THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 1070 Session of 2025

INTRODUCED BY CURRY, D. MILLER, HOHENSTEIN, HILL-EVANS, WAXMAN, T. DAVIS, GIRAL, PIELLI, PROBST, SANCHEZ, KHAN, MADDEN, D. WILLIAMS, PARKER, BELLMON, DEASY, CEPEDA-FREYTIZ, RIVERA, STEELE AND K.HARRIS, MARCH 31, 2025

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON HEALTH, MARCH 31, 2025

AN ACT

Amending the act of July 2, 1996 (P.L.514, No.85), entitled "An 1 act providing for certain health insurance benefits to aid the health and well-being of mother and child following the birth of a child; and prohibiting certain practices by insurers," further providing for definitions and for 5 postpartum coverage standards; providing for provisions 6 relating to involuntary discharge; and imposing duties on the 7 Department of Human Services. 9 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 10 hereby enacts as follows: 11 Section 1. The definition of "health insurance policy" in 12 section 2 of the act of July 2, 1996 (P.L.514, No.85), known as 13 the Health Security Act, is amended and the section is amended by adding definitions to read: 14 Section 2. Definitions. 15 16 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall 17 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the

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"Government program." A program of government-sponsored or

context clearly indicates otherwise:

- 1 <u>subsidized health care coverage</u>, including:
- 2 (1) The children's health insurance program established
- 3 under Article XXIII-A of the act of May 17, 1921 (P.L.682,
- 4 No.284), known as The Insurance Company Law of 1921.
- 5 (2) The medical assistance program established under the
- act of June 13, 1967 (P.L.31, No.21), known as the Human
- 7 Services Code.
- 8 "Health insurance policy." Any individual or group health
- 9 insurance policy, contract or plan which provides medical or
- 10 health care coverage by any health care facility or licensed
- 11 health care provider on an expense-incurred service or prepaid
- 12 basis and which is offered by or is governed under any of the
- 13 following:
- 14 [Act of May 17, 1921 (P.L.682, No.284), known as] The
- 15 Insurance Company Law of 1921.
- Subarticle (f) of Article IV of the [act of June 13, 1967]
- (P.L.31, No.21), known as the Public Welfare Code] <u>Human</u>
- 18 <u>Services Code</u>.
- 19 Act of December 29, 1972 (P.L.1701, No.364), known as the
- 20 Health Maintenance Organization Act.
- 21 Act of May 18, 1976 (P.L.123, No.54), known as the
- 22 Individual Accident and Sickness Insurance Minimum Standards
- 23 Act.
- 24 Act of December 14, 1992 (P.L.835, No.134), known as the
- 25 Fraternal Benefit Societies Code.
- A nonprofit corporation subject to 40 Pa.C.S. Chs. 61
- 27 (relating to hospital plan corporations) and 63 (relating to
- professional health services plan corporations).
- 29 * * *
- 30 "Observation status." A medical code providing for

- 1 monitoring and assessment of a patient's medical condition by
- 2 trained and certified medical staff in a hospital or care
- 3 setting at a lower level of care and lower rate of billing than
- 4 <u>acute care.</u>
- 5 Section 2. Section 3 of the act is amended by adding a
- 6 subsection to read:
- 7 Section 3. Postpartum coverage standards.
- 8 * * *
- 9 (b.1) Elective postpartum observation and care.--
- 10 (1) Consistent with Federal law, every health insurance
- 11 policy that provides maternity benefits and is delivered,
- 12 <u>issued</u>, executed or renewed in this Commonwealth on or after
- January 1, 2026, shall provide additional coverage for
- 14 elective postpartum observation and care for a minimum of 24
- hours following the 48 hours or 96 hours of inpatient care
- specified in subsection (a), at the hospital, birthing center
- or other medical <u>facility in which the mother gave birth.</u>
- 18 (2) Postpartum counseling services or other child care
- information may be provided during the elective postpartum
- 20 observation and care period in addition to any other
- 21 medically required care to the mother or newborn.
- 22 (3) The Department of Human Services shall apply for a
- 23 waiver designation to provide for coverage through government
- 24 programs for the additional 24 hours of elective postpartum
- observation and care.
- 26 * * *
- 27 Section 3. The act is amended by adding a section to read:
- 28 Section 3.1. Involuntary discharge.
- 29 <u>(a) Time period.--A hospital, birthing center or other</u>
- 30 medical facility may not involuntarily discharge a postpartum

- 1 patient or newborn between the hours of 10 p.m. and 8 a.m.
- 2 (b) Billing.--A postpartum patient who refuses discharge
- 3 between the hours of 10 p.m. and 8 a.m. may be billed under
- 4 <u>observation status during the period that the postpartum patient</u>
- 5 remains in the hospital, birthing center or other medical
- 6 <u>facility and shall receive a level of medical care consistent</u>
- 7 with the observation status during that time.
- 8 Section 4. This act shall take effect in 60 days.