As Reported by the Senate Local Government Committee

135th General Assembly

Regular Session 2023-2024

Am. Sub. H. B. No. 52

Representatives Fowler Arthur, John

Cosponsors: Representatives Brennan, Miller, A., Hall, Gross, Ferguson, Schmidt, Holmes, Jones, Manchester, Mathews, Young, B., Lear, King, Plummer, Stein, Creech, McClain, Click, Williams, Stewart, Kick, Forhan, Thomas, C., Abdullahi, Baker, Barhorst, Bird, Blackshear, Brent, Brewer, Brown, Carruthers, Claggett, Cross, Cutrona, Dell'Aquila, Demetriou, Dobos, Edwards, Galonski, Ghanbari, Grim, Hillyer, Hoops, Humphrey, Isaacsohn, Jarrells, Johnson, Klopfenstein, Loychik, McNally, Miller, K., Miller, M., Mohamed, Pavliga, Peterson, Robb Blasdel, Santucci, Somani, Thomas, J., Weinstein, White, Wiggam, Willis

A BILL

Го	amend sections 4765.10, 4765.11, 4765.15,	1
	4765.16, 4765.17, 4765.18, 4765.22, 4765.23,	2
	4765.24, 4765.29, 4765.30, 4765.31, 4765.49, and	3
	4765.50 of the Revised Code to restore law	4
	related to emergency medical services training	5
	and continuing education programs, to amend the	6
	versions of sections 4765.10, 4765.11, and	7
	4765.30 of the Revised Code that are scheduled	8
	to take effect on December 29, 2023, to continue	9
	the changes on and after that date, and to	10
	declare an emergency.	11

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Sect	cion 1. ${\mathbb T}$	hat secti	ns 4765.10, 4765.11,	4765.15,	12
4765.16,	4765.17,	4765.18,	765.22, 4765.23, 4765	.24, 4765.29,	13
4765.30.4	4765.31.	4765.49.	and 4765.50 of the Rev	rised Code be	1 4

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amended to read as follows:	15
Sec. 4765.10. (A) The state board of emergency medical,	16
fire, and transportation services shall do all of the following:	17
(1) Administer and enforce the provisions of this chapter	18
and the rules adopted under it;	19
(2) Approve, in accordance with procedures established in	20
rules adopted under section 4765.11 of the Revised Code,	21
examinations that demonstrate competence to have a certificate	22
to practice renewed without completing <u>a</u> continuing education	23
requirementsprogram;	24
(3) Advise applicants for state or federal emergency	25
medical services funds, review and comment on applications for	26
these funds, and approve the use of all state and federal funds	27
designated solely for emergency medical service programs unless	28
federal law requires another state agency to approve the use of	29
all such federal funds;	30
(4) Serve as a statewide clearinghouse for discussion,	31
inquiry, and complaints concerning emergency medical services;	32
(5) Make recommendations to the general assembly on	33
legislation to improve the delivery of emergency medical	34
services;	35
(6) Maintain a toll-free long distance telephone number	36
through which it shall respond to questions about emergency	37
medical services;	38
(7) Work with appropriate state offices in coordinating	39
the training of firefighters and emergency medical service	40
personnel. Other state offices that are involved in the training	41
of firefighters or emergency medical service personnel shall	42

Am. Sub. H. B. No. 52

Page 3

Am. Sub. H. B. No. 52

Page 5

Tirst responders are authorized to perform under section 4763.33	127
of the Revised Code, that EMTs-basic are authorized to perform	128
under section 4765.37 of the Revised Code, that EMTs-I are	129
authorized to perform under section 4765.38 of the Revised Code,	130
and that paramedics are authorized to perform under section	131
4765.39 of the Revised Code;	132
(19) Standards and procedures for implementing the	133
requirements of section 4765.06 of the Revised Code, including	134
designations of the persons who are required to report	135
information to the board and the types of information to be	136
reported;	137
(20) Procedures for administering the emergency medical	138
services grant program established under section 4765.07 of the	139
Revised Code;	140
(21) Procedures consistent with Chapter 119. of the	141
Revised Code for appealing decisions of the board;	142
(22) Minimum qualifications and peer review and quality	143
improvement requirements for persons who provide medical	144
direction to emergency medical service personnel, including,	145
subject to division (B) of section 4765.42 of the Revised Code,	146
qualifications for a physician to be eligible to serve as the	147
medical director of an emergency medical service organization or	148
a member of its cooperating physician advisory board;	149
(23) The manner in which a patient, or a patient's parent,	150
guardian, or custodian, may consent to the board releasing	151
identifying information about the patient under division (D) of	152
section 4765.102 of the Revised Code;	153
(24) Circumstances under which a training or continuing	154
education program or continuing education program, or portion of	155

either type of program, may be taught by a person who does not	156
hold a certificate to teach issued under section 4765.23 of the	157
Revised Code;	158
(25) Certification cycles for certificates issued under	159
sections 4765.23 and 4765.30 of the Revised Code and	160
certificates issued by the executive director of the state board	161
of emergency medical, fire, and transportation services under	162
section 4765.55 of the Revised Code that establish a common	163
expiration date for all certificates+	164
(26) Procedures and requirements for accrediting emergency	165
medical services training and continuing education programs	166
under one certificate of accreditation. An accredited program-	167
shall offer both training and continuing education services. The	168
rules adopted under division (A) (26) of this section shall	169
specify all of the following:	170
(a) The steps that the operator of a training program	171
accredited prior to the effective date of this amendment shall	172
take in order to offer continuing education courses;	173
(b) The steps the operator of a continuing education	174
program accredited prior to the effective date of this amendment-	175
shall take in order to offer training courses;	176
(c) The steps any person certified as an emergency medical	177
instructor or an emergency medical services continuing education	178
teacher prior to the effective date of this amendment shall take	179
to retain certification in order to teach both training and	180
continuing education courses.	181
(B) The board may adopt, and may amend and rescind, rules	182
in accordance with Chapter 119. of the Revised Code and	183
divisions (C) and (D) of this section that establish any of the	1 0 /

