THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL No. 357 Session of 2019

INTRODUCED BY TOPPER, DOWLING, HICKERNELL, KAIL, MARSHALL, MASSER, MILLARD, REESE, ROTHMAN AND SAYLOR, MAY 7, 2019

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION, MAY 7, 2019

AN ACT

| 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 | Amending the act of March 10, 1949 (P.L.30, No.14), entitled "An act relating to the public school system, including certain provisions applicable as well to private and parochial schools; amending, revising, consolidating and changing the laws relating thereto," in pupils and attendance, providing for transfer of attendance records to another school entity or nonpublic school; in charter schools, further providing for establishment of charter school, for contents of application and for term and form of charter, providing for amendments and further providing for enrollment, for cyber charter school requirements and prohibitions and for establishment of cyber charter school. |
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| 13 | The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania |
| 14 | hereby enacts as follows: |
| 15 | Section 1. The act of March 10, 1949 (P.L.30, No.14), known |
| 16 | as the Public School Code of 1949, is amended by adding a |
| 17 | section to read: |
| 18 | Section 1313.2. Transfer of Attendance Records to Another |
| 19 | School Entity or Nonpublic School(a) (1) Whenever a student |
| 20 | transfers to another school entity or nonpublic school within |
| 21 | this Commonwealth, a copy of the student's attendance record |
| 22 | shall be transmitted to the school entity or nonpublic school to |
| 23 | which the student has transferred. |

| 1 | (2) The school entity or nonpublic school to which the |
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| 2 | student has transferred shall request the attendance record. |
| 3 | (3) The sending school entity or nonpublic school shall have |
| 4 | ten (10) days from the receipt of the request to provide a copy |
| 5 | of the student's attendance record. |
| 6 | (b) In the case of a student transferring during the course |
| 7 | of a school term, the student's unexcused absences shall be |
| 8 | included in the student's attendance record at the school entity |
| 9 | or nonpublic school to which the student has transferred for |
| 10 | that school term. |
| 11 | (c) For purposes of this section, the term "school entity" |
| 12 | means a public school district, charter school, cyber charter |
| 13 | school, regional charter school, intermediate unit or area |
| 14 | vocational-technical school. |
| 15 | Section 2. Sections 1717-A(c), (d), (e) and (f), 1719-A and |
| 16 | 1720-A of the act are amended to read: |
| 17 | Section 1717-A. Establishment of Charter School* * * |
| 18 | (c) An application to establish a charter school shall be |
| 19 | submitted to the local board of school directors of the district |
| 20 | where the charter school will be located by [November 15] |
| 21 | October 1 of the school year preceding the school year in which |
| 22 | the charter school will be established except that for a charter |
| 23 | school beginning in the 1997-1998 school year, an application |
| 24 | must be received by July 15, 1997. In the 1997-1998 school year |
| 25 | only, applications shall be limited to recipients of fiscal year |
| 26 | 1996-1997 Department of Education charter school planning |
| 27 | grants. |
| 28 | (d) Within forty-five (45) days of receipt of an |

29 application, the local board of school directors in which the 30 proposed charter school is to be located shall hold at least one

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public hearing on the provisions of the charter application, 1 under [the act of July 3, 1986 (P.L.388, No.84), known as the 2 "Sunshine Act."] 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings). 3 At least forty-five (45) days must transpire between the first 4 public hearing and the final decision of the board on the 5 charter application except that for a charter school beginning 6 in the 1997-1998 school year, only thirty (30) days must 7 8 transpire between the first public hearing and the final decision of the board. 9

10 (e) (1) Not later than seventy-five (75) days after the first public hearing on the application, the local board of 11 school directors shall grant or deny the application. For a 12 13 charter school beginning in the 1997-1998 school year, the local board of school directors shall grant or deny the application no 14 15 later than sixty (60) days after the first public hearing. 16 (2) A charter school application submitted under this article shall be evaluated by the local board of school 17 18 directors based on criteria, including, but not limited to, the 19 following:

(i) The demonstrated, sustainable support for the charter school plan by teachers, parents, other community members and students, including comments received at the public hearing held under subsection (d).

