THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL 1673 Session of 2017 No.

INTRODUCED BY GILLESPIE, PASHINSKI, D. COSTA, P. COSTA, EVERETT, MEHAFFIE, MILLARD, DiGIROLAMO, ROTHMAN, BARBIN, FEE, GERGELY AND BERNSTINE, JULY 21, 2017

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON GAME AND FISHERIES, JULY 21, 2017

AN ACT

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Amending Title 30 (Fish) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in property and waters, further providing for damage to property; in protection of property and waters, further providing for littering; in dams, bar racks and migration devices, further providing for marking of dams; in preliminary provisions, further providing for boating education and for fees; and, in operation of boats, further providing for operating watercraft under influence of alcohol or controlled substance and providing for aggravated assault by watercraft.
11	The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
12	hereby enacts as follows:
13	Section 1. Sections 703, 2503(c) and 3510(h)(1) and (2) of
14	Title 30 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes are amended
15	to read:
16	§ 703. Damage to property.
17	<u>(a) Unlawful act</u> It is unlawful to intentionally or
18	recklessly destroy or cause damage to property owned, leased or
19	otherwise controlled by the commission or any improvements
20	thereon. Any person who intentionally causes pecuniary loss in
21	excess of \$5,000 commits a felony of the third degree. Any

person who intentionally causes pecuniary loss in excess of 1 2 \$1,000 commits a misdemeanor of the second degree. Any person 3 who intentionally or recklessly causes pecuniary loss in excess of \$500 commits a misdemeanor of the third degree. Otherwise 4 5 destroying or causing damage to commission property or any improvements thereon is a summary offense of the first degree. 6 7 (b) Restitution.--A person who intentionally or recklessly 8 destroys or causes damages to commission property, or an improvement on commission property, shall, upon conviction, make 9 10 restitution in addition to paying the penalty set forth in_ section 923 (relating to classification of offenses and 11 12 penalties). Restitution shall be based on the total cost as 13 determined by the commission to repair or replace the destroyed 14 or damaged property or improvement.

15 § 2503. Littering.

16 * * *

(c) Penalty.--Any person who deposits or otherwise disposes 17 18 of a thing or substance in violation of this section which 19 causes or may cause damage to, or destruction of, fish commits a 20 summary offense of the first degree. Any person who transports household refuse or garbage from another location and disposes 21 of it by leaving it on lands or waters open to fishing or 22 23 boating commits a summary offense of the second degree. Any 24 person who otherwise violates this section commits a summary 25 offense of the third degree. In addition to the penalties set 26 forth in section 923 (relating to classification of offenses and penalties), an additional penalty of not less than \$20 nor more 27 28 than \$50 for each item or piece of litter thrown, discarded, 29 left, emitted or deposited in violation of this section may be 30 imposed on any person who is convicted or acknowledges guilt of

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1 a violation of this section. In addition to the penalties set 2 forth in section 923, a person who is convicted or acknowledges quilt of a violation of this section shall be liable to pay, 3 upon demand of the person having legal control of the land or 4 water, a sum equal to the cost of disposal of the discarded 5 6 item. 7 § 3510. Marking of dams. * * * 8 9 (h) Penalties.--10 (1) Any person who fails to comply with subsection (a) 11 or (b) [shall forfeit and pay a civil penalty of not less 12 than \$500 nor more than \$5,000. The penalty shall be 13 recovered by civil suit or process in the name of the 14 Commonwealth] commits a summary offense of the first degree for the first offense and a misdemeanor of the third degree 15 16 for any subsequent offense. Each [calendar year] month of 17 noncompliance shall constitute a separate violation. 18 (2)Any person who fails to comply with subsection (c) 19 [shall forfeit and pay a civil penalty of not less than \$250 20 nor more than \$5,000. The penalty shall be recovered by civil 21 suit or process in the name of the Commonwealth] commits a 22 summary offense of the second degree for the first offense 23 and a summary offense of the first degree for any subsequent 24 offense. Each [calendar year] month of noncompliance shall 25 constitute a separate violation. * * * 26

27 Section 2. Section 5103(a) and (j) of Title 30 are amended 28 and the section is amended by adding a subsection to read: 29 § 5103. Boating education.