following:	185
(1) Specifications of information that may be collected	186
under the trauma system registry and incidence reporting system	187
created under section 4765.06 of the Revised Code;	188
(2) Standards and procedures for implementing any of the	189
recommendations made by any committees of the board or under	190
section 4765.04 of the Revised Code;	191
(3) Procedures and requirements for conducting background	192
checks on applicants for the issuance and renewal of	193
certificates of accreditation, certificates of approval,	194
certificates to teach, and certificates to practice in	195
accordance with section 109.578 of the Revised Code;	196
(4) Any other rules necessary to implement this chapter.	197
(C) In developing and administering rules adopted under	198
this chapter, the state board of emergency medical, fire, and	199
transportation services shall consult with regional directors	200
and regional advisory boards appointed under section 4765.05 of	201
the Revised Code and emphasize the special needs of pediatric	202
and geriatric patients.	203
(D) On and after the effective date of this amendmentApril_	204
6, 2023, the executive director shall not require certification	205
to practice as an emergency medical services assistant	206
instructor and shall not adopt or enforce rules or issue a	207
certificate regarding the position of an emergency medical	208
services assistant instructor. Any emergency medical services	209
assistant instructor certificate that was issued in accordance	210
with rules adopted under division (A) of this section prior to	211
the effective date of this amendment April 6, 2023, remain valid	212
only until the expiration date of the certificate, subject to	213

any conditions or responsibilities of retaining the validity of	214
that certificate. The certificate shall not be renewed. The	215
board shall adopt, amend, or rescind rules in accordance with	216
Chapter 119. of the Revised Code in order to effectuate this	217
division.	218
(E) Except as otherwise provided in this division, before	219
adopting, amending, or rescinding any rule under this chapter,	220
the board shall submit the proposed rule to the director of	221
public safety for review. The director may review the proposed	222
rule for not more than sixty days after the date it is	223
submitted. If, within this sixty-day period, the director	224
approves the proposed rule or does not notify the board that the	225
rule is disapproved, the board may adopt, amend, or rescind the	226
rule as proposed. If, within this sixty-day period, the director	227
notifies the board that the proposed rule is disapproved, the	228
board shall not adopt, amend, or rescind the rule as proposed	229
unless at least twelve members of the board vote to adopt,	230
amend, or rescind it.	231
This division does not apply to an emergency rule adopted	232
in accordance with section 119.03 of the Revised Code.	233
Sec. 4765.15. A person seeking to operate an emergency	234
medical services training and continuing education program shall	235
submit a completed application for accreditation to the state	236
board of emergency medical, fire, and transportation services on	237
a form the board shall prescribe and furnish. The application	238
shall be accompanied by the appropriate application fee	239
established in rules adopted under section 4765.11 of the	240
Revised Code.	241
A person seeking to operate an emergency medical services	242

continuing education program shall submit a completed

application for approval to the board on a form the board shall	244
prescribe and furnish. The application shall be accompanied by	245
the appropriate application fee established in rules adopted	246
under section 4765.11 of the Revised Code.	247
The board shall administer the accreditation process and	248
approval processes pursuant to rules adopted under section	249
4765.11 of the Revised Code. In administering this processthese	250
processes, the board may authorize other persons to evaluate	251
applications for accreditation or approval and may accept the	252
recommendations made by those persons.	253
The board may cause an investigation to be made into the	254
accuracy of the information submitted in any application for	255
accreditation or approval. If an investigation indicates that	256
false, misleading, or incomplete information has been submitted	257
to the board in connection with any application for	258
accreditation or approval, the board shall conduct a hearing on	259
the matter in accordance with Chapter 119. of the Revised Code.	260
Sec. 4765.16. (A) All courses offered through an emergency	261
medical services training and continuing education program or an	262
emergency medical services continuing education program, other	263
than an ambulance driving course and the dementia-related	264
training course developed under section 4765.162 of the Revised	265
Code, shall be developed under the direction of a physician who	266
specializes in emergency medicine. Each course that deals with	267
trauma care shall be developed in consultation with a physician	268
who specializes in trauma surgery.	269
Except as specified by the state board of emergency	270
medical, fire, and transportation services pursuant to rules	271
adopted under section 4765.11 of the Revised Code, each course	272

offered through a training and continuing education program or

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(4) In-hospital training;

(5) Clinical training;

Revised Code;

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(6) Training as an ambulance driver;	301
(7) Identifying and interacting with individuals with	302
dementia, as provided in the dementia-related training course	303
developed under section 4765.162 of the Revised Code.	304
Each operator of a training and continuing education	305
program for emergency medical technicians-basic shall allow any	306
pupil in the twelfth grade in a secondary school who is at least	307
seventeen years old and who otherwise meets the requirements for	308
admission into such a training program to be admitted to and	309
complete the program and, as part of $\underline{\text{the}}$ training, to ride in an	310
ambulance with emergency medical technicians-basic, emergency	311
medical technicians-intermediate, and emergency medical	312
technicians-paramedic. Each emergency medical service	313
organization shall allow pupils participating in training	314
<pre>programs to ride in an ambulance with emergency medical</pre>	315
technicians-basic, advanced emergency medical technicians-	316
intermediate, and emergency medical technicians-paramedic.	317
(D) All A training program for emergency medical	318
technicians-intermediate shall meet the standards established in	319
rules adopted by the board under section 4765.11 of the Revised	320
Code. The training program shall include, or require as a	321
prerequisite, the training specified in division (C) of this	322
section and courses in each of the following areas for at least	323
the number of hours established by the board's rules:	324
(1) Recognizing symptoms of life-threatening allergic	325
reactions and in calculating proper dosage levels and	326
administering injections of epinephrine to persons who suffer	327
life-threatening allergic reactions, conducted in accordance	328
with rules adopted by the board under section 4765.11 of the	329

(2) Venous access procedures;	331
(3) Cardiac monitoring and electrical interventions to	332
support or correct the cardiac function.	333
(E) All A training program for emergency medical	334
technicians-paramedic shall meet the standards established in	335
rules adopted by the board under section 4765.11 of the Revised	336
Code. The training program shall include, or require as a	337
prerequisite, the training specified in divisions (C) and (D) of	338
this section and courses in each of the following areas for at	339
least the number of hours established by the board's rules:	340
(1) Medical terminology;	341
(2) Venous access procedures;	342
(3) Airway procedures;	343
(4) Patient assessment and triage;	344
(5) Acute cardiac care, including administration of	345
parenteral injections, electrical interventions, and other	346
emergency medical services;	347
(6) Emergency and trauma victim care beyond that required	348
under division (C) of this section;	349
(7) Clinical training beyond that required under division	350
(C) of this section.	351
(F) All A continuing education program for first	352
responders, EMTs-basic, EMTs-I, or paramedics shall meet the	353
standards established in rules adopted by the board under	354
section 4765.11 of the Revised Code. <u>All A</u> continuing education	355
<pre>program shall include instruction and training in subjects</pre>	356
established by the board's rules for at least the number of	357

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hours established by the board's rules. Continuing A continuing 358 education program also shall include instruction in identifying 359 and interacting with individuals with dementia, as provided in 360 the dementia-related training course developed under section 361 4765.162 of the Revised Code. The continuing education 362 requirements for paramedics shall not require more than seventy-363 five hours of continuing education for every three-year 364 365 certification cycle.