(ii) The capability of the charter school applicant, in
terms of support and planning, to provide comprehensive learning
experiences to students pursuant to the adopted charter.

(iii) The extent to which the application considers the information requested in section 1719-A and conforms to the legislative intent outlined in section 1702-A.

30 (iv) The extent to which the charter school may serve as a 20190HB0357PN1746 - 3 -

1 model for other public schools and share best practices.

2 (3) The local board of school directors, in the case of an
3 existing school being converted to a charter school, shall
4 establish the alternative arrangements for current students who
5 choose not to attend the charter school.

6 (4) A charter application shall be deemed approved by the 7 local board of school directors [of a school district] upon 8 affirmative vote by a majority of all the directors. Formal 9 action approving or denying the application shall be taken by 10 the local board of school directors at a public meeting, with 11 notice or consideration of the application given by the board, 12 under [the "Sunshine Act."] <u>65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7.</u>

13 (5) Written notice of the board's action shall be sent to 14 the applicant, the department and the appeal board. If the 15 application is denied, the reasons for the denial, including a 16 description of deficiencies in the application, shall be clearly 17 stated in the notice sent by the local board of school directors 18 to the charter school applicant.

19 (f) At the option of the charter school applicant, a denied application may be revised and resubmitted to the local board of 20 school directors. Following the appointment and confirmation of 21 the Charter School Appeal Board under section 1721-A, the 22 23 decision of the local board of school directors may be appealed 24 to the appeal board. When an application is revised and 25 resubmitted to the local board of school directors, the board may schedule additional public hearings on the revised 26 application. The board shall consider the revised and 27 28 resubmitted application at the first board meeting occurring at 29 least forty-five (45) days after receipt of the revised 30 application by the board. For a revised application resubmitted

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for the 1997-1998 school year, the board shall consider the 1 2 application at the first board meeting occurring at least thirty 3 (30) days after its receipt. The board shall provide notice of consideration of the revised application under [the "Sunshine 4 Act."] 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7. No appeal from a decision of a local 5 6 school board may be taken until July 1, 1999. * * * 7 8 Section 1719-A. Contents of Application.--[An] (a) The 9 department shall create a standard application form for charter 10 school applicants seeking to establish a charter school entity and a standard application form for existing charter school 11 12 entities seeking renewal of their charters. The department shall 13 transmit notice of the forms to the Legislative Reference Bureau 14 for publication in the Pennsylvania Bulletin, and the forms shall be posted on the department's publicly accessible Internet 15 website. The forms shall include all of the following 16 17 information: 18 (1)The identification of the charter <u>school</u> applicant. 19 The name of the proposed charter school entity. (2) 20 The grade or age levels served by the school. (3) 21 [The proposed governance structure of the charter (4) school, including a description and method for the appointment 22 23 or election of members of the board of trustees.] An_ 24 organization chart clearly presenting the proposed governance structure of the school, including lines of authority and 25 26 reporting between the board of trustees, administrators, staff and any educational management service provider that will_ 27 28 provide management services to the charter school entity. 29 (4.1) A clear description of the roles and responsibilities of the board of trustees, administrators and any other entities, 30