30 (a) Mandatory program of boater education.--Except as

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1 otherwise provided in this section, [on or after January 1, 2 2003,] any person born on or after January 1, 1982, shall not 3 operate, on the waters of this Commonwealth, a motorboat without 4 first obtaining a certificate of boating safety education. 5 * * *

6 (j) Penalty.--[On or after January 1, 2003, a person who is 7 subject to the provisions of subsection (a) and who operates, on 8 waters of this Commonwealth, a motorboat in violation of any 9 requirement of this section commits a summary offense of the 10 second degree.]

11 (1) A person who is subject to the provisions of 12 subsection (a) and who operates a motorboat on waters of this 13 Commonwealth without first obtaining a certificate of boating 14 safety education commits a summary offense of the second 15 degree. 16 (2) A person who is subject to the provisions of

17 <u>subsection (a) and who operates a motorboat on waters of this</u>

18 <u>Commonwealth without having a valid certificate of boating</u>

19 <u>safety education in the person's possession commits a summary</u>

20 <u>offense of the fourth degree.</u>

21 * * *

22 (1) Boating without a certificate on board.--If a person who

23 is subject to the provisions of subsection (a) is operating a

24 motorboat without a certificate of boating safety education in

25 the person's possession and claims that the person has obtained

26 one, the waterways conservation officer or other law enforcement

27 officer shall give the operator seven days to produce the

28 original certificate. If it is inconvenient for the operator to

29 produce the certificate in person, the officer may permit the

30 operator to mail the original certificate to the officer for

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verification. If the operator fails to send the original 1 2 certificate within the seven-day period, the officer may 3 institute summary proceeding against the operator in the manner prescribed by law. 4 5 Section 3. Sections 5104(a)(7) and 5502(b), (b.1), (b.2), (c), (c.1), (g), (j), (m) and (n) of Title 30 are amended to 6 read: 7 § 5104. Fees. 8 (a) General rule. -- The following fees apply to 9 10 registrations, licenses, permits and capacity plates and certificates issued under this part and the fees collected shall 11 12 be deposited in the State Treasury in the Boat Fund: * * * 13 14 [(7) Capacity plate, \$5 each.] 15 * * * § 5502. Operating watercraft under influence of alcohol or 16 controlled substance. 17 * * * 18 19 (b) Authorized use not a defense. -- The fact that any 20 [person] individual charged with violating this section is or has been legally entitled to use alcohol or controlled 21 22 substances is not a defense to a charge of violating this section. 23 24 (b.1) Certain arrests authorized.--In addition to any other powers of arrest, an officer authorized to enforce this title is 25 26 hereby authorized to arrest without a warrant any [person] 27 individual who the officer has probable cause to believe has violated the provisions of this section, regardless of whether 28 29 the alleged violation was committed in the presence of such 30 officer. This authority to arrest extends to any hospital or 20170HB1673PN2242

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other medical treatment facility located beyond the territorial 1 2 limits of the officer's political subdivision where the [person] 3 individual to be arrested is found or was taken for purposes of emergency treatment, examination or evaluation, provided there 4 is probable cause to believe that the violation of this section 5 occurred within the police officer's political subdivision. 6 7 (b.2) Certain disposition prohibited. -- The attorney for the 8 Commonwealth shall not submit a charge brought under this

section for Accelerated Rehabilitative Disposition if:

10 The defendant has been found guilty of or accepted (1)11 Accelerated Rehabilitative Disposition of a charge brought 12 under this section or 75 Pa.C.S. § 3802 (relating to driving under influence of alcohol or controlled substance) within 13 14 [seven] 10 years of the date of the current offense[.] unless the charge was for an ungraded misdemeanor under subsection 15 (a) (2) or 75 Pa.C.S. § 3802(a) (2) and was the defendant's 16 17 first offense under this section or 75 Pa.C.S. § 3802.

18 (2) An accident occurred in connection with the events
19 surrounding the current offense and any [person] <u>individual</u>
20 other than the defendant was killed or seriously injured as a
21 result of the accident.

22 (3) There was a passenger under 14 years of age in the
 23 watercraft the defendant was operating.

24 (c) Grading.--

25 26

9

(1) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (2):

(i) An individual who violates subsection (a) and
who has no more than one prior offense commits a
misdemeanor for which the individual may be sentenced to
a term of imprisonment for not more than six months and
to pay a fine under subsection (c.1).