Sec. 4765.17. (A) The state board of emergency medical, 366 367 fire, and transportation services shall issue the appropriate certificate of accreditation or certificate of approval to an 368 applicant who meets the requirements of section 4765.16 of the 369 Revised Code. The board shall grant or deny a certificate of 370 accreditation or certificate of approval within one hundred 371 twenty days of receipt of the application. The board may issue a 372 certificate of accreditation or certificate of approval on a 373 provisional basis to an applicant who is in substantial 374 compliance with the requirements of section 4765.16 of the 375 Revised Code or renew a certificate of accreditation or 376 certificate of approval on a provisional basis to an applicant 377 who is of good reputation and is in substantial compliance with 378 the requirements of section 4765.16 of the Revised Code. The 379 board shall inform an applicant receiving such a certificate of 380 the conditions that must be met to complete compliance with 381 section 4765.16 of the Revised Code. 382

(B) Except as provided in division (C) of this section, a certificate of accreditation or certificate of approval is valid for up to five years and may be renewed by the board pursuant to procedures and standards established in rules adopted under section 4765.11 of the Revised Code. An application for renewal shall be accompanied by the appropriate renewal fee established

in rules adopted under section 4765.11 of the Revised Code. 389 (C) A certificate of accreditation or certificate of 390 approval issued on a provisional basis is valid for the length 391 of time established by the board. If the board finds that the 392 holder of such a certificate has met the conditions it specifies 393 under division (A) of this section, the board shall issue the 394 appropriate certificate of accreditation or certificate of 395 396 approval. (D) A certificate of accreditation is valid only for the 397 emergency medical services training and continuing education 398 program or programs for which it is issued. The holder of a 399 certificate of accreditation may apply to operate additional 400 training and continuing education programs in accordance with 401 rules adopted by the board under section 4765.11 of the Revised 402 Code. Any additional training and continuing education programs 403 shall expire on the expiration date of the applicant's current 404 certificate. A certificate of accreditation approval is valid 405 only for the emergency medical services continuing education 406 program for which it is issued. Neither is not transferable. 407 408 (E) The holder of a certificate of accreditation or 409 certificate of approval may offer courses at more than one location in accordance with rules adopted under section 4765.11 410 of the Revised Code. 411 Sec. 4765.18. The state board of emergency medical, fire, 412 and transportation services may suspend or revoke a certificate 413 of accreditation or a certificate of approval issued under 414 section 4765.17 of the Revised Code for any of the following 415 reasons: 416

(A) Violation of this chapter or any rule adopted under

it;	418
(B) Furnishing of false, misleading, or incomplete	419
information to the board;	420
(C) The signing of an application or the holding of a	421
certificate of accreditation by a person who has pleaded guilty	422
to or has been convicted of a felony, or has pleaded guilty to	423
or been convicted of a crime involving moral turpitude;	424
(D) The signing of an application or the holding of a	425
certificate of accreditation by a person who is addicted to the	426
use of any controlled substance or has been adjudicated	427
incompetent for that purpose by a court, as provided in section	428
5122.301 of the Revised Code;	429
(E) Violation of any commitment made in an application for	430
a certificate of accreditation or certificate of approval;	431
(F) Presentation to prospective students of misleading,	432
false, or fraudulent information relating to the emergency	433
medical services training and continuing education program or	434
emergency medical services continuing education program,	435
employment opportunities, or opportunities for enrollment in	436
accredited institutions of higher education after entering or	437
completing courses offered by the operator of a program;	438
(G) Failure to maintain in a safe and sanitary condition	439
premises and equipment used in conducting courses of study;	440
(H) Failure to maintain financial resources adequate for	441
the satisfactory conduct of courses of study or to retain a	442
sufficient number of certified instructors;	443
(I) Discrimination in the acceptance of students upon the	444

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Sec. 4765.22. A person seeking a certificate to teach in	446
an emergency medical services training and continuing education—	447
program or an emergency medical services continuing education	448
program shall submit a completed application for certification	449
to the state board of emergency medical, fire, and	450
transportation services on a form the board shall prescribe and	451
furnish. The application shall be accompanied by the appropriate	452
application fee established in rules adopted under section	453
4765.11 of the Revised Code.	454
Sec. 4765.23. The state board of emergency medical, fire,	455

Sec. 4765.23. The state board of emergency medical, fire, and transportation services shall issue a certificate to teach in an emergency medical services training and continuing education program or an emergency medical services continuing education program to any applicant who it determines meets the qualifications established in rules adopted under section 4765.11 of the Revised Code. The certificate shall indicate the each type of instruction and training the certificate holder may teach under the certificate.

A certificate to teach shall have a certification cycle 464 established by the board and may be renewed by the board 465 pursuant to rules adopted under section 4765.11 of the Revised 466 Code. An application for renewal shall be accompanied by the 467 appropriate renewal fee established in rules adopted under 468 section 4765.11 of the Revised Code. 469

The board may suspend or revoke a certificate to teach

pursuant to rules adopted under section 4765.11 of the Revised

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Code.