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| 1 | including a charter school foundation, shown in the organization |
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| 2 | <u>chart.</u> |
| 3 | (4.2) A clear description of the method for the appointment |
| 4 | or election of members of the board of trustees. |
| 5 | (4.3) Standards for board of trustees' performance, |
| 6 | including compliance with all applicable laws, regulations and |
| 7 | terms of the charter. |
| 8 | (4.4) If the charter school entity intends to contract with |
| 9 | an educational management service provider for services, all of |
| 10 | the following shall apply: |
| 11 | (i) Evidence of the educational management service |
| 12 | provider's record in serving student populations, including |
| 13 | demonstrated academic achievement and demonstrated management of |
| 14 | nonacademic school functions, including proficiency with public- |
| 15 | school-based accounting, if applicable. |
| 16 | (ii) A draft contract, if the educational management service |
| 17 | provider has been engaged by the charter school entity, stating |
| 18 | all of the following: |
| 19 | (A) The officers, chief administrator and administrators of |
| 20 | the educational management service provider. |
| 21 | (B) The proposed duration of the service contract. |
| 22 | (C) Roles and responsibilities of the board of trustees, the |
| 23 | school staff and the educational management service provider. |
| 24 | (D) The scope of services, personnel and resources to be |
| 25 | provided by the educational management service provider. |
| 26 | (E) Performance evaluation measures and timelines. |
| 27 | (F) The compensation structure, including clear |
| 28 | identification of all fees to be paid to the educational |
| 29 | management service provider. |
| 30 | (G) Methods of contract oversight and enforcement. |

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1 (H) Investment disclosure or the advance of moneys by the educational management service provider on behalf of the charter 2 3 school entity. (I) Conditions for renewal and termination of the contract. 4 (iii) Disclosure and explanation of any existing or 5 potential conflicts of interest between the members of the board 6 7 of trustees and the proposed educational management service 8 provider or any affiliated business entities, including a charter school foundation qualified as a support organization 9 under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (Public Law 99-514, 26 10 U.S.C. § 1 et seq.). 11 12 The mission and education goals of the charter school (5) 13 entity, the curriculum to be offered and the methods of assessing whether students are meeting educational goals. 14 The admission and enrollment policy [and criteria for 15 (6) evaluating the admission of students] which shall comply with 16 the requirements of section 1723-A. 17 18 (7) Procedures which will be used regarding the suspension 19 or expulsion of pupils. Said procedures shall comply with 20 section 1318. 21 Information on the manner in which community groups will (8) be involved in the charter school entity planning process. 22 The financial plan for the charter school <u>entity</u> and the 23 (9) 24 provisions which will be made for auditing the school under [section 437] sections 437 and 1728-A, including the role of any 25 26 charter school foundation. 27 (10) Procedures which shall be established to review 28 complaints of parents regarding the operation of the charter 29 school entity.

30 (11) A description of and address of the physical facility 20190HB0357PN1746 - 7 - in which the charter school <u>entity</u> will be located and the
 ownership thereof and any lease arrangements.

3 (12)Information on the proposed school calendar for the charter school entity, including the length of the school day 4 and school year consistent with the provisions of section 1502. 5 The proposed faculty, if already determined, and a 6 (13)7 professional development and continuing education plan for the 8 faculty and professional staff of [a] the charter school entity. 9 (14)Whether any agreements have been entered into or plans developed with the local school district regarding participation 10 11 of the charter school entity students in extracurricular activities within the school district. Notwithstanding any 12 13 provision to the contrary, no school district of residence shall 14 prohibit a student of a charter school <u>entity</u> from participating 15 in any extracurricular activity of that school district of 16 residence: Provided, That the student is able to fulfill all of the requirements of participation in such activity and the 17 18 charter school entity does not provide the same extracurricular 19 activity.

(15) [A report] <u>Reports</u> of criminal history [record] <u>records</u>
<u>and employment history reviews</u>, pursuant to [section 111]
<u>sections 111 and 111.1</u>, for all individuals <u>identified in the</u>
<u>application</u> who shall have direct contact with students[.] <u>and a</u>
<u>plan for satisfying the proper criminal history record</u>

25 <u>clearances and employment history reviews required for all other</u>
26 <u>staff.</u>

(16) An official clearance statement regarding child injury
or abuse from the Department of [Public Welfare] <u>Human Services</u>
as required by 23 Pa.C.S. Ch. 63 Subch. [C.2 (relating to
background checks for employment in schools)] <u>C (relating to</u>