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1 (ii) An individual who violates subsection (a) and 2 who has more than one prior offense commits a misdemeanor 3 of the second degree.

An individual who violates subsection (a) (1) (2)(i) 4 5 where there was an accident resulting in bodily injury, 6 serious bodily injury or death of any [person] individual 7 or in damage to a watercraft or other property and who 8 has no more than one prior offense commits a misdemeanor 9 for which the individual may be sentenced to a term of 10 imprisonment for not more than six months and to pay a 11 fine under subsection (c.1).

12 (ii) An individual who violates subsection (a.1) or 13 (a.4) and who has no more than one prior offense commits 14 a misdemeanor for which the individual may be sentenced 15 to a term of imprisonment for not more than six months 16 and to pay a fine under subsection (c.1).

(iii) An individual who violates subsection (a)(1)
where the individual refused testing of blood or breath
and who has no prior offenses commits a misdemeanor for
which the individual may be sentenced to a term of
imprisonment for not more than six months and to pay a
fine under subsection (c.1).

(iv) An individual who violates subsection (a.2) or
(a.3) and who has no prior offenses commits a misdemeanor
for which the individual may be sentenced to a term of
imprisonment for not more than six months and to pay a
fine under subsection (c.1).

(v) An individual who violates subsection (a) (1)
where there was an accident resulting in bodily injury,
serious bodily injury or death of any [person] <u>individual</u>

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1 or in damage to a watercraft or other property and who 2 has more than one prior offense commits a misdemeanor of 3 the first degree.

4 (vi) An individual who violates subsection (a.1) or
5 (a.4) and who has more than one prior offense commits a
6 misdemeanor of the first degree.

7 (vii) An individual who violates subsection (a)(1)
8 where the individual refused testing of blood or breath
9 and who has one or more prior offenses commits a
10 misdemeanor of the first degree.

11 (viii) An individual who violates subsection (a.2)
12 or (a.3) and who has one or more prior offenses commits a
13 misdemeanor of the first degree.

14 (ix) An individual who violates this section when a
 15 minor under 18 years of age was a passenger in the
 16 watercraft when the violation occurred commits a
 17 misdemeanor of the first degree.

18 (c.1) Penalties.--

(1) Except as set forth in paragraph (2), (3) or (4), an individual who violates subsection (a) shall be sentenced as follows:

(i) For a first offense, to undergo a mandatory
minimum term of six months' probation and to pay a fine
of \$300 and successfully complete an approved boating
safety course.

(ii) For a second offense, to undergo imprisonment
for not less than five days and to pay a fine of not less
than \$300 nor more than \$2,500 and successfully complete
an approved boating safety course.

30 (iii) For a third or subsequent offense, to undergo

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imprisonment for not less than ten days and to pay a fine of not less than \$500 nor more than \$5,000 and successfully complete an approved boating safety course.

4 (2) Except as set forth in paragraph (3) or (4), an
5 individual who violates subsection (a) (1) where there was an
6 accident resulting in bodily injury, serious bodily injury or
7 death of any [person] <u>individual</u> or damage to a watercraft or
8 other property or who violates subsection (a.1) or (a.4)
9 shall be sentenced as follows:

10 (i) For a first offense, to undergo imprisonment for 11 not less than 48 consecutive hours and to pay a fine of 12 not less than \$500 nor more than \$5,000 and successfully 13 complete an approved boating safety course.

14 (ii) For a second offense, to undergo imprisonment 15 for not less than 30 days and to pay a fine of not less 16 than \$750 nor more than \$5,000 and successfully complete 17 an approved boating safety course.

18 (iii) For a third offense, to undergo imprisonment 19 for not less than 90 days and to pay a fine of not less 20 than \$1,500 nor more than \$10,000 and successfully 21 complete an approved boating safety course.

22 (iv) For a fourth or subsequent offense, to undergo 23 imprisonment for not less than one year and to pay a fine 24 of not less than \$1,500 nor more than \$10,000 and 25 successfully complete an approved boating safety course. 26 Except as set forth in paragraph (4), an individual (3) who violates subsection (a)(1) and refused testing of blood 27 or breath or an individual who violates subsection (a.2) or 28 29 (a.3) shall be sentenced as follows:

30 (i) For a first offense, to undergo imprisonment for 20170HB1673PN2242 - 9 - not less than 72 consecutive hours and to pay a fine of
 not less than \$1,000 nor more than \$5,000 and
 successfully complete an approved boating safety course.