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Sec. 4765.24. The operator of an accredited training and

continuing education program for first responders shall issue a

certificate of completion in first responder training to each

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Sec. 4765.29. (A) The state board of emergency medical,

Am. Sub. H. B. No. 52

As Reported by the Senate Local Government Committee

Page 18

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fire, and transportation services shall provide for the	505
examination of applicants for certification to practice as first	506
responders, emergency medical technicians-basic, emergency	507
medical technicians-intermediate, and emergency medical	508
technicians-paramedic. The examinations shall be established by	509
the board in rules adopted under section 4765.11 of the Revised	510
Code. The board may administer the examinations or contract with	511
other persons to administer the examinations. In either case,	512
the examinations shall be administered pursuant to procedures	513
established in rules adopted under section 4765.11 of the	514
Revised Code and shall be offered at various locations in the	515
state selected by the board.	516

Except as provided in division (B) of this section, an 517 applicant shall not be permitted to take an examination for the 518 same certificate to practice more than three times since last 519 receiving the certificate of completion pursuant to section 520 4765.24 of the Revised Code that qualifies the applicant to take 521 the examination unless the applicant receives another 522 certificate of completion that qualifies the applicant to take 523 the examination. 524

(B) On request of an applicant who fails three 525 examinations for the same certificate to practice, the board may 526 direct the applicant to complete a specific portion of an 527 accredited emergency medical services training and continuing-528 education program. If the applicant provides satisfactory proof 529 to the board that the applicant has successfully completed that 530 portion of the program, the applicant shall be permitted to take 531 the examination. 532

Sec. 4765.30. All of the following apply to the state 533 board of emergency medical, fire, and transportation services 534

with respect to issuing and renewing certificates to practice:	535
(A) The board shall issue a certificate to practice as a	536
first responder to an applicant who meets all of the following	537
conditions:	538
(1) Holds the appropriate certificate of completion issued	539
in accordance with section 4765.24 of the Revised Code;	540
in addergance with bederon 1700.21 of the nevidea deac,	010
(2) Passes the appropriate examination conducted under	541
section 4765.29 of the Revised Code;	542
(3) Is not in violation of any provision of this chapter	543
or the rules adopted under it;	544
(4) Meets any other certification requirements established	545
in rules adopted under section 4765.11 of the Revised Code.	546
(B) The board shall issue a certificate to practice as an	547
emergency medical technician-basic to an applicant who meets all	548
of the following conditions:	549
(1) Holds the appropriate certificate of completion issued	550
in accordance with section 4765.24 of the Revised Code;	551
(2) Passes the appropriate examination conducted under	552
section 4765.29 of the Revised Code;	553
(3) Is not in violation of any provision of this chapter	554
or the rules adopted under it;	555
(4) Meets any other certification requirements established	556
in rules adopted under section 4765.11 of the Revised Code.	557
(C) The board shall issue a certificate to practice as an	558
emergency medical technician-intermediate or emergency medical	559
technician-paramedic to an applicant who meets all of the	560
following conditions:	561

(1) Holds a certificate to practice as an emergency	562
medical technician-basic;	563
(2) Holds the appropriate certificate of completion issued	564
in accordance with section 4765.24 of the Revised Code;	565
(3) Passes the appropriate examination conducted under	566
section 4765.29 of the Revised Code;	567
(4) Is not in violation of any provision of this chapter	568
or the rules adopted under it;	569
(5) Meets any other certification requirements established	570
in rules adopted under section 4765.11 of the Revised Code.	571
(D) A certificate to practice shall have a certification	572
cycle established by the board and may be renewed by the board	573
pursuant to rules adopted under section 4765.11 of the Revised	574
Code. Not later than sixty days prior to the expiration date of	575
an individual's certificate to practice, the board shall notify	576
the individual of the scheduled expiration.	577
An application for renewal shall be accompanied by the	578
appropriate renewal fee established in rules adopted under	579
section 4765.11 of the Revised Code, unless the board waives the	580
fee on determining pursuant to those rules that the applicant	581
cannot afford to pay the fee. Except as provided in division (B)	582
of section 4765.31 of the Revised Code, the application shall	583
include evidence of either of the following:	584
(1) That the applicant received a certificate of	585
completion from the appropriate emergency medical services	586
training and continuing education program pursuant to section	587
4765.24 of the Revised Code;	588
(2) That the applicant has successfully passed an	5.0.0

examination that demonstrates the competence to have a	590
certificate renewed without completing <u>an</u> emergency medical	591
services continuing education requirementsprogram. The board	592
shall approve such examinations in accordance with rules adopted	593
under section 4765.11 of the Revised Code.	594

(E) The board shall not require an applicant for renewal 595 of a certificate to practice to take an examination as a 596 condition of renewing the certificate. This division does not 597 preclude the use of examinations by operators of accredited 598 approved emergency medical services training and continuing 599 education programs as a condition for issuance of a certificate 600 of completion in emergency medical services continuing 601 education. 602

Sec. 4765.31. (A) Except as provided in division (B) of 603 this section, a first responder, emergency medical technician-604 basic, emergency medical technician-intermediate, and emergency 605 medical technician-paramedic shall complete all an emergency 606 medical services continuing education requirements program or 607 pass an examination approved by the state board of emergency 608 medical, fire, and transportation services under division (A) of 609 section 4765.10 of the Revised Code prior to the expiration of 610 the individual's certificate to practice. Completion of the 611 continuing education requirements for EMTs-I or paramedics 612 satisfies the continuing education requirements for renewing the 613 certificate to practice as an EMT-basic held by an EMT-I or 614 paramedic. 615

(B) (1) An applicant for renewal of a certificate to 616 practice may apply to the board, in writing, for an extension to 617 complete the continuing education requirements established under 618 division (A) of this section. The board may grant such an 619

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extension and determine the length of the extension. The board may authorize the applicant to continue to practice during the extension as if the certificate to practice had not expired.

- (2) An applicant for renewal of a certificate to practice 623 may apply to the board, in writing, for an exemption from the 624 continuing education requirements established under division (A) 625 of this section. The board may exempt an individual or a group 626 of individuals from all or any part of the continuing education 627 requirements due to active military service, unusual 628 629 circumstance, emergency, special hardship, or any other cause considered reasonable by the board. 630
- (C) Decisions of whether to grant an extension or 631 exemption under division (B) of this section shall be made by 632 the board pursuant to procedures established in rules adopted 633 under section 4765.11 of the Revised Code. 634