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powers and duties of department) and section 111 for all 1 2 individuals identified in the application who shall have direct contact with students[.] and a plan for satisfying the proper 3 official clearance statement regarding child injury or abuse 4 required for all other staff. 5 (17) How the charter school <u>entity</u> will provide adequate 6 7 liability and other appropriate insurance for the charter school 8 entity, its employes and the board of trustees of the charter 9 school entity. 10 (18) Policies regarding truancy, absences and withdrawal of students, including the manner in which the charter school 11 entity will monitor attendance consistent with section 1715-A(9) 12 and the truancy provisions under Article XIII. 13 14 (19) Indicate whether the charter school entity will seek accreditation by a nationally recognized accreditation agency, 15 16 including the Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools or another regional institutional accrediting agency recognized 17 by the United States Department of Education or an equivalent 18 19 federally recognized body for charter school education. 20 (b) A local board of school directors may not impose additional terms, develop its own application or require 21 additional information outside the standard application forms 22 23 required under subsection (a). The department shall review the 24 standard application forms every three (3) years and shall submit any recommended revisions in writing to the Education 25 26 Committee of the Senate and the Education Committee of the House of Representatives. No such recommended revisions shall be made 27 28 to the standard application forms unless the revisions are 29 enacted by the General Assembly. Section 1720-A. Term and Form of Charter.--(a) Upon 30

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approval of a charter application under section 1717-A, a 1 2 written charter shall be developed which shall contain the 3 provisions of the standard charter application under section 1719-A and which shall be signed by the local board of school 4 directors [of a school district], by the local boards of school 5 directors [of a school district] in the case of a regional 6 7 charter school or by the chairman of the appeal board pursuant 8 to section [1717-A(i)(5)] 1717-A(i)(9) and the board of trustees of the charter school or regional charter school. This written 9 10 charter, when duly signed by the local board of school directors 11 [of a school district, or], by the local boards of school directors [of a school district] in the case of a regional 12 13 charter school or by the chairman of the appeal board, and the 14 charter school or regional charter school's board of trustees, 15 shall act as legal authorization for the establishment of a 16 charter school or regional charter school. This written charter shall be legally binding on both the local board of school 17 18 directors [of a school district] and the charter school or_ 19 regional charter school's board of trustees. [Except as 20 otherwise provided in subsection (b), the charter shall be for a period of no less than three (3) nor more than five (5) years 21 and may be renewed for five (5) year periods upon 22 23 reauthorization by the local board of school directors of a 24 school district or the appeal board.] If the charter school or 25 regional charter school contracts with an educational management 26 service provider, a contract shall be executed when the charter is approved. A charter will be granted only for a school 27 28 organized as a public, nonprofit corporation. 29 (1) Notwithstanding subsection [(a)] (c), a governing (b) 30 board of a school district of the first class may renew a

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1 charter for a period of one (1) year if the board of school 2 directors determines that there is insufficient data concerning 3 the charter school's academic performance to adequately assess 4 that performance and determines that an additional year of 5 performance data would yield sufficient data to assist the 6 governing board in its decision whether to renew the charter for 7 a period of five (5) years.

8 (2) A one-year renewal pursuant to paragraph (1) shall not 9 be considered an adjudication and may not be appealed to the 10 State Charter School Appeal Board.

11 (3) A governing board of a school district of the first 12 class does not have the authority to renew a charter for 13 successive one (1) year periods.

14 (c) The following shall apply to all charters granted by a 15 local board of school directors:

16 (1) An initial charter executed pursuant to subsection (a)

17 shall be for a period of no less than three (3) years and no

18 more than five (5) years.

19 (2) For charter schools and regional charter schools, a

20 <u>charter may be renewed for five (5) year periods upon</u>

21 reauthorization by the local board of school directors or the 22 appeal board.