4 (ii) For a second offense, to undergo imprisonment 5 for not less than 90 days and to pay a fine of not less 6 than \$1,500 and successfully complete an approved boating 7 safety course.

8 (iii) For a third or subsequent offense, to undergo 9 imprisonment for not less than one year and to pay a fine 10 of not less than \$2,500 and successfully complete an 11 approved boating safety course.

12 Notwithstanding the provisions of this subsection (4) 13 relating to mandatory minimum sentences, if the court makes a 14 finding that the county jail population exceeds its capacity, 15 the court may allow an individual who violated this section 16 and is serving a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment to be 17 released on parole to serve some or all of the individual's term of imprisonment on house arrest with electronic 18 19 surveillance. This shall not apply to an individual who 20 violates subsection (a)(1) where there was an accident 21 resulting in serious bodily injury or the death of any 22 [person] individual.

23 (5) An individual who violates this section when a minor 24 under 18 years of age was a passenger in the watercraft when 25 the violation occurred, in addition to any penalty imposed 26 under this section, shall be sentenced as follows: 27 (i) For the first offense to both: 28 (A) Pay a fine of not less than \$1,000. 29 (B) Complete 100 hours of community service. 30 (ii) For a second offense to both:

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1	(A) Pay a fine of not less than \$2,500.
2	(B) Undergo imprisonment for not less than one
3	month nor more than six months.
4	<u>(iii) For a third or subsequent offense, undergo</u>
5	imprisonment for not less than six months nor more than
6	two years.

7 *

(g) City of first class. -- Notwithstanding the provision for 8 9 direct appeal to the Superior Court, if, in a city of the first 10 class, [a person] an individual appeals from a judgment of sentence under this section from the municipal court to the 11 12 common pleas court for a trial de novo, the Commonwealth shall 13 have the right to appeal directly to the Superior Court from the order of the common pleas court if the sentence imposed is in 14 15 violation of this section. If, in a city of the first class, [a 16 person] an individual appeals to the court of common pleas after 17 conviction of a violation of this section in the municipal court 18 and thereafter withdraws his appeal to the common pleas court, 19 thereby reinstating the judgment of sentence of the municipal 20 court, the Commonwealth shall have 30 days from the date of the withdrawal to appeal to the Superior Court if the sentence is in 21 22 violation of this section.

23 * * *

(j) Litter collection program.--In addition to the conditions set forth under subsection (i) for Accelerated Rehabilitative Disposition of any charge brought under this section, the judge may impose and the [person] <u>individual</u> shall accept the condition that the [person] <u>individual</u> engage in a program of collecting litter from public and private property along Commonwealth waterways, especially property which is

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1 littered with alcoholic beverage containers. The duration of the 2 [person's] <u>individual's</u> participation in a litter collection 3 program shall not exceed the duration of the probationary period 4 imposed on the [person] <u>individual</u> under Accelerated 5 Rehabilitative Disposition.

6 * * *

7 (m) Work release. -- In any case in which [a person] an 8 individual is sentenced to a period of imprisonment as a result of a conviction for violating any provision of this section, the 9 10 judicial officer imposing that sentence shall consider assigning 11 that [person] individual to a daytime work release program 12 pursuant to which the [person] individual would be required to 13 collect litter from public and private property, especially 14 property which is littered with alcoholic beverage containers.

(n) Definitions.--As used in this section, the following words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this subsection:

18 "Adult." [A person] <u>An individual</u> 21 years of age or older.
19 "Minor." [A person] <u>An individual</u> under 21 years of age.
20 Section 4. Title 30 is amended by adding a section to read:
21 <u>§ 5502.4. Aggravated assault by watercraft.</u>

22 <u>A person who recklessly or with gross negligence causes</u>

23 serious bodily injury to another person while engaged in the

24 violation of a provision of this title or regulations

25 promulgated under this title applying to the operation or

26 equipment of boats or watercraft, except section 5502 (relating_

27 to operating watercraft under influence of alcohol or controlled

28 <u>substance</u>), commits aggravated assault by watercraft, a felony

29 of the third degree, when the violation is the cause of the

30 <u>injury.</u>

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1 Section 5. This act shall take effect in 60 days.