Sec. 4765.49. (A) A first responder, emergency medical 635 technician-basic, emergency medical technician-intermediate, or 636 emergency medical technician-paramedic is not liable in damages 637 in a civil action for injury, death, or loss to person or 638 property resulting from the individual's administration of 639 emergency medical services, unless the services are administered 640 in a manner that constitutes willful or wanton misconduct. A 641 physician, physician assistant designated by a physician, or 642 registered nurse designated by a physician, any of whom is 643 advising or assisting in the emergency medical services by means 644 of any communication device or telemetering system, is not 645 liable in damages in a civil action for injury, death, or loss 646 to person or property resulting from the individual's advisory 647 communication or assistance, unless the advisory communication 648 or assistance is provided in a manner that constitutes willful 649 or wanton misconduct. Medical directors and members of
cooperating physician advisory boards of emergency medical
service organizations are not liable in damages in a civil
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action for injury, death, or loss to person or property
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resulting from their acts or omissions in the performance of
their duties, unless the act or omission constitutes willful or
wanton misconduct.
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- (B) A political subdivision, joint ambulance district, 657 joint emergency medical services district, or other public 658 659 agency, and any officer or employee of a public agency or of a private organization operating under contract or in joint 660 agreement with one or more political subdivisions, that provides 661 662 emergency medical services, or that enters into a joint agreement or a contract with the state, any political 663 subdivision, joint ambulance district, or joint emergency 664 medical services district for the provision of emergency medical 665 services, is not liable in damages in a civil action for injury, 666 death, or loss to person or property arising out of any actions 667 668 taken by a first responder, EMT-basic, EMT-I, or paramedic working under the officer's or employee's jurisdiction, or for 669 injury, death, or loss to person or property arising out of any 670 actions of licensed medical personnel advising or assisting the 671 first responder, EMT-basic, EMT-I, or paramedic, unless the 672 services are provided in a manner that constitutes willful or 673 wanton misconduct. 674
- (C) A student who is enrolled in an emergency medical 675 services training and continuing education program accredited 676 under section 4765.17 of the Revised Code or an emergency 677 medical services continuing education program approved under 678 that section is not liable in damages in a civil action for 679 injury, death, or loss to person or property resulting from 680

either of the following:

- (1) The student's administration of emergency medical 682 services or patient care or treatment, if the services, care, or 683 treatment is administered while the student is under the direct 684 supervision and in the immediate presence of an EMT-basic, EMT-685 I, paramedic, registered nurse, physician assistant, or 686 physician and while the student is receiving clinical training 687 that is required by the program, unless the services, care, or 688 treatment is provided in a manner that constitutes willful or 689 wanton misconduct; 690
- (2) The student's training as an ambulance driver, unless
 the driving is done in a manner that constitutes willful or
 wanton misconduct.
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- (D) An EMT-basic, EMT-I, paramedic, or other operator, who 694 holds a valid commercial driver's license issued pursuant to 695 Chapter 4506. of the Revised Code or driver's license issued 696 pursuant to Chapter 4507. of the Revised Code and who is 697 employed by an emergency medical service organization that is 698 not owned or operated by a political subdivision as defined in 699 section 2744.01 of the Revised Code, is not liable in damages in 700 a civil action for injury, death, or loss to person or property 701 that is caused by the operation of an ambulance by the EMT-702 basic, EMT-I, paramedic, or other operator while responding to 703 or completing a call for emergency medical services, unless the 704 operation constitutes willful or wanton misconduct or does not 705 comply with the precautions of section 4511.03 of the Revised 706 Code. An emergency medical service organization is not liable in 707 damages in a civil action for any injury, death, or loss to 708 person or property that is caused by the operation of an 709 ambulance by its employee or agent, if this division grants the 710

employee or agent immunity from civil liability for the injury, death, or loss.

- (E) An employee or agent of an emergency medical service 713 organization who receives requests for emergency medical 714 services that are directed to the organization, dispatches first 715 responders, EMTs-basic, EMTs-I, or paramedics in response to 716 those requests, communicates those requests to those employees 717 or agents of the organization who are authorized to dispatch 718 first responders, EMTs-basic, EMTs-I, or paramedics, or performs 719 any combination of these functions for the organization, is not 720 liable in damages in a civil action for injury, death, or loss 721 to person or property resulting from the individual's acts or 722 723 omissions in the performance of those duties for the organization, unless an act or omission constitutes willful or 724 wanton misconduct. 725
- (F) A person who is performing the functions of a first 726 responder, EMT-basic, EMT-I, or paramedic under the authority of 727 the laws of a state that borders this state and who provides 728 emergency medical services to or transportation of a patient in 729 730 this state is not liable in damages in a civil action for injury, death, or loss to person or property resulting from the 731 person's administration of emergency medical services, unless 732 the services are administered in a manner that constitutes 733 734 willful or wanton misconduct. A physician, physician assistant designated by a physician, or registered nurse designated by a 735 physician, any of whom is licensed to practice in the adjoining 736 state and who is advising or assisting in the emergency medical 737 services by means of any communication device or telemetering 738 system, is not liable in damages in a civil action for injury, 739 740 death, or loss to person or property resulting from the person's advisory communication or assistance, unless the advisory 741

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communication or assistance is provided in a manner that constitutes willful or wanton misconduct.

- (G) A person certified under section 4765.23 of the 744 Revised Code to teach in an emergency medical services training 745 and continuing education program or emergency medical services 746 continuing education program, and a person who teaches at the 747 Ohio fire academy established under section 3737.33 of the 748 Revised Code or in a fire service training program described in 749 division (A) of section 4765.55 of the Revised Code, is not 750 751 liable in damages in a civil action for injury, death, or loss 752 to person or property resulting from the person's acts or omissions in the performance of the person's duties, unless an 753 act or omission constitutes willful or wanton misconduct. 754
- (H) In the accreditation of emergency medical services 755 training and continuing education programs or approval of 756 emergency medical services continuing education programs, the 757 state board of emergency medical, fire, and transportation 758 services and any person or entity authorized by the board to 759 evaluate applications for accreditation or approval are not 760 liable in damages in a civil action for injury, death, or loss 761 to person or property resulting from their acts or omissions in 762 763 the performance of their duties, unless an act or omission constitutes willful or wanton misconduct. 764
- (I) A person authorized by an emergency medical service 765 organization to review the performance of first responders, 766 EMTs-basic, EMTs-I, and paramedics or to administer quality 767 assurance programs is not liable in damages in a civil action 768 for injury, death, or loss to person or property resulting from 769 the person's acts or omissions in the performance of the 770 person's duties, unless an act or omission constitutes willful 771