23 (d) (1) A charter school or regional charter school shall

24 submit a renewal application as provided under section 1719-A(a)

25 with the local board of school directors by December 1 of the

26 <u>final year of the charter.</u>

27 (2) Within ninety (90) days of receipt of the renewal

28 application, the local board of school directors shall vote to

29 renew or not renew the charter.

30 (3) A decision by the appeal board under this subsection to

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| 1 | renew a charter shall serve as a requirement for the local board |
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| 2 | of school directors of a school district or school districts, as |
| 3 | appropriate, to sign the renewal of the charter for a charter |
| 4 | school or regional charter school as provided for in subsection |
| 5 | (a)(2). If the local board of school directors fails to sign the |
| 6 | renewal within ten (10) days of notice, the charter shall be |
| 7 | signed by the chairman of the appeal board. |
| 8 | Section 3. The act is amended by adding a section to read: |
| 9 | <u>Section 1720.1-A. Amendments(a) Subject to subsection</u> |
| 10 | (a.1), a charter school or regional charter school may request |
| 11 | amendments to its approved written charter by filing a written |
| 12 | document describing the requested amendment with the local board |
| 13 | of school directors no later than December 15 of the school year |
| 14 | prior to the school year in which the amendment would take |
| 15 | <u>effect.</u> |
| 16 | (a.1) Notwithstanding the notice requirements of subsection |
| 17 | (a), in the event of the impossibility of a charter school's or |
| 18 | regional charter school's compliance with the terms of a charter |
| 19 | due to its inability to acquire services or products outlined in |
| 20 | a charter or facility damage, the charter school or regional |
| 21 | charter school shall immediately notify the local board of |
| 22 | school directors of the necessity for an emergency amendment, |
| 23 | which shall be effective immediately as a temporary amendment |
| 24 | pending completion of the processes set forth in subsections (b) |
| 25 | and (c). |
| 26 | (b) Within sixty (60) days of receipt of the charter |
| 27 | amendment request, the local board of school directors shall |
| 28 | hold a public hearing on the requested amendment pursuant to 65 |
| 29 | Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings). |
| 30 | (c) Within sixty (60) days after the hearing required under |
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| | subsection (b), the local board of school directors shall grant |
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| 2 | or deny the requested amendment. Failure by the local board of |
| 3 | school directors to hold a public hearing and to grant or deny |
| 4 | the requested amendment within the time periods specified in |
| 5 | this section shall be deemed an approval, after which the |
| 6 | amended charter shall be legally binding on both the local board |
| 7 | of school directors and the board of trustees of the charter |
| 8. | <u>school or regional charter school.</u> |
| 9 | (d) Notwithstanding subsection (a), a charter school or |
| 10 | regional charter school also may request amendments to its |
| 11 | approved written charter at the time of renewal. Charter |
| 12 | amendment requests made at the time of renewal shall be |
| 13 | considered distinct requests that shall be subject to |
| 14 . | independent approval or denial by the local board of school |
| 15 | directors, in accordance with the provisions of this section. |
| 16 | (e) An applicant for an amendment may appeal the denial of a |
| 17 | requested amendment under this section to the appeal board |
| 18 | provided for under section 1721-A. |
| 19 | (f) Except in the case of an emergency, a charter school or |
| 20 | regional charter school which has no restrictions on enrollment |
| 21 | expansion shall notify the local board of school directors if it |
| 22 | intends to expand enrollment by more than ten per centum no |
| 23 | later than December 15 of the school year prior to the school |
| 24 | year in which enrollment would be expanded. The notification |
| 25 | shall include the following: |
| 26 | (1) The planned enrollment levels for each grade for the |
| 27 | following school year. |
| 28 | (2) If applicable, a description of any facility changes |
| 29 | needed to accommodate the planned enrollment levels. |
| 30 | (g) Except in the case of an emergency, a charter school or |

