ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 201–ASSEMBLYMEN ROBERTS, LEAVITT; CARLTON, CARRILLO, HAFEN, KRAMER AND TOLLES

FEBRUARY 18, 2019

JOINT SPONSORS: SENATORS HAMMOND; AND SETTELMEYER

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

SUMMARY—Revises provisions governing certain traffic laws. (BDR 43-604)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: Increases or Newly Provides for Term of Imprisonment in County or City Jail or Detention Facility. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to traffic laws; providing that a person who facilitates or drives a vehicle in certain trick driving displays is guilty of a gross misdemeanor; defining trick driving display; providing a penalty; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

## Legislative Counsel's Digest:

1 Under existing law, a person who drives a vehicle in an unauthorized speed 2 contest on a public highway is guilty of reckless driving, which is a misdemeanor 3 and is subject to graduated penalties depending on whether the offense is a first, 4 second or third or subsequent offense that may include: (1) a fine; (2) imprisonment 5 for up to 6 months in the county jail; (3) suspension of the driver's license of the 6 person; (4) the requirement to perform community service; and (5) impoundment of 7 the vehicle used by the person for a certain period. Organizing such a speed contest 8 is also a misdemeanor with commensurate penalties. (NRS 484B.653)

9 Section 3 of this bill makes it unlawful to drive a vehicle in an unauthorized 10 trick driving display on a public highway or to facilitate an unauthorized trick 11 driving display. Under section 3, driving a vehicle in an unauthorized trick driving display constitutes reckless driving and is punishable as a gross misdemeanor, with 12 13 graduated penalties depending on whether the offense is a first, second or third or subsequent offense that may include: (1) a fine; (2) imprisonment for up to 364 14 15 days in the county jail; (3) suspension of the driver's license of the person; (4) the 16 requirement to perform community service; and (5) impoundment of the vehicle 17 used by the person for a certain period. Additionally, the court may order criminal





forfeiture of the vehicle used in the commission of the offense. Section 3 provides

18 19 similar penalties for a person who facilitates an unauthorized trick driving display,

- 20 except that such a person's vehicle is not subject to criminal forfeiture.
- 21 Sections 1 and 2 of this bill make conforming changes.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 **Section 1.** NRS 483.460 is hereby amended to read as follows: 2 483.460 1. Except as otherwise provided by specific statute, 3 the Department shall revoke the license, permit or privilege of any 4 driver upon receiving a record of his or her conviction of any of the following offenses, when that conviction has become final, and 5 the driver is not eligible for a license, permit or privilege to drive for 6 7 the period indicated:

- 8 9
- (a) For a period of 3 years if the offense is:
  - (1) A violation of subsection 6 9 of NRS 484B.653.

(2) A third or subsequent violation within 7 years of NRS 10 484C.110 or 484C.120. 11

(3) A violation of NRS 484C.110 or 484C.120 resulting in a 12 13 felony conviction pursuant to NRS 484C.400 or 484C.410.

14 (4) A violation of NRS 484C.430 or a homicide resulting from driving or being in actual physical control of a vehicle while 15 under the influence of intoxicating liquor or a controlled substance 16 17 or resulting from any other conduct prohibited by NRS 484C.110, 18 484C.130 or 484C.430.

19  $\rightarrow$  The period during which such a driver is not eligible for a license, permit or privilege to drive must be set aside during any 20 21 period of imprisonment and the period of revocation must resume 22 when the Department is notified pursuant to NRS 209.517 or 23 213.12185 that the person has completed the period of 24 imprisonment or that the person has been placed on residential 25 confinement or parole.

- 26
- (b) For a period of 1 year if the offense is:

27 manslaughter, including (1) Any other vehicular 28 manslaughter as described in NRS 484B.657, resulting from the 29 driving of a motor vehicle or felony in the commission of which a 30 motor vehicle is used, including the unlawful taking of a motor 31 vehicle.

32 (2) Failure to stop and render aid as required pursuant to the 33 laws of this State in the event of a motor vehicle crash resulting in 34 the death or bodily injury of another.

(3) Perjury or the making of a false affidavit or statement 35 under oath to the Department pursuant to NRS 483.010 to 483.630, 36





inclusive, or pursuant to any other law relating to the ownership or
 driving of motor vehicles.

3 (4) Conviction, or forfeiture of bail not vacated, upon three 4 charges of reckless driving committed within a period of 12 months.

5 (5) A second violation within 7 years of NRS 484C.110 or 6 484C.120 and the driver is not eligible for a restricted license during 7 any of that period.