or wanton misconduct. 772 Sec. 4765.50. (A) Except as provided in division (D) of 773 this section, no person shall represent that the person is a 774 first responder, an emergency medical technician-basic or EMT-775 basic, an emergency medical technician-intermediate or EMT-I, or 776 an emergency medical technician-paramedic or paramedic unless 777 appropriately certified under section 4765.30 of the Revised 778 Code. 779 780 (B) (1) No person shall operate an emergency medical services training and continuing education program without a 781 certificate of accreditation issued under section 4765.17 of the 782 Revised Code. 783 (2) No person shall operate an emergency medical services 784 continuing education program without a certificate of approval 785 issued under section 4765.17 of the Revised Code. 786 (C) No public or private entity shall advertise or 787 disseminate information leading the public to believe that the 788 entity is an emergency medical service organization, unless that 789 entity actually provides emergency medical services. 790 (D) A person who is performing the functions of a first 791 792 responder, EMT-basic, EMT-I, or paramedic under the authority of the laws of a jurisdiction other than this state, who is 793 employed by or serves as a volunteer with an emergency medical 794 service organization based in that state, and provides emergency 795 medical services to or transportation of a patient in this state 796 is not in violation of division (A) of this section. 797 A person who is performing the functions of a first 798 responder, EMT-basic, EMT-I, or paramedic under a reciprocal 799

agreement authorized by section 4765.10 of the Revised Code is

not in violation of division (A) of this section.	801
(E) On and after November 3, 2002, no physician shall	802
purposefully do any of the following:	803
(1) Admit an adult trauma patient to a hospital that is	804
not an adult trauma center for the purpose of providing adult	805
trauma care;	806
(2) Admit a pediatric trauma patient to a hospital that is	807
not a pediatric trauma center for the purpose of providing	808
pediatric trauma care;	809
(3) Fail to transfer an adult or pediatric trauma patient	810
to an adult or pediatric trauma center in accordance with	811
applicable federal law, state law, and adult or pediatric trauma	812
protocols and patient transfer agreements adopted under section	813
3727.09 of the Revised Code.	814
Section 2. That existing sections 4765.10, 4765.11,	815
4765.15, 4765.16, 4765.17, 4765.18, 4765.22, 4765.23, 4765.24,	816
4765.29, 4765.30, 4765.31, 4765.49, and 4765.50 of the Revised	817
Code are hereby repealed.	818
Section 3. Sections 1 and 2 of this act take effect April	819
6, 2023.	820
Section 4. That the versions of sections 4765.10, 4765.11,	821
and 4765.30 of the Revised Code that are scheduled to take	822
effect December 29, 2023, be amended to read as follows:	823
Sec. 4765.10. (A) The state board of emergency medical,	824
fire, and transportation services shall do all of the following:	825
(1) Administer and enforce the provisions of this chapter	826
and the rules adopted under it;	827

(2) Approve, in accordance with procedures established in	828
rules adopted under section 4765.11 of the Revised Code,	829
examinations that demonstrate competence to have a certificate	830
to practice renewed without completing <u>a</u> continuing education	831
requirementsprogram;	832
(3) Advise applicants for state or federal emergency	833
medical services funds, review and comment on applications for	834
these funds, and approve the use of all state and federal funds	835
designated solely for emergency medical service programs unless	836
federal law requires another state agency to approve the use of	837
all such federal funds;	838
(4) Serve as a statewide clearinghouse for discussion,	839
inquiry, and complaints concerning emergency medical services;	840
(5) Make recommendations to the general assembly on	841
legislation to improve the delivery of emergency medical	842
services;	843
(6) Maintain a toll-free long distance telephone number	844
through which it shall respond to questions about emergency	845
medical services;	846
(7) Work with appropriate state offices in coordinating	847
the training of firefighters and emergency medical service	848
personnel. Other state offices that are involved in the training	849
of firefighters or emergency medical service personnel shall	850
cooperate with the board and its committees and subcommittees to	851
achieve this goal.	852
(8) Provide a liaison to the state emergency operation	853
center during those periods when a disaster, as defined in	854
section 5502.21 of the Revised Code, has occurred in this state	855
and the governor has declared an emergency as defined in that	856

section.	857
(B) The board may do any of the following:	858
(1) Investigate complaints concerning emergency medical	859
services and emergency medical service organizations as it	860
determines necessary;	861
(2) Establish a statewide public information system and	862
public education programs regarding emergency medical services;	863
(3) Establish an injury prevention program.	864
(C) The state board of emergency medical, fire, and	865
transportation services shall not regulate any profession that	866
otherwise is regulated by another board, commission, or similar	867
regulatory entity.	868
Sec. 4765.11. (A) The state board of emergency medical,	869
fire, and transportation services shall adopt, and may amend and	870
rescind, rules in accordance with Chapter 119. of the Revised	871
Code and divisions (C) and (D) of this section that establish	872
all of the following:	873
(1) Procedures for its governance and the control of its	874
actions and business affairs;	875
(2) Standards for the performance of emergency medical	876
services by first responders, emergency medical technicians-	877
basic, emergency medical technicians-intermediate, and emergency	878
medical technicians-paramedic;	879
(3) Application fees for certificates of accreditation,	880
certificates of approval, certificates to teach, and	881
certificates to practice, which shall be deposited into the	882
trauma and emergency medical services fund created in section	883
4513.263 of the Revised Code;	884

(4) Criteria for determining when the application or	885
renewal fee for a certificate to practice may be waived because	886
an applicant cannot afford to pay the fee;	887
(5) Procedures for issuance and renewal of certificates of	888
accreditation, <u>certificates of approval</u> , certificates to teach,	889
and certificates to practice, including any measures necessary	890
to implement section 9.79 of the Revised Code and any procedures	891
necessary to ensure that adequate notice of renewal is provided	892
in accordance with division (E) of section 4765.30 of the	893
Revised Code;	894
(6) Procedures for suspending or revoking certificates of	895
accreditation, certificates of approval, certificates to teach,	896
and certificates to practice;	897
(7) Grounds for suspension or revocation of a certificate	898
to practice issued under section 4765.30 of the Revised Code and	899
for taking any other disciplinary action against a first	900
responder, EMT-basic, EMT-I, or paramedic;	901
(8) Procedures for taking disciplinary action against a	902
first responder, EMT-basic, EMT-I, or paramedic;	903
(9) Standards for certificates of accreditation and	904
<pre>certificates of approval;</pre>	905
(10) Qualifications for certificates to teach;	906
(11) Requirements for a certificate to practice;	907
(12) The curricula, number of hours of instruction and	908
training, and instructional materials to be used in adult and	909
pediatric emergency medical services training and continuing	910
education programs and adult and pediatric emergency medical	911
services continuing education programs;	912

