THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

1905 Session of 2019

INTRODUCED BY D. MILLER, A. DAVIS, KINSEY, HILL-EVANS, CALTAGIRONE, FRANKEL, KIM, McCLINTON AND JOHNSON-HARRELL, OCTOBER 15, 2019

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, OCTOBER 15, 2019

- AN ACT Amending Title 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedure) of the 1 Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in actions, proceedings 2 and other matters generally, providing for recordings of law 3 enforcement officers. 5 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 6 hereby enacts as follows: 7 Section 1. Title 42 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated 8 Statutes is amended by adding a chapter to read: 9 CHAPTER 67B 10 RECORDINGS OF LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS Sec. 67B01. Definitions.
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- 67B<u>02. Permissible recording.</u> 13
- 67B03. Prohibited activities of law enforcement officers. 14
- 15 67B04. Agency policies.
- 16 67B05. Effect of chapter.
- § 67B01. Definitions. 17
- 18 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter

- 1 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 2 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 3 "Law enforcement agency." An agency that employs a law
- 4 <u>enforcement officer.</u>
- 5 "Law enforcement officer." As follows:
- 6 (1) An individual who by virtue of the individual's
- 7 office or public employment is vested by law with a duty to
- 8 maintain public order or make arrests for offenses, whether
- 9 <u>or not that duty extends to all offenses or is limited to</u>
- 10 specific offenses.
- 11 (2) The term includes, but is not limited to, the
- 12 <u>following:</u>
- (i) A full-time or part-time employee assigned to
- 14 <u>criminal or traffic law enforcement duties of a police</u>
- department of a county, region, city, borough, town,
- 16 <u>township or school entity.</u>
- 17 (ii) A member of the Pennsylvania State Police.
- 18 (iii) A sheriff, deputy sheriff or constable.
- 19 (iv) An individual on active State duty under 51
- 20 Pa.C.S. § 508 (relating to active duty for emergency).
- 21 "Recording device." A device that is capable of recording
- 22 images, audio or video, or any combination thereof.
- 23 § 67B02. Permissible recording.
- 24 (a) Conditions. -- A person has a right to record a law
- 25 enforcement officer engaged in the public discharge of duties if
- 26 the person:
- 27 (1) is in a location in which the person is lawfully
- 28 permitted; and
- 29 <u>(2) does not interfere with the official duties of the</u>
- law enforcement officer when recording.

- 1 (b) Other permission unnecessary. -- A person recording a law
- 2 enforcement officer in accordance with subsection (a) does not
- 3 need the permission of any other person to make the recording.
- 4 § 67B03. Prohibited activities of law enforcement officers.
- 5 (a) Interference with recording. -- A law enforcement officer
- 6 may not interfere with the lawful recording under this chapter,
- 7 which includes intentionally blocking, obstructing or
- 8 <u>discouraging the recording through intimidation or other forms</u>
- 9 <u>of coercion.</u>
- 10 (b) Arrest, detention and confiscation. -- The seizure of a
- 11 recording or recording device must comply with the Constitution
- 12 of the United States and the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The
- 13 recording shall not by itself be grounds for arrest, detention
- 14 or confiscation of the recording device, and no retaliation of
- 15 any type shall be permissible for recording a law enforcement
- 16 officer in accordance with this chapter.
- 17 (c) Destruction or alteration. -- Under no circumstances shall
- 18 a recording device or its recording be intentionally damaged,
- 19 altered or deleted.
- 20 § 67B04. Agency policies.
- 21 Each law enforcement agency shall develop and promulgate
- 22 policies outlining this chapter, as well as possible
- 23 disciplinary actions, consistent with collective bargaining
- 24 procedures, for violation of this chapter.
- 25 § 67B05. Effect of chapter.
- Nothing in this chapter is intended to limit a law
- 27 <u>enforcement officer's responsibility to maintain safety or</u>
- 28 otherwise perform official duties in a manner consistent with
- 29 <u>law and procedures of the law enforcement agency.</u>
- 30 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.