and
8	(4) in the case of a public officer or
9	employee of a public post-secondary educational institution,
10	the governing board;
11	B. "employee" means any person who is in the employ
12	of any state agency, <u>legislative agency</u> , judicial agency, local
13	public body or public post-secondary educational institution
L 4	and whose salary is paid either completely or in part from
15	public money, but does not include jurors or jury
16	commissioners;
17	C. "governing board" means the board of regents of
18	any institution designated in Article 12, Section 11 of the
19	constitution of New Mexico or designated in Chapter 21, Article
20	14 NMSA 1978, or the board of any institution designated in
21	Chapter 21, Articles 13, 16 and 17 NMSA 1978;
22	D. "local public body" means all political
23	subdivisions of the state and their agencies, instrumentalities
24	and institutions, except public post-secondary educational
25	institutions:

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[E. "state agency" means the state or any of its
branches, agencies, departments, boards, instrumentalities or
institutions, except public post-secondary educational
institutions:

- F. "public post-secondary educational institution" means any institution designated in Article 12, Section 11 of the constitution of New Mexico and any institution designated in Chapter 21, Articles 13, 14, 16 and 17 NMSA 1978; and
- E. "per diem" means the allowance for lodging, meals and incidental expenses established by the federal government for the city of Santa Fe;
- [G.] F. "public officer" [or "public official"] means every elected or appointed officer of the state, local public body or any public post-secondary educational institution. "Public officer" includes members of advisory boards appointed by any state agency, legislative agency, judicial agency, local public body or public post-secondary educational institution;
- G. "public post-secondary educational institution" means any institution designated in Article 12, Section 11 of the constitution of New Mexico and any institution designated in Chapter 21, Articles 13, 14, 16 and 17 NMSA 1978;
- H. "secretary" means the secretary of finance and administration; and
- I. "state agency" means agencies, departments, .210917.1

boards, instrumentalities or institutions of or created by th	e
state, except those of the legislative branch, the judicial	
branch or a public post-secondary educational institution."	

SECTION 2. Section 10-8-4 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1963, Chapter 31, Section 3, as amended) is amended to read:

"10-8-4. PER DIEM AND MILEAGE RATES--IN LIEU OF PAYMENT.--

[A. Notwithstanding any other specific law to the contrary, and except as provided in Subsection I of this section, every nonsalaried public officer shall receive either reimbursement pursuant to the provisions of Subsection K or L of this section or up to ninety-five dollars (\$95.00) per diem expenses:

(1) for each board or committee meeting attended; or

(2) for each day spent in discharge of official duties for travel within the state but away from the officer's home.

Nonsalaried public officers who travel to attend a board or committee meeting may elect to be reimbursed per diem under either Paragraph (1) or (2) of this subsection.

B. A. Every [salaried] public officer or employee who is traveling [within the state but] away from the officer's or employee's home and designated post of duty on official business shall receive either reimbursement pursuant to the .210917.1

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provisions	of	Subsection	[K	or	-L]	<u>B</u>	of	this	section	or

[(1) up to eighty-five dollars (\$85.00) per
diem expenses for each day spent in the discharge of official
duties for a salaried public officer or employee of a local
public body or state agency. If the secretary finds that a per
diem allowance of eighty-five dollars (\$85.00) is inadequate
for reimbursement of expenses in any municipality of this
state, the secretary may authorize the reimbursement of per
diem for travel to the municipality not to exceed one hundred
thirty-five dollars (\$135); or

(2) up to eighty-five dollars (\$85.00) per diem expenses for each day spent in the discharge of official duties for a salaried public officer or employee of a public post-secondary educational institution. If the governing board finds that a per diem allowance of eighty-five dollars (\$85.00) is inadequate for reimbursement of expenses in any municipality of this state, the governing board may authorize the reimbursement of per diem for travel to the municipality not to exceed one hundred thirty-five dollars (\$135).

C. Every public officer or employee shall receive either reimbursement pursuant to the provisions of Subsection K or L of this section or:

(1) for public officers or employees of a state agency or local public body, up to one hundred fifteen dollars (\$115) per diem expenses for each day of travel outside .210917.1

the state on official business. If the secretary finds that a
per diem allowance of one hundred fifteen dollars (\$115) is
inadequate for out-of-state travel to a geographical area, the
secretary may authorize per diem not to exceed two hundred
fifteen dollars (\$215) for out-of-state travel to that
geographical area; provided that the secretary may authorize
per diem for travel to a locality inside or outside the
continental United States for a public officer or employee who
is reimbursed solely from federal funds in accordance with the
rate allowed by the federal government for travel to that
locality. In lieu of per diem, a person trained in the field
of accountancy and performing duties in that field of training
as an employee while assigned for periods exceeding three weeks
per assignment to travel out of state on official business may
receive either reimbursement pursuant to the provisions of
Subsection K of this section or actual expenses not to exceed
two hundred fifteen dollars (\$215) per day. Expenses shall be
substantiated in accordance with rules promulgated by the
department of finance and administration. The secretary may
promulgate rules defining what constitutes out-of-state travel
for purposes of the Per Diem and Mileage Act; or

