THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 1442 Session of 2025

INTRODUCED BY BOROWSKI, FLOOD, HILL-EVANS, DIAMOND, OLSOMMER, VENKAT, FREEMAN, GIRAL, CERRATO, CEPEDA-FREYTIZ, SANCHEZ, WARREN, CURRY AND GREEN, MAY 12, 2025

AS REPORTED FROM COMMITTEE ON HEALTH, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, AS AMENDED, JUNE 10, 2025

AN ACT

- 1 Amending Title 16 (Counties) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated
- Statutes, in coroner, further providing for coroner's
- investigation and providing for sudden unexpected death in
- 4 epilepsy.
- 5 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 6 hereby enacts as follows:
- 7 Section 1. Section 13918(a) of Title 16 of the Pennsylvania
- 8 Consolidated Statutes is amended by adding a paragraph to read:
- 9 § 13918. Coroner's investigation.
- 10 (a) Duties. -- The coroner having a view of the body shall
- 11 investigate the facts and circumstances concerning a death that
- 12 appears to have happened within the county, notwithstanding
- 13 where the cause of the death may have occurred, for the purpose
- 14 of determining if an autopsy or inquest should be conducted in
- 15 the following cases:
- 16 * * *
- 17 (12) A sudden unexplained death in a person diagnosed
- 18 with epilepsy.

- 1 * * *
- 2 Section 2. Title 16 is amended by adding a section to read:
- 3 § 13921.1. Sudden unexpected death in epilepsy.
- 4 (a) Inquiry. -- An autopsy INVESTIGATION conducted by a <--
- 5 coroner in this Commonwealth shall include an inquiry to
- 6 <u>determine whether the death of the deceased individual was a</u>
- 7 <u>direct result of a seizure or epilepsy.</u>
- 8 (b) Duties of coroner.--If the findings of the autopsy <--
- 9 <u>INVESTIGATION under subsection (a) are consistent with known</u> <--

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- 10 SUDEP or suspected SUDEP, the coroner shall:
- 11 (1) Cause to be indicated on the death certificate of
- 12 <u>the deceased individual that SUDEP is the cause or suspected</u>
- cause of death, when appropriate.
- 14 (2) Provide the next of kin contact information for a
- third-party entity that documents and analyzes SUDEP deaths
- in order to reveal SUDEP risk factors and causes.
- 17 (c) Applicability. -- This section shall apply to counties of
- 18 the first class, second class, second class A, third class,
- 19 fourth class, fifth class, sixth class, seventh class and eighth
- 20 class.
- 21 (d) Definition.--As used in this section, the term "sudden
- 22 <u>unexpected death in epilepsy" or "SUDEP" shall refer to a death</u>
- 23 in a patient previously diagnosed with epilepsy that is not due
- 24 to trauma, drowning, status epilepticus or other known causes <--
- 25 but for which there is often evidence of an associated seizure.
- 26 STRUCTURAL CAUSES. A finding of SUDEP is definite when clinical <--
- 27 criteria are met and an autopsy reveals no alternative cause of
- 28 <u>death</u>, including stroke, myocardial infarction or drug
- 29 intoxication, although there may be evidence of a seizure.
- 30 Section 3. This act shall take effect in 60 days.