(13) Procedures for conducting courses in recognizing	913
symptoms of life-threatening allergic reactions and in	914
calculating proper dosage levels and administering injections of	915
epinephrine to adult and pediatric patients who suffer life-	916
threatening allergic reactions;	917
(14) Examinations for certificates to practice;	918
(15) Procedures for administering examinations for	919
certificates to practice;	920
(16) Procedures for approving examinations that	921
demonstrate competence to have a certificate to practice renewed	922
without completing <u>an</u> emergency medical services continuing	923
education requirementsprogram;	924
(17) Procedures for granting extensions and exemptions of	925
emergency medical services continuing education requirements;	926
(18) Specifications of the emergency medical services that	927
first responders are authorized to perform under section 4765.35	928
of the Revised Code, that EMTs-basic are authorized to perform	929
under section 4765.37 of the Revised Code, that EMTs-I are	930
authorized to perform under section 4765.38 of the Revised Code,	931
and that paramedics are authorized to perform under section	932
4765.39 of the Revised Code;	933
(19) Standards and procedures for implementing the	934
requirements of section 4765.06 of the Revised Code, including	935
designations of the persons who are required to report	936
information to the board and the types of information to be	937
reported;	938
(20) Procedures for administering the emergency medical	939
services grant program established under section 4765.07 of the	940
Revised Code;	941

(21) Procedures consistent with Chapter 119. of the	942
Revised Code for appealing decisions of the board;	943
(22) Minimum qualifications and peer review and quality	944
improvement requirements for persons who provide medical	945
direction to emergency medical service personnel, including,	946
subject to division (B) of section 4765.42 of the Revised Code,	947
qualifications for a physician to be eligible to serve as the	948
medical director of an emergency medical service organization or	949
a member of its cooperating physician advisory board;	950
(23) The manner in which a patient, or a patient's parent,	951
guardian, or custodian, may consent to the board releasing	952
identifying information about the patient under division (D) of	953
section 4765.102 of the Revised Code;	954
(24) Circumstances under which a training or continuing	955
education program or continuing education program, or portion of	956
either type of program, may be taught by a person who does not	957
hold a certificate to teach issued under section 4765.23 of the	958
Revised Code;	959
(25) Certification cycles for certificates issued under	960
sections 4765.23 and 4765.30 of the Revised Code and	961
certificates issued by the executive director of the state board	962
of emergency medical, fire, and transportation services under	963
section 4765.55 of the Revised Code that establish a common	964
expiration date for all certificates+	965
(26) Procedures and requirements for accrediting emergency	966
medical services training and continuing education programs	967
under one certificate of accreditation. An accredited program	968
shall offer both training and continuing education services. The	969
rules adopted under division (A) (26) of this section shall-	970

specify all of the following:	971
(a) The steps that the operator of a training program	972
accredited prior to the effective date of this amendment shall-	973
take in order to offer continuing education courses;	974
(b) The steps the operator of a continuing education	975
program accredited prior to the effective date of this amendment	976
shall take in order to offer training courses;	977
(c) The steps any person certified as an emergency medical	978
instructor or an emergency medical services continuing education	979
teacher prior to the effective date of this amendment shall take	980
to retain certification in order to teach both training and	981
continuing education courses.	982
(B) The board may adopt, and may amend and rescind, rules	983
in accordance with Chapter 119. of the Revised Code and	984
divisions (C) and (D) of this section that establish any of the	985
following:	986
(1) Specifications of information that may be collected	987
under the trauma system registry and incidence reporting system	988
created under section 4765.06 of the Revised Code;	989
(2) Standards and procedures for implementing any of the	990
recommendations made by any committees of the board or under	991
section 4765.04 of the Revised Code;	992
(3) Procedures and requirements for conducting background	993
checks on applicants for the issuance and renewal of	994
certificates of accreditation, certificates of approval,	995
certificates to teach, and certificates to practice in	996
accordance with section 109.578 of the Revised Code;	997
(4) Any other rules necessary to implement this chapter.	998

- (C) In developing and administering rules adopted under 999 this chapter, the state board of emergency medical, fire, and 1000 transportation services shall consult with regional directors 1001 and regional advisory boards appointed under section 4765.05 of 1002 the Revised Code and emphasize the special needs of pediatric 1003 and geriatric patients.
- (D) On and after the effective date of this amendmentApril 1005 6, 2023, the executive director shall not require certification 1006 to practice as an emergency medical services assistant 1007 instructor and shall not adopt or enforce rules or issue a 1008 certificate regarding the position of an emergency medical 1009 services assistant instructor. Any emergency medical services 1010 assistant instructor certificate that was issued in accordance 1011 with rules adopted under division (A) of this section prior to 1012 the effective date of this amendmentremain April 6, 2023, remain 1013 valid only until the expiration date of the certificate, subject 1014 to any conditions or responsibilities of retaining the validity 1015 of that certificate. The certificate shall not be renewed. The 1016 board shall adopt, amend, or rescind rules in accordance with 1017 Chapter 119. of the Revised Code in order to effectuate this 1018 division. 1019
- (E) Except as otherwise provided in this division, before 1020 adopting, amending, or rescinding any rule under this chapter, 1021 the board shall submit the proposed rule to the director of 1022 public safety for review. The director may review the proposed 1023 rule for not more than sixty days after the date it is 1024 submitted. If, within this sixty-day period, the director 1025 approves the proposed rule or does not notify the board that the 1026 rule is disapproved, the board may adopt, amend, or rescind the 1027 rule as proposed. If, within this sixty-day period, the director 1028 notifies the board that the proposed rule is disapproved, the 1029

