## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 1200 Session of 2019

INTRODUCED BY HAHN, BROWN, SNYDER, MILLARD, MALONEY, RYAN, T. DAVIS, PYLE, HEFFLEY, KAUFER, ZIMMERMAN AND STRUZZI, APRIL 15, 2019

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON FINANCE, APRIL 15, 2019

## AN ACT

| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8 | Amending the act of June 27, 2006 (1st Sp.Sess., P.L.1873, No.1), entitled "An act providing for taxation by school districts, for the State funds formula, for tax relief in first class cities, for school district choice and voter participation, for other school district options and for a task force on school cost reduction; making an appropriation; prohibiting prior authorized taxation; providing for installment payment of taxes; restricting the power of |
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| 9<br>10<br>11<br>12                  | certain school districts to levy, assess and collect taxes; and making related repeals," providing for a 100% homestead and farmstead exclusion and establishing the 100% Homestead and Farmstead Exclusion Account.  |
| 13                                   | The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania  |
| 14                                   | hereby enacts as follows:   |
| 15                                   | Section 1. The act of June 27, 2006 (1st Sp.Sess., P.L.1873,  |
| 16                                   | No.1), known as the Taxpayer Relief Act, is amended by adding a   |
| 17                                   | chapter to read:  |
| 18                                   | CHAPTER 19  |
| 19                                   | 100% HOMESTEAD AND FARMSTEAD EXCLUSION  |
| 20                                   | SUBCHAPTER A  |
| 21                                   | GENERAL PROVISIONS  |
| 22                                   | Section 1901 Definitions  |

- 1 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter
- 2 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 3 <u>context clearly indicates otherwise:</u>
- 4 <u>"Account." The 100% Homestead and Farmstead Exclusion</u>
- 5 Account established in section 1932.
- 6 "Assessor." As defined in 53 Pa.C.S. § 8582 (relating to
- 7 definitions).
- 8 "Board of school directors." The term includes the
- 9 following:
- 10 (1) A board of school directors of a school district of
- the first class A, second class, third class or fourth class.
- 12 (2) A city council of a city of the first class.
- 13 "Department." The Department of Revenue of the Commonwealth.
- 14 "Earned income." As defined in section 501 of the Local Tax
- 15 Enabling Act.
- 16 "Farmstead." As defined in 53 Pa.C.S. § 8582.
- 17 "Farmstead property." As defined in 53 Pa.C.S. § 8582.
- 18 "Homestead." As defined in 53 Pa.C.S. § 8401 (relating to
- 19 definitions).
- "Homestead property." As defined in 53 Pa.C.S. § 8401.
- 21 "Index." The term as defined in section 302.
- 22 "Local Tax Enabling Act." The act of December 31, 1965
- 23 (P.L.1257, No.511), known as The Local Tax Enabling Act.
- 24 "Personal income." Income enumerated in section 303 of the
- 25 Tax Reform Code, as determined by the department, subject to any
- 26 correction for fraud, evasion or error as finally
- 27 <u>determined by the Commonwealth.</u>
- 28 "School district." A school district of the first class,
- 29 first class A, second class, third class or fourth class.
- 30 "Secretary." The Secretary of Revenue of the Commonwealth.

- 1 "Tax Reform Code." The act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2),
- 2 known as the Tax Reform Code of 1971.
- 3 SUBCHAPTER B
- 4 PUBLIC EDUCATION TAX
- 5 <u>Section 1911. Scope of subchapter.</u>
- 6 This subchapter imposes an additional tax on personal income
- 7 for the purpose of funding 100% homestead and farmstead
- 8 <u>exclusions to provide property tax relief.</u>
- 9 <u>Section 1912. Additional tax imposed.</u>
- 10 (a) Personal income tax. -- For taxable years beginning after
- 11 December 31, 2019, an additional tax upon personal income shall
- 12 <u>be imposed. The tax shall be calculated, collected and paid to</u>
- 13 <u>the Commonwealth in the same manner as provided under Article</u>
- 14 III of the Tax Reform Code.
- (b) Rate. -- The tax imposed under subsection (a) shall be at
- 16 the rate of 1.8%.
- 17 (c) Deposit of tax proceeds.--The department shall deposit
- 18 taxes collected under this section into the account.
- 19 (d) Combination of tax forms. -- The department shall
- 20 incorporate the taxpayer reporting requirement for the
- 21 implementation of this section into the forms utilized by the
- 22 department under Article III of the Tax Reform Code.
- 23 (e) Definitions.--The words and phrases used in this section
- 24 shall have the same meanings given to them in Article III of the
- 25 Tax Reform Code.
- 26 SUBCHAPTER C
- 27 <u>ESTABLISHMENT AND PROCEDURE</u>
- 28 <u>Section 1921. Implementation.</u>
- 29 A school district that chooses to provide a 100% homestead
- 30 and farmstead exclusion shall adopt a resolution implementing a