8

(6)  $\overline{A}$  violation of NRS 484B.550.

9 (c) For a period of not less than 185 days, if the offense is a first 10 violation within 7 years of NRS 484C.110 or 484C.120.

11 2. The Department shall revoke the license, permit or privilege 12 of a driver convicted of violating NRS 484C.110 or 484C.120 who 13 fails to complete the educational course on the use of alcohol and 14 controlled substances within the time ordered by the court and shall 15 add a period of 90 days during which the driver is not eligible for a 16 license, permit or privilege to drive.

17 3. When the Department is notified by a court that a person 18 who has been convicted of a first violation within 7 years of NRS 19 484C.110 has been permitted to enter a program of treatment pursuant to NRS 484C.320, the Department shall reduce by one-half 20 21 the period during which the person is not eligible for a license, 22 permit or privilege to drive, but shall restore that reduction in time if 23 notified that the person was not accepted for or failed to complete 24 the treatment.

4. The Department shall revoke the license, permit or privilege to drive of a person who is required to install a device pursuant to NRS 484C.210 or 484C.460 but who operates a motor vehicle without such a device:

(a) For 3 years, if it is his or her first such offense during theperiod of required use of the device.

31 (b) For 5 years, if it is his or her second such offense during the 32 period of required use of the device.

5. A driver whose license, permit or privilege is revoked
pursuant to subsection 4 is not eligible for a restricted license during
the period set forth in paragraph (a) or (b) of that subsection,
whichever applies.

6. In addition to any other requirements set forth by specific statute, if the Department is notified that a court has ordered the revocation, suspension or delay in the issuance of a license pursuant to title 5 of NRS, NRS 176.064, 206.330 or 392.148, chapters 484A to 484E, inclusive, of NRS or any other provision of law, the Department shall take such actions as are necessary to carry out the court's order.

44 7. As used in this section, "device" has the meaning ascribed to 45 it in NRS 484C.450.





**Sec. 2.** NRS 483.490 is hereby amended to read as follows:

2 483.490 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section, after 3 a driver's license has been suspended or revoked for an offense 4 other than a violation of NRS 484C.110, and one-half of the period 5 during which the driver is not eligible for a license has expired, the 6 Department may, unless the statute authorizing the suspension prohibits the issuance of a restricted license, issue a restricted 7 8 driver's license to an applicant permitting the applicant to drive a 9 motor vehicle:

10 (a) To and from work or in the course of his or her work, or 11 both; or

(b) To acquire supplies of medicine or food or receive regularly
scheduled medical care for himself, herself or a member of his or
her immediate family.

**b** Before a restricted license may be issued, the applicant must submit sufficient documentary evidence to satisfy the Department that a severe hardship exists because the applicant has no alternative means of transportation and that the severe hardship outweighs the risk to the public if the applicant is issued a restricted license.

20 2. A person who is required to install a device in a motor 21 vehicle pursuant to NRS 484C.210 or 484C.460:

(a) Shall install the device not later than 14 days after the dateon which the order was issued; and

(b) May not receive a restricted license pursuant to this sectionuntil:

(1) After at least 1 year of the period during which the personis not eligible for a license, if the person was convicted of:

(I) A violation of NRS 484C.430 or a homicide resulting
from driving or being in actual physical control of a vehicle while
under the influence of intoxicating liquor or a controlled substance
or resulting from any other conduct prohibited by NRS 484C.110,
484C.130 or 484C.430; or

(II) A violation of NRS 484C.110 that is punishable as a
 felony pursuant to NRS 484C.410 or 484C.420; or

35 (2) After at least 180 days of the period during which the 36 person is not eligible for a license, if the person was convicted of a 37 violation of subsection [6] 9 of NRS 484B.653.

38 3. If the Department has received a copy of an order requiring a 39 person to install a device in a motor vehicle pursuant to NRS 484C.460 or following an order of revocation issued pursuant to 41 NRS 484C.220, the Department shall not issue a restricted driver's 42 license to such a person pursuant to this section unless the applicant 43 has submitted proof of compliance with the order and subsection 2.

44 4. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 62E.630, after a 45 driver's license has been revoked or suspended pursuant to title 5 of



1



NRS or NRS 392.148, the Department may issue a restricted
 driver's license to an applicant permitting the applicant to drive a
 motor vehicle:

4 (a) If applicable, to and from work or in the course of his or her 5 work, or both; or

6

(b) If applicable, to and from school.

