#### Assembly Bill No. 352–Assemblymen Hardy, Kramer, Tolles; Edwards, Ellison, Hafen, Krasner, Leavitt, Roberts and Wheeler

## MARCH 19, 2019

#### JOINT SPONSORS: SENATORS HAMMOND, HARDY; AND PICKARD

### Referred to Committee on Commerce and Labor

SUMMARY—Revises provisions governing certain mortgages. (BDR 52-698)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: Increases or Newly Provides for Term of Imprisonment in County or City Jail or Detention Facility. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to mortgages; requiring certain disclosures in certain documents and advertising relating to a reverse mortgage; providing penalties; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

#### Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law provides that a lender who willfully engages in an unfair lending practice relating to home loans is guilty of a misdemeanor. (NRS 598D.110) This bill makes it an unfair lending practice for a lender to advertise or make a reverse mortgage home loan without including, in a prominent type face, certain disclosures about the conditions of the loan and the obligations of the homeowner.



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# THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1	Section 1. Chapter 598D of NRS is hereby amended by
2	adding thereto a new section to read as follows:
3	1. It is an unfair lending practice for a lender to advertise or
3 4	make a reverse mortgage home loan without including the
5	following disclosures:
6	(a) A reverse mortgage is a loan using your home as collateral.
7	There are closing costs. A home owner receives a cash amount.
8	Most reverse mortgages last until the death of the borrower or
9	borrowers, but some have time limits, such as 2 or 5 years. The
10	amount of the loan is calculated on an actuarial analysis based on
11	the ages of the borrower or borrowers. If an owner pays off the
12	loan prior to its contractual end, the principal, the closing costs
13	and the interest, which may be substantial, must be repaid.
14	(b) A reverse mortgage loan has the following conditions:
15	(1) For not less than 6 months of the year, the home must
16	be the principal residence of the owner.
17	(2) The property taxes must be kept current by the owner.
18	(3) The owner must keep the property insured.
19	(4) No portion of the property may be rented out, including,
20	without limitation, a room or the garage.
21	(5) The property must be maintained, including, without
22	limitation, the roof, electrical and plumbing systems and fences,
23	and be protected from wood-destroying insects and vermin.
24	(6) The owner may not materially change the property,
25	such as filling in a swimming pool or removing a deck or porch.
26	(7) Additional loans may not be made using the property as
27	security.
28	Should any of these conditions not be met, the loan may be
29	terminated by the lender, requiring the owner to repay the loan or
30	forfeit the home to the lender.
31	2. The mortgage, deed of trust or other instrument must
32	expressly indicate in writing in at least 14-point bold type on the
33	front page of the mortgage, deed of trust or other instrument, a
34	caption that the home loan is a reverse mortgage and is subject to
35	the provisions of subsection 1. The disclosures required by
36	subsection 1 must be in writing in a size equal to at least 12-point
37	bold type and printed immediately below the foregoing caption.
38	3. A printed advertisement or solicitation offering a reverse
39	mortgage home loan must expressly include the disclosures
40	required by subsection 1. The disclosures must be in writing in
41	bold type at least as large as the majority of the text in the
42	advertisement or solicitation.
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1 Sec. 2. The provisions of this act do not apply to a loan that is 2 entered into before October 1, 2019.

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