SENATE BILL NO. 134–SENATOR OHRENSCHALL (BY REQUEST)

FEBRUARY 18, 2021

Referred to Committee on Growth and Infrastructure

SUMMARY—Revises provisions regarding anatomical gifts. (BDR 43-88)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No.

Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to anatomical gifts; revising provisions governing the indication of a person's intent on a driver's license or identification card; amending provisions relating to how a person may make or refuse to make an anatomical gift; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law adopts the Revised Uniform Anatomical Gift Act. (NRS 451.500-451.598) Under existing law, a natural person may become a donor of all or part of his or her body or make an anatomical gift by affirmatively indicating that he or she wishes to become a donor or make an anatomical gift in various ways, including, without limitation, by indicating on his or her driver's license or identification card that he or she wishes to become a donor or make an anatomical gift. (NRS 451.558) Existing law provides various ways in which a natural person may affirmatively refuse to make an anatomical gift. (NRS 451.561)

Existing law requires the Department of Motor Vehicles, at the time of the issuance or renewal of a driver's license, to give the holder of the license the opportunity to have indicated on the license that the holder wishes to be a donor of all or part of his or her body or refuse to make an anatomical gift. (NRS 483.340) Existing law imposes similar requirements when the Department issues or renews an identification card. (NRS 483.840)

This bill changes the existing system for anatomical gifts, in which a person must opt in to be a donor, to a system in which a person is a donor unless the person opts out of donation. Specifically, section 1 of this bill requires the Department to give the holder of a license the opportunity to refuse to have indicated on the license that the holder wishes to become a donor or make an anatomical gift. Section 2 of this bill imposes a similar requirement for the issuance or renewal of an identification card. Section 3 of this bill provides that a donor may make an anatomical gift by not refusing to indicate on his or her driver's license or identification card that he or she has made an anatomical gift. Section 4 of this bill provides that a natural person may refuse to make an anatomical gift by refusing to





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THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- **Section 1.** NRS 483.340 is hereby amended to read as follows: 483.340 1. The Department shall, upon payment of the required fee, issue to every qualified applicant a driver's license indicating the type or class of vehicles the licensee may drive.
- 2. The Department shall adopt regulations prescribing the information that must be contained on a driver's license.
- The Department may issue a driver's license for purposes of identification only for use by officers of local police and sheriffs' departments, agents of the Investigation Division of the Department of Public Safety while engaged in special undercover investigations relating to narcotics or prostitution or for other undercover investigations requiring the establishment of a fictitious identity, federal agents while engaged in undercover investigations, investigators employed by the Attorney General while engaged in undercover investigations, criminal investigators employed by the Secretary of State while engaged in undercover investigations and agents of the Nevada Gaming Control Board while engaged in investigations pursuant to NRS 463.140. An application for such a license must be made through the head of the police or sheriff's department, the Chief of the Investigation Division of the Department of Public Safety, the director of the appropriate federal agency, the Attorney General, the Secretary of State or his or her designee or the Chair of the Nevada Gaming Control Board. Such a license is exempt from the fees required by NRS 483.410. The Department, by regulation, shall provide for the cancellation of any such driver's license upon the completion of the special investigation for which it was issued.
- 4. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 239.0115, information pertaining to the issuance of a driver's license pursuant to subsection 3 is confidential.
- 5. It is unlawful for any person to use a driver's license issued pursuant to subsection 3 for any purpose other than the special investigation for which it was issued.
- 6. At the time of the issuance or renewal of the driver's license, the Department shall:
- (a) Give the holder the opportunity to *refuse to* have indicated on his or her driver's license that the holder wishes to be a donor *or make an anatomical gift* of all or part of his or her body pursuant to





NRS 451.500 to 451.598, inclusive . [, or to refuse to make an anatomical gift of his or her body or part thereof.]

- (b) Give the holder the opportunity to have indicated whether he or she wishes to donate \$1 or more to the Anatomical Gift Account created by NRS 460.150.
- (c) Provide to each holder who is interested in becoming a donor information relating to anatomical gifts, including the procedure for registering as a donor with the donor registry with which the Department has entered into a contract pursuant to this paragraph. To carry out this paragraph, the Department shall, on such terms as it deems appropriate, enter into a contract with a donor registry that is in compliance with the provisions of NRS 451.500 to 451.598, inclusive.
- (d) If the Department has established a program for imprinting a symbol or other indicator of a medical condition on a driver's license pursuant to NRS 483.3485, give the holder the opportunity to have a symbol or other indicator of a medical condition imprinted on his or her driver's license.
- (e) Provide to the holder information instructing the holder how to register with the Next-of-Kin Registry pursuant to NRS 483.653 if he or she so chooses.
- 7. If the holder wishes to make a donation to the Anatomical Gift Account, the Department shall collect the donation and deposit the money collected in the State Treasury for credit to the Anatomical Gift Account.
- 8. The Department shall submit to the donor registry with which the Department has entered into a contract pursuant to paragraph (c) of subsection 6 information from the records of the Department relating to persons who have drivers' licenses that indicate the intention of those persons to make an anatomical gift. The Department shall adopt regulations to carry out the provisions of this subsection.
 - **Sec. 2.** NRS 483.840 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 483.840 1. The form of the identification cards must be similar to that of drivers' licenses but distinguishable in color or otherwise.
- 2. Identification cards do not authorize the operation of any motor vehicles.
- 3. The Department shall adopt regulations prescribing the information that must be contained on an identification card.
- 4. At the time of the issuance or renewal of the identification card, the Department shall:
- (a) Give the holder the opportunity to *refuse to* have indicated on his or her identification card that the holder wishes to be a donor *or make an anatomical gift* of all or part of his or her body pursuant





to NRS 451.500 to 451.598, inclusive . [, or to refuse to make an anatomical gift of his or her body or part thereof.]