After a driver's license has been suspended pursuant to NRS
483.443, the Department may issue a restricted driver's license to an
applicant permitting the applicant to drive a motor vehicle:

10 (a) If applicable, to and from work or in the course of his or her 11 work, or both;

(b) To receive regularly scheduled medical care for himself,herself or a member of his or her immediate family; or

14 (c) If applicable, as necessary to exercise a court-ordered right to 15 visit a child.

16 6. A driver who violates a condition of a restricted license 17 issued pursuant to subsection 1 or by another jurisdiction is guilty of 18 a misdemeanor and, if the license of the driver was suspended or 19 revoked for:

20

(a) A violation of NRS 484C.110, 484C.210 or 484C.430;

(b) A homicide resulting from driving or being in actual
physical control of a vehicle while under the influence of
intoxicating liquor or a controlled substance or resulting from any
other conduct prohibited by NRS 484C.110, 484C.130 or 484C.430;
or

(c) A violation of a law of any other jurisdiction that prohibits
the same or similar conduct as set forth in paragraph (a) or (b),

28  $\rightarrow$  the driver shall be punished in the manner provided pursuant to 29 subsection 2 of NRS 483.560.

7. The periods of suspensions and revocations required
pursuant to this chapter and NRS 484C.210 must run consecutively,
except as otherwise provided in NRS 483.465 and 483.475, when
the suspensions must run concurrently.

8. Whenever the Department suspends or revokes a license, the period of suspension, or of ineligibility for a license after the revocation, begins upon the effective date of the revocation or suspension as contained in the notice thereof.

**Sec. 3.** NRS 484B.653 is hereby amended to read as follows:

39 484B.653 1. It is unlawful for a person to:

40 (a) Drive a vehicle in willful or wanton disregard of the safety of 41 persons or property.

42 (b) Drive a vehicle in an unauthorized speed contest on a public 43 highway.

44 (c) Organize an unauthorized speed contest on a public highway.





(d) Drive a vehicle in an unauthorized trick driving display on 1 2 a public highway. 3 (e) Facilitate an unauthorized trick driving display on a public 4 highway.  $\rightarrow$  A violation of paragraph (a), [or] (b) or (d) of this subsection or 5 subsection 1 of NRS 484B.550 constitutes reckless driving. 6 2. If, while violating the provisions of subsections 1 to 5, 7 inclusive, of NRS 484B.270, NRS 484B.280, paragraph (a) or (c) of 8 subsection 1 of NRS 484B.283, NRS 484B.350, subsections 1 to 4, 9 inclusive, of NRS 484B.363 or subsection 1 of NRS 484B.600, the 10 driver of a motor vehicle is the proximate cause of a collision with a 11 12 pedestrian or a person riding a bicycle, the violation constitutes 13 reckless driving. 14 3. A person who violates paragraph (a) of subsection 1 is guilty 15 of a misdemeanor and: (a) For the first offense, shall be punished: 16 17 (1) By a fine of not less than \$250 but not more than \$1,000; 18 or 19 (2) By both fine and imprisonment in the county jail for not more than 6 months. 20 21 (b) For the second offense, shall be punished: 22 (1) By a fine of not less than \$1,000 but not more than 23 \$1.500: or 24 (2) By both fine and imprisonment in the county jail for not 25 more than 6 months. 26 (c) For the third and each subsequent offense, shall be punished: 27 (1) By a fine of not less than \$1,500 but not more than 28 \$2.000: or 29 (2) By both fine and imprisonment in the county jail for not 30 more than 6 months. A person who violates paragraph (b) or (c) of subsection 1 31 4. 32 or commits a violation which constitutes reckless driving pursuant 33 to subsection 2 is guilty of a misdemeanor and: (a) For the first offense: 34 35 (1) Shall be punished by a fine of not less than \$250 but not 36 more than 1.000: (2) Shall perform not less than 50 hours, but not more than 37 38 99 hours, of community service; and (3) May be punished by imprisonment in the county jail for 39 40 not more than 6 months. (b) For the second offense: 41 42 (1) Shall be punished by a fine of not less than \$1,000 but 43 not more than 1,500; (2) Shall perform not less than 100 hours, but not more than 44 45 199 hours, of community service; and