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regional charter school which has no restrictions on enrollment_ 1 2 expansion shall notify the local board of school directors if it 3 intends to change the location of a facility or facilities no later than December 15 of the school year prior to the school 4 year in which the facility change would take place. The 5 notification shall include the following: 6 7 (1) A description of the proposed new facility. 8 (2) Information showing that the proposed new facility is suitable in accordance with the applicable school facility 9 requirements, including zoning, license and certification of 10 11 occupancy requirements. 12 Section 4. Section 1723-A(a) and (b) of the act are amended 13 and the section is amended by adding a subsection to read: 14 Section 1723-A. [Enrollment] Admission and Enrollment 15 <u>Requirements.--(a) (1)</u> All resident children in this 16 Commonwealth who submit a completed enrollment form in 17 accordance with clauses (3) and (4) qualify for admission to a 18 charter school entity within the provisions of subsection (b). 19 [If] In the case of a charter school or regional charter school, 20 if more students apply to the charter school or regional charter school than the number of attendance slots available in the 21 22 school, then students must be selected on a random basis from a 23 pool of [qualified applicants meeting the established 24 eligibility criteria and submitting an application] eligible 25 applicants who have submitted an enrollment form in accordance 26 with clauses (3) and (4) by the deadline established by the 27 charter school or regional charter school, except that the charter school or regional charter school may give preference in 28 29 enrollment to a child of a parent who has actively participated 30 in the development of the charter school [and] or regional

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charter school, to siblings of students presently enrolled in 1 2 the charter school or regional charter school and to siblings of students selected for enrollment during the lottery process. 3 First preference shall be given to students who reside in the 4 district or districts[.] in which the charter school is_ 5 physically located or in which the regional charter school is 6 7 chartered. 8 (2) If a charter school or regional charter school has a waiting list following its initial selection of eligible 9 applicants under clause (1), the charter school or regional 10 charter school shall select and enroll eligible applicants from 11 12 the waiting list as spaces become available. All children shall 13 be assigned to the waiting list on a random basis. When 14 selecting and enrolling eligible applicants from the waiting list, a charter school or regional charter school shall give 15 16 first preference to students as provided under clause (1) and to those who reside in the district or districts in which the 17 18 charter school is physically located or in which the regional 19 charter school is chartered until the charter school or regional charter school again reaches its maximum capacity of students. 20 If a charter school or regional charter school has a waiting 21 list, once the charter school or regional charter school has 22 23 exhausted the waiting list of resident children, it may then 24 enroll children on the waiting list who reside outside of the 25 district. Nonresident children shall also be selected and 26 enrolled on a random basis. 27 (3) The department, in consultation with representatives of charter school entities, shall develop a standard enrollment 28 29 form in both paper and electronic formats that shall be used by all eligible applicants to apply to a charter school entity. The 30

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| 1 | standard enrollment form shall only request information |
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| 2 | necessary to allow the charter school entity to identify the |
| 3 | student, grade level and residency, including: |
| 4 | (i) The student's name, physical address, telephone number, |
| 5 | age, birth date and current grade level. |
| 6 | (ii) The name, physical address, telephone number and e-mail |
| 7 | address of the student's parent or guardian. |
| 8 | (4) The standard enrollment form shall be made physically |
| 9 | available at each charter school entity, in a form that complies |
| 10 | with Federal and State law, and posted on the publicly |
| 11 | accessible Internet website of each charter school entity, if |
| 12 | available. A charter school entity may accept the enrollment |
| 13 | <u>form via paper or electronic means.</u> |
| 14 | (5) When a student applies to a charter school entity, a |
| 15 | charter school entity shall not require or request information |
| 16 | beyond the contents of the standard enrollment form developed by |
| 17 | the department. |
| 18 | (6) Nothing in this section shall prohibit a charter school |
| 19 | entity from requesting the submission of additional records and |
| 20 | information that public schools are entitled to receive after a |
| 21 | student is accepted for admission to, and has indicated an |
| 22 | intent to enroll in, the charter school entity. |
| 23 | (7) As used in this subsection, "eligible applicant" shall |
| 24 | mean a student who is seeking to enter a grade level offered by |
| 25 | the charter school entity and meets the requirements of 22 Pa. |
| 26 | Code §§ 11.12 (relating to school age), 11.13 (relating to |
| 27 | compulsory school age), 11.14 (relating to admission to |
| 28 | kindergarten when provided), 11.15 (relating to admission of |
| 29 | beginners), 11.16 (relating to early admission of beginners) and |
| 30 | 12.1 (relating to free education and attendance) and student |
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1 <u>residency requirements.</u>