(2) for public officers or employees of a public post-secondary educational institution, up to one hundred fifteen dollars (\$115) per diem expenses for each day of travel outside the state on official business. If the

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governing board finds that a per diem allowance of one hundred fifteen dollars (\$115) is inadequate for out-of-state travel to a geographical area, the governing board may authorize per diem not to exceed two hundred fifteen dollars (\$215) for out-ofstate travel to that geographical area; provided that the governing board may authorize per diem for travel to a locality inside or outside the continental United States for a public officer or employee who is reimbursed solely from federal funds in accordance with the rate allowed by the federal government for travel to that locality. Expenses shall be substantiated in accordance with rules promulgated by the governing board. The governing board may promulgate rules defining what constitutes out-of-state travel for purposes of the Per Diem and Mileage Act] per diem for each day spent in the discharge of official duties, except as provided in Subsection C of this section.

B. With written approval of the appropriate agency,
a public officer or employee may elect to receive reimbursement
for actual expenses in lieu of per diem for:

(1) lodging;

- (2) meals not to exceed the rate for meals and incidental expenses established by the federal government for the city of Santa Fe; and
- (3) other incidentals, including gratuities,
 parking fees and other transportation costs as determined by
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rule of the appropriate agency.

- C. For a public officer or employee who travels to a locality inside or outside the continental United States and is reimbursed solely from federal funds, the appropriate agency may authorize per diem at the rate allowed by the federal government for travel to that locality.
- D. In addition to per diem or reimbursement, every public officer or employee shall receive [up to] the [internal revenue service] standard mileage rate established by the federal government and set January 1 of the previous year for each mile traveled in a privately owned vehicle or [eighty-eight cents (\$.88) a mile for each mile traveled in a] privately owned airplane if the travel is necessary to the discharge of the officer's or employee's official duties and if the private conveyance is not a common carrier; provided [however] that only one person shall receive mileage for each mile traveled in a single privately owned vehicle or airplane, except in the case of common carriers, in which case the person shall receive the cost of the ticket in lieu of the mileage allowance.
- [E. The per diem and mileage or per diem and cost of tickets for common carriers paid to salaried public officers or employees is in lieu of actual expenses for transportation, lodging and subsistence.
- F_{\bullet}] <u>E.</u> In addition to the in-state per diem set .210917.1

forth in this section, the department of finance and administration, by rule, may authorize a flat subsistence rate in the amount set by the legislature in the general appropriation act for commissioned officers of the New Mexico state police in accordance with rules promulgated by the department of finance and administration.

G. In lieu of the in-state per diem set in Subsection B of this section, the department of finance and administration may, by rule, authorize a flat monthly subsistence rate for certain employees of the department of transportation, provided that the payments made under this subsection shall not exceed the maximum amount that would be paid under Subsection B of this section.

H.] F. Per diem received by nonsalaried public officers for travel on official business or in the discharge of their official duties, other than attending a board or committee meeting, and per diem received by <u>salaried</u> public officers and employees for travel on official business shall be prorated in accordance with rules of the [department of finance and administration or the governing board] appropriate agency.

[1. The provisions of Subsection A of this section do not apply to payment of per diem expense to a nonsalaried public official of a municipality for attendance at board or committee meetings held within the boundaries of the municipality.

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[K. With prior written approval of the secretary or the secretary's designee or the local public body, a nonsalaried public officer of a state agency or local public body, a salaried public officer of a state agency or local public body or a salaried employee of a state agency or local public body is entitled to per diem expenses under this subsection and shall receive:

(1) reimbursement for actual expenses for lodging; and

(2) reimbursement for actual expenses for meals not to exceed thirty dollars (\$30.00) per day for instate travel and forty-five dollars (\$45.00) per day for out-of-state travel.

L. With prior written approval of the governing board or its designee, a nonsalaried public officer of a public post-secondary educational institution, a salaried public officer of a public post-secondary educational institution or a salaried employee of a public post-secondary educational institution is entitled to per diem expenses under this subsection and shall receive:

(1) reimbursement for actual expenses for lodging; and

(2) reimbursement for actual expenses for meals not to exceed thirty dollars (\$30.00) per day for instate travel and forty-five dollars (\$45.00) per day for out-of-state travel.

SECTION 3. Section 10-8-5 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1978, Chapter 184, Section 4, as amended) is amended to read:

"10-8-5. RESTRICTIONS--RULES.--

A. The [secretary] appropriate agency may promulgate rules for [state agencies and local public bodies for] the purpose of carrying out the provisions of the Per Diem and Mileage Act [Public officials of public post-secondary educational institutions and employees of public post-secondary educational institutions shall be subject to the rules of their governing boards] for public officers and employees under the appropriate agency's authority.