3 (c) For the third and each subsequent offense: (1) Shall be punished by a fine of not less than \$1,500 but 4 5 not more than \$2,000; 6 (2) Shall perform 200 hours of community service; and 7 (3) May be punished by imprisonment in the county jail for 8 not more than 6 months. 9 addition any fine, community service 5. In to and imprisonment imposed upon a person pursuant to subsection 4, the 10 11 court: 12 (a) Shall issue an order suspending the driver's license of the 13 person for a period of not less than 6 months but not more than 2 14 years and requiring the person to surrender all driver's licenses then 15 held by the person; 16 (b) Within 5 days after issuing an order pursuant to paragraph 17 (a), shall forward to the Department any licenses, together with a 18 copy of the order: (c) For the first offense, may issue an order impounding, for a 19 20 period of 15 days, any vehicle that is registered to the person who 21 violates paragraph (b) or (c) of subsection 1 if the vehicle is used in 22 the commission of the offense; and 23 (d) For the second and each subsequent offense, shall issue an 24 order impounding, for a period of 30 days, any vehicle that is 25 registered to the person who violates paragraph (b) or (c) of 26 subsection 1 if the vehicle is used in the commission of the offense. 27 6. A person who violates paragraph (d) or (e) of subsection 1 28 is guilty of a gross misdemeanor and: 29 (a) For the first offense: 30 (1) Shall be punished by a fine of not less than \$1,000 but 31 not more than \$1,500; 32 (2) Shall perform not less than 100 hours, but not more 33 than 199 hours, of community service; and (3) May be punished by imprisonment in the county jail for 34 not more than 364 days. 35 36

(b) For the second offense and each subsequent offense:

37 (1) Shall be punished by a fine of not less than \$1,500 but 38 not more than \$2,000;

39

1

2

not more than 6 months.

(2) Shall perform 200 hours of community service; and

40 (3) May be punished by imprisonment in the county jail for not more than 364 days. 41

42 7. In addition to any fine, community service and imprisonment imposed upon a person pursuant to subsection 6, 43 44 the court:





(3) May be punished by imprisonment in the county jail for

1 (a) May issue an order suspending the driver's license of the 2 person for a period of not less than 6 months but not more than 2 years and requiring the person to surrender all driver's licenses 3 4 then held by the person;

5 (b) Within 5 days after issuing an order pursuant to paragraph 6 (a), shall forward to the Department any licenses, together with a 7 copy of the order:

(c) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (d), may issue 8 9 an order impounding, for a period of 30 days, any vehicle that is registered to the person if the vehicle is used in the commission of 10 11 the offense; and

12 (d) May issue an order forfeiting any vehicle that is registered 13 to the person who violates paragraph (d) of subsection 1 to the 14 appropriate law enforcement agency if the vehicle is used in the 15 commission of the offense.

16 **8**. If a court orders that a vehicle is forfeited pursuant to 17 paragraph (d) of subsection 7, the law enforcement agency may:

18 (a) Retain it for official use;

19 (b) Sell it: or

20 (c) Remove it for disposal.

21 9. Unless a greater penalty is provided pursuant to subsection 4 22 of NRS 484B.550, a person who does any act or neglects any duty 23 imposed by law while driving or in actual physical control of any 24 vehicle in willful or wanton disregard of the safety of persons or 25 property, if the act or neglect of duty proximately causes the death 26 of or substantial bodily harm to another person, is guilty of a 27 category B felony and shall be punished by imprisonment in the 28 state prison for a minimum term of not less than 1 year and a 29 maximum term of not more than 6 years and by a fine of not less 30 than \$2,000 but not more than \$5,000.

31 [7.] 10. A person who violates any provision of this section 32 may be subject to any additional penalty set forth in NRS 484B.130 33 or 484B.135 unless the person is subject to the penalty provided 34 pursuant to subsection 4 of NRS 484B.550. 35

[<del>8.]</del> 11. As used in this section [, "organize"]:

36 (a) "Facilitate" means to plan, schedule or promote, or assist 37 in the planning, scheduling or promotion of, an unauthorized trick driving display or in any other way participate in an 38 unauthorized trick driving display, including, without limitation: 39

40 (1) Using a vehicle to divert, slow, impede or otherwise block traffic with the intent to enable or assist an unauthorized 41 42 trick driving display; or

43 (2) Filming or otherwise recording an unauthorized trick 44 driving display with the intent to promote an unauthorized trick 45 driving display.





(b) "Organize" means to plan, schedule or promote, or assist in 1 the planning, scheduling or promotion of, an unauthorized speed 2 contest on a public highway, regardless of whether a fee is charged 3 for attending the unauthorized speed contest. (c) "Trick driving display" means using a vehicle to perform 4

5

tricks, stunts or other maneuvers on a public highway upon which 6

traffic has been diverted, slowed, impeded or blocked to enable the 7

performing of such tricks, stunts or maneuvers or having such 8

tricks, stunts or maneuvers filmed or otherwise recorded. 9

(30)