	1000
board shall not adopt, amend, or rescind the rule as proposed	1030
unless at least twelve members of the board vote to adopt,	1031
amend, or rescind it.	1032
This division does not apply to an emergency rule adopted	1033
in accordance with section 119.03 of the Revised Code.	1034
(F) Notwithstanding any requirement for a certificate	1035
issued in accordance with rules adopted by the board under this	1036
section, the board, in accordance with Chapter 4796. of the	1037
Revised Code, shall issue a certificate that is a license as	1038
defined in section 4796.01 of the Revised Code to an individual	1039
if either of the following applies:	1040
(1) The individual holds a license or certificate in	1041
another state.	1042
(2) The individual has satisfactory work experience, a	1043
government certification, or a private certification as	1044
described in that chapter as a first responder, emergency	1045
medical technician-basic, emergency medical technician-	1046
intermediate, or emergency medical technician-paramedic in a	1047
state that does not issue that license or certificate.	1048
Sec. 4765.30. All of the following apply to the state	1049
board of emergency medical, fire, and transportation services	1050
with respect to issuing and renewing certificates to practice:	1051
(A) The board shall issue a certificate to practice as a	1052
first responder to an applicant who meets all of the following	1053
conditions:	1054
(1) Holds the appropriate certificate of completion issued	1055
in accordance with section 4765.24 of the Revised Code;	1056
(2) Passes the appropriate examination conducted under	1057
(2) rasses the appropriate examination conducted under	1007

section 4765.29 of the Revised Code;	1058
(3) Is not in violation of any provision of this chapter	1059
or the rules adopted under it;	1060
(4) Meets any other certification requirements established	1061
in rules adopted under section 4765.11 of the Revised Code.	1062
(B) The board shall issue a certificate to practice as an	1063
emergency medical technician-basic to an applicant who meets all	1064
of the following conditions:	1065
(1) Holds the appropriate certificate of completion issued	1066
in accordance with section 4765.24 of the Revised Code;	1067
(2) Passes the appropriate examination conducted under	1068
section 4765.29 of the Revised Code;	1069
(3) Is not in violation of any provision of this chapter	1070
or the rules adopted under it;	1071
(4) Meets any other certification requirements established	1072
in rules adopted under section 4765.11 of the Revised Code.	1073
(C) The board shall issue a certificate to practice as an	1074
emergency medical technician-intermediate or emergency medical	1075
technician-paramedic to an applicant who meets all of the	1076
following conditions:	1077
(1) Holds a certificate to practice as an emergency	1078
medical technician-basic;	1079
(2) Holds the appropriate certificate of completion issued	1080
in accordance with section 4765.24 of the Revised Code;	1081
(3) Passes the appropriate examination conducted under	1082
section 4765.29 of the Revised Code;	1083
(4) Is not in violation of any provision of this chapter	1084

or the rules adopted under it; 1085 (5) Meets any other certification requirements established 1086 in rules adopted under section 4765.11 of the Revised Code. 1087 (D) Notwithstanding any requirement for a certificate to 1088 practice issued under this section, the board shall issue a 1089 certificate in accordance with Chapter 4796. of the Revised Code 1090 to an individual if either of the following applies: 1091 (1) The individual holds a license or certificate in 1092 another state. 1093 (2) The individual has satisfactory work experience, a 1094 government certification, or a private certification as 1095 described in that chapter as a first responder in a state that 1096 does not issue that license or certificate. 1097 (E) A certificate to practice shall have a certification 1098 cycle established by the board and may be renewed by the board 1099 pursuant to rules adopted under section 4765.11 of the Revised 1100 Code. Not later than sixty days prior to the expiration date of 1101 an individual's certificate to practice, the board shall notify 1102 the individual of the scheduled expiration. 1103 An application for renewal shall be accompanied by the 1104 appropriate renewal fee established in rules adopted under 1105 section 4765.11 of the Revised Code, unless the board waives the 1106 fee on determining pursuant to those rules that the applicant 1107 cannot afford to pay the fee. Except as provided in division (B) 1108 of section 4765.31 of the Revised Code, the application shall 1109 include evidence of either of the following: 1110 (1) That the applicant received a certificate of 1111 completion from the appropriate emergency medical services 1112 training and continuing education program pursuant to section 1113

4765.24 of the Revised Code; 1114 (2) That the applicant has successfully passed an 1115 examination that demonstrates the competence to have a 1116 certificate renewed without completing <u>an</u> emergency medical 1117 services continuing education requirementsprogram. The board 1118 shall approve such examinations in accordance with rules adopted 1119 under section 4765.11 of the Revised Code. 1120 (F) The board shall not require an applicant for renewal 1121 1122 of a certificate to practice to take an examination as a condition of renewing the certificate. This division does not 1123 preclude the use of examinations by operators of accredited 1124 approved emergency medical services training and continuing 1125 education programs as a condition for issuance of a certificate 1126 of completion in emergency medical services continuing 1127 education. 1128 Section 5. That the existing versions of sections 4765.10, 1129 4765.11, and 4765.30 of the Revised Code that are scheduled to 1130 take effect on December 23, 2023, are hereby repealed. 1131 Section 6. Sections 4 and 5 of this act take effect 1132 December 29, 2023. 1133 Section 7. The General Assembly, applying the principle 1134 stated in division (B) of section 1.52 of the Revised Code that 1135 amendments are to be harmonized if reasonably capable of 1136 simultaneous operation, finds that the following sections, 1137 presented in this act as composites of the sections as amended 1138 by the acts indicated, are the resulting versions of the 1139 sections in effect prior to the effective date of the sections 1140 1141 as presented in this act:

The version of section 4765.10 of the Revised Code that is

Am. Sub. H. B. No. 52 As Reported by the Senate Local Government Committee	Page 41
scheduled to take effect December 29, 2023, as amended by both	1143
H.B. 509 and S.B. 131 of the 134th General Assembly.	1144
The version of section 4765.11 of the Revised Code that is	1145
scheduled to take effect December 29, 2023, as amended by both	1146
H.B. 509 and S.B. 131 of the 134th General Assembly.	1147
Section 4765.16 of the Revised Code as amended by both	1148
H.B. 23 and H.B. 509 of the 134th General Assembly.	1149
The version of section 4765.30 that is scheduled to take	1150
effect December 29, 2023, as amended by both H.B. 509 and S.B.	1151
131 of the 134th General Assembly.	1152
Section 8. This act is hereby declared to be an emergency	1153
measure necessary for the immediate preservation of the public	1154
peace, health, and safety. The reason for such necessity is that	1155
changes from H.B. 509 of the 134th General Assembly merging the	1156
emergency medical services training programs with the continuing	1157
educations programs are scheduled to take effect on April 6,	1158
2023. That merger will create serious hardships for emergency	1159
medical service organizations and providers. Therefore, this act	1160
shall go into immediate effect.	1161