- 1 100% homestead and farmstead exclusion program no later than the
- 2 <u>last day of the fiscal year immediately preceding the fiscal</u>
- 3 year in which the 100% homestead and farmstead exclusion shall
- 4 take effect.
- 5 <u>Section 1922. Application and procedure.</u>
- 6 The 100% homestead and farmstead exclusion shall be
- 7 <u>incorporated into the homestead and farmstead exclusion</u>
- 8 application provided for under Chapter 3 and follow the same
- 9 procedure and approval requirements provided for under Chapter
- 10 3.
- 11 Section 1923. School district certification.
- No later than July 20, 2020, and each July 20 thereafter, a
- 13 school district shall certify to the Department of Education the
- 14 dollar value of the real property taxes levied on homesteads and
- 15 farmsteads within the school district for the school year in
- 16 which the certification falls, which shall be calculated by
- 17 multiplying the sum of the assessed value of homesteads and
- 18 farmsteads in the school district by the millage rate for the
- 19 school year. The certification shall include the number of
- 20 approved homesteads and farmsteads, the assessed value of the
- 21 approved homesteads and farmsteads and the school district
- 22 <u>millage rate</u>.
- 23 Section 1924. Notification.
- Following adoption of a 100% homestead and farmstead
- 25 exclusion, and no later than 60 days prior to the application
- 26 deadline provided for under Chapter 3, a board of school
- 27 <u>directors shall notify by first class mail the owner of each</u>
- 28 parcel of residential property within the district of the
- 29 existence of the school district's homestead and farmstead
- 30 exclusion program, the need to file an application to qualify

- 1 for the 100% homestead and farmstead exclusion and the
- 2 <u>application deadline</u>.
- 3 SUBCHAPTER D
- 4 100% HOMESTEAD AND FARMSTEAD EXCLUSION ACCOUNT
- 5 Section 1931. Definitions.
- 6 The following words and phrases when used in this subchapter
- 7 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 8 <u>context clearly indicates otherwise:</u>
- 9 "Real property tax." The total dollar value of real property
- 10 taxes owed by homestead and farmstead properties in a school
- 11 district determined prior to the addition of any discount or
- 12 penalty.
- 13 Section 1932. 100% Homestead and Farmstead Exclusion Account.
- 14 (a) Establishment.--The 100% Homestead and Farmstead
- 15 Exclusion Account is established as a restricted account within
- 16 the General Fund.
- 17 (b) Use.--The Department of Education shall use the account
- 18 to make disbursements under section 1934.
- 19 (c) Continuing appropriation. -- The money of the account is
- 20 continuously appropriated to the Department of Education as
- 21 provided for under this chapter and shall not lapse.
- 22 <u>Section 1933</u>. <u>Sources and transfers</u>.
- 23 (a) Deposit. -- The following shall be deposited into the
- 24 account:
- 25 (1) Money collected by the department under section
- 26 1912.
- 27 <u>(2) Appropriations.</u>
- 28 (3) Accrued interest in the account.
- 29 (b) Transfer. -- The Secretary of the Budget, in consultation
- 30 with the secretary, shall compute the amount of tax refund

- 1 payments that result from the imposition of the tax under
- 2 <u>section 1912 and that are payable from the General Fund. The</u>
- 3 Secretary of the Budget shall transfer that amount of funding
- 4 from the account to the General Fund no later than June 5 of
- 5 each year. The Secretary of the Budget shall provide 10 days'
- 6 prior notification of the amount to be transferred to the
- 7 <u>chairperson and minority chairperson of the Appropriations</u>
- 8 Committee of the Senate and the chairperson and minority
- 9 chairperson of the Appropriations Committee of the House of
- 10 Representatives.
- 11 <u>Section 1934. Standard disbursements to school districts.</u>
- 12 <u>(a) General rule.--In fiscal year 2020-2021 and each fiscal</u>
- 13 year thereafter, the Department of Education shall disburse to
- 14 <u>each school district that implements a 100% homestead and</u>
- 15 farmstead exclusion an amount equal to the amount of real
- 16 property taxes owed to the school district from homestead
- 17 properties less any amount disbursed to the school district
- 18 under section 503(e).
- 19 (b) Distributions.--Distributions under subsection (a) shall
- 20 be made during each school year as follows:
- 21 (1) Twenty-five percent of the amount to be distributed
- 22 shall be paid on the fourth Thursday in July.
- 23 (2) The balance of the amount to be distributed shall be
- 24 paid in nine equal installments on the fourth Thursday of
- August, September, October, November, December, January,
- February, March and April.
- 27 <u>SUBCHAPTER E</u>
- 28 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS
- 29 <u>Section 1941. Regulations.</u>
- 30 (a) Department of Education. -- Except as provided under

- 1 <u>subsection</u> (b), the <u>Department of Education shall have</u>
- 2 jurisdiction over and shall promulgate regulations necessary for
- 3 the proper administration of this chapter.
- 4 (b) Department of Revenue. -- The department shall have
- 5 jurisdiction over and shall promulgate regulations as necessary
- 6 for the proper administration of Subchapter B.
- 7 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.