- (b) Give the holder the opportunity to indicate whether he or she wishes to donate \$1 or more to the Anatomical Gift Account created by NRS 460.150.
- (c) Provide to each holder who is interested in becoming a donor information relating to anatomical gifts, including the procedure for registering as a donor with the donor registry with which the Department has entered into a contract pursuant to this paragraph. To carry out this paragraph, the Department shall, on such terms as it deems appropriate, enter into a contract with a donor registry that is in compliance with the provisions of NRS 451.500 to 451.598, inclusive.
- (d) If the Department has established a program for imprinting a symbol or other indicator of a medical condition on an identification card pursuant to NRS 483.863, give the holder the opportunity to have a symbol or other indicator of a medical condition imprinted on his or her identification card.
- (e) Provide to the holder information instructing the holder how to register with the Next-of-Kin Registry pursuant to NRS 483.653 if he or she so chooses.
- 5. If the holder wishes to make a donation to the Anatomical Gift Account, the Department shall collect the donation and deposit the money collected in the State Treasury for credit to the Anatomical Gift Account.
- 6. The Department shall submit to the donor registry with which the Department has entered into a contract pursuant to paragraph (c) of subsection 4 information from the records of the Department relating to persons who have identification cards issued by the Department that indicate the intention of those persons to make an anatomical gift. The Department shall adopt regulations to carry out the provisions of this subsection.
 - **Šec. 3.** NRS 451.558 is hereby amended to read as follows:
 - 451.558 1. A donor may make an anatomical gift:
- (a) By [authorizing] not refusing to authorize a statement or symbol indicating that the donor has made an anatomical gift to be imprinted on the donor's driver's license or identification card [;] pursuant to NRS 483.340 or 483.840, as applicable;
 - (b) In a will;
- (c) During a terminal illness or injury of the donor, by any form of communication addressed to at least two adults, at least one of whom is a disinterested witness; or
 - (d) As provided in subsection 2.
- 2. A donor or other person authorized to make an anatomical gift under NRS 451.556 may make a gift by a donor card or other





record signed by the donor or other person making the gift or by authorizing that a statement or symbol indicating that the donor has made an anatomical gift be included on a donor registry. If the donor or other person is physically unable to sign a record, the record may be signed by another natural person at the direction of the donor or other person and must:

- (a) Be witnessed by at least two adults, at least one of whom is a disinterested witness, who have signed at the request of the donor or the other person; and
- (b) State that it has been signed and witnessed as provided in paragraph (a).
- 3. An anatomical gift made in the manner described in paragraph (a) of subsection 1 by a donor who is at least 16 years of age but less than 18 years of age is valid and may not be revoked by a parent or guardian if the donor and his or her parent or guardian sign a form prescribed by the Department of Motor Vehicles which indicates that unless the anatomical gift is amended or revoked by the donor before his or her death, the anatomical gift may not be amended or revoked by the parent or guardian of the donor.
- 4. Revocation, suspension, expiration or cancellation of a driver's license or identification card upon which an anatomical gift is indicated does not invalidate the gift.
- 5. An anatomical gift made by will takes effect upon the donor's death whether or not the will is probated. Invalidation of the will after the donor's death does not invalidate the gift.
 - **Sec. 4.** NRS 451.561 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 451.561 1. A natural person may refuse to make an anatomical gift of his or her body or part by:
 - (a) A record signed by:
 - (1) Him or her; or
- (2) Subject to subsection 2, another natural person acting at his or her direction if he or she is physically unable to sign;
- (b) The natural person's will, whether or not the will is admitted to probate or invalidated after his or her death; [or]
- (c) Any form of communication made by the natural person during his or her terminal illness or injury addressed to at least two adults, at least one of whom is a disinterested witness : ; or
- (d) Refusing to authorize a statement or symbol indicating that the person has made an anatomical gift to be imprinted on the person's driver's license or identification card pursuant to NRS 483.340 or 483.840, as applicable.
- 2. A record signed pursuant to subparagraph (2) of paragraph (a) of subsection 1 must:





- (a) Be witnessed by at least two adults, at least one of whom is a disinterested witness, who have signed at the request of the natural person; and
- (b) State that it has been signed and witnessed as provided in paragraph (a).
- 3. A natural person who has made a refusal may amend or revoke the refusal:
 - (a) In the manner provided in subsection 1 for making a refusal;
- (b) By subsequently making an anatomical gift pursuant to NRS 451.558 that is inconsistent with the refusal; or
- (c) By destroying or cancelling the record evidencing the refusal, or the portion of the record used to make the refusal, with the intent to revoke the refusal.
- 4. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 8 of NRS 451.562, in the absence of an express, contrary indication by the natural person set forth in the refusal, a natural person's unrevoked refusal to make an anatomical gift of his or her body or part bars all other persons from making an anatomical gift of the natural person's body or part.
 - **Sec. 5.** This act becomes effective on January 1, 2022.