B. Public funds may be advanced to any public officer or employee before the travel occurs only with prior written approval of the [secretary, the secretary's designee, the local public body or the governing board, or its designee] appropriate agency. This restriction shall not prohibit the use of authorized credit cards in connection with purchases necessary to the use of vehicles owned by the state, a local public body or a public post-secondary educational institution or for food, lodging or transportation as permitted by the [department of finance and administration or the governing

board] appropriate agency. Public funds shall be paid out under the Per Diem and Mileage Act only upon vouchers duly presented with any required receipts attached thereto. For employees authorized to receive public funds in advance of travel, payment shall be received only upon vouchers submitted with attached authorization for each travel period. For public officers or employees using authorized credit cards, vouchers with required receipts for each month's travel expenses shall be submitted as a condition to receiving authorization to use the credit card for the next month's travel. Travel expenses may also be advanced if the travel is to be performed under provisions of federal or private contracts and the funds used are not derived from taxes or revenues paid to the state or any of its political subdivisions.

the rates set for the per diem and mileage for [any class of] public [officials] officers and [for] employees of [state agencies, except public officials of public post-secondary educational institutions] the appropriate agency at any time the [secretary] appropriate agency deems it to be in the public interest, and such reduction shall not be construed to permit payment of any other compensation, perquisite or allowance.

The [secretary] appropriate agency shall exercise this power of reduction in a reasonable manner and shall [attempt to achieve] set a standard rate for all public officers and employees [of

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the same classification]. The [secretary] appropriate agency may, at the request of any [state] agency under the appropriate agency's authority and for good cause shown, reduce the rates of per diem and mileage for that [state] agency. [The governing body of any local public body may eliminate or may reduce the rates set for the per diem and mileage for all or any class of public officials and employees of the local public body at any time the local public body deems it to be in the public interest, and such reduction shall not be construed to permit payment of any other compensation, perquisite or allowance. The local public body shall exercise this power of reduction in a reasonable manner and shall attempt to achieve a standard rate for all public officers and employees of the same classification. The secretary may in extraordinary circumstances and with the prior approval of the state board of finance in public meeting, allow actual expenses rather than the per diem rates set in the Per Diem and Mileage Act.

the rates set for the per diem and mileage for public officials of public post-secondary educational institutions and for employees of public post-secondary educational institutions at any time the governing board deems it to be in the public interest, and such reduction shall not be construed to permit payment of any other compensation, perquisite or allowance.

The governing board shall exercise this power of reduction in a .210917.1

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reasonable manner and shall attempt to achieve a standard rate for public officers and employees of public post-secondary educational institutions. The governing board may reduce the rates of per diem and mileage for its public post-secondary educational institution and may, in extraordinary circumstances and in public meeting, allow actual expenses rather than the per diem rates set in the Per Diem and Mileage Act.

E. D. No reimbursement for out-of-state travel shall be paid to any elected public officer, including any member of the legislature, if after the last day to do so that officer has not filed a declaration of candidacy for reelection to the public officer's currently held office or has been defeated for reelection to the public officer's currently held office in a primary election or any general election.

- $[F_{\bullet}]$ E_{\bullet} Subsection [E] D of this section does not apply to any elected public officer who is ineligible to serve another term after serving the public officer's term in office.
- [G.] F. Subsection [E] D of this section does not apply to legislators whose travel has been approved by a three-fourths' vote of the New Mexico legislative council at a regularly called meeting.
- [H.] G. Any person who is not an employee, appointee or elected official of a county or municipality and who is reimbursed under the provisions of the Per Diem and Mileage Act in an amount that singly or in the aggregate .210917.1

exceeds one thousand five hundred dollars (\$1,500) in any one year shall not be entitled to further reimbursement under the provisions of that act until the person furnishes in writing to the person's department head or, in the case of a department head or board or commission member, to the governor or, in the case of a member of the legislature, to the New Mexico legislative council an itemized statement on each separate instance of travel covered within the reimbursement, the place to which traveled and the executive, judicial or legislative purpose served by the travel."

SECTION 4. Section 10-8-8 NMSA 1978 (being Laws 1979, Chapter 273, Section 5, as amended) is amended to read:

"10-8-8. OTHER REIMBURSEMENTS.--

A. [The secretary] An appropriate agency may authorize by [regulation] rule reimbursement for the following actual expenses incurred by public officers and employees of state agencies:

- (1) moving expenses;
- (2) professional fees or dues;
- (3) tuition and fees for attending educational programs or classes [approved by the secretary]; and
- (4) registration fees for attending seminars, educational programs or classes.

[B. The governing body of any local public body may, by resolution, authorize the reimbursement of public .210917.1

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officers and employees for any of the actual expenses set forth in Subsection A of this section. No resolution adopted pursuant to this subsection shall authorize the reimbursement for any expense not authorized by regulation of the secretary pursuant to Subsection A of this section.

C. The governing board may, by regulation,
authorize the reimbursement of public officers of public postsecondary educational institutions and employees of public
post-secondary educational institutions for any of the actual
expenses set forth in Subsection A of this section.

 \overline{D} . No reimbursement shall be made for any expenses unless receipts for all such expenses are attached to $[\underline{the}]$ \underline{a} reimbursement voucher."

SECTION 5. EFFECTIVE DATE.--The effective date of the provisions of this act is July 1, 2019.

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