2 (1) A charter school entity shall not discriminate in (b) 3 its admission policies or practices on the basis of intellectual ability, [except as provided in paragraph (2), or] athletic 4 5 ability, measures of achievement or aptitude, status as a person with a disability, proficiency in the English language or any 6 other basis that would be illegal if used by a school district. 7 (2) A charter school <u>entity</u> may limit [admission] <u>its</u> 8 9 academic focus to a particular grade level, a targeted population group composed of at-risk students[, or areas of 10 concentration of the school such as mathematics, science or the 11 arts. A charter school may establish reasonable criteria to 12 13 evaluate prospective students which shall be outlined in the school's charter.] or a specialized area or accelerated program 14 of study, such as mathematics, science or the arts. 15 * * * 16 (e) A school district's obligation to make payments for 17 18 students enrolled in a charter school entity shall be governed 19 by section 1725-A or, in the case of students who are below a school district's age of enrollment, by the terms of any charter 20 or service contract between a school district and a charter 21 school entity. Notwithstanding the above, absent language to the 22 23 contrary in a charter or service contract between a school 24 district and a charter school entity, a school district shall 25 not be obligated to fund a four-year-old kindergarten program if 26 the school district has exercised its discretion not to offer such a program in its own schools. 27 28 Section 5. Sections 1743-A(e) and 1745-A of the act are 29 amended to read: 30 Section 1743-A. Cyber charter school requirements and 20190HB0357PN1746 - 17 -

prohibitions.

2 * * *

3 (e) Students.--For each student enrolled, a cyber charter
4 school shall:

5 (1) provide all instructional materials, which may 6 <u>include electronic or digital books in place of textbooks</u>; 7 (2) provide all equipment, including, but not limited 8 to, a computer, computer monitor and printer, provided that a 9 <u>parent or guardian of more than one child who is enrolled in</u> 10 <u>the same cyber charter school may elect not to receive a</u>

11 <u>separate computer, computer monitor and printer for each</u>

12 <u>enrolled child;</u> and

13 (3) provide or reimburse for all technology and services 14 necessary for the on-line delivery of the curriculum and 15 instruction.

16 The Commonwealth shall not be liable for any reimbursement owed 17 to students, parents or guardians by a cyber charter school 18 under paragraph (3).

19 * * *

20 Section 1745-A. Establishment of cyber charter school. 21 Establishment.--A cyber charter school may be (a) established by an individual; one or more teachers who will 22 23 teach at the proposed cyber charter school; parents or guardians 24 of students who will enroll in the cyber charter school; a 25 nonsectarian college, university or museum located in this 26 Commonwealth; a nonsectarian corporation not-for-profit as defined in 15 Pa.C.S. § 5103 (relating to definitions); a 27 28 corporation, association or partnership; or any combination of 29 the foregoing. Section 1327.1 shall not apply to a cyber charter school established under this subdivision. 30

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1 Sectarian entities.--No cyber charter school shall be (b) 2 established or funded by and no charter shall be granted to a sectarian school, institution or other entity. 3 (b.1) Local board of school directors or intermediate 4 5 unit.--6 (1) Nothing in this article shall be construed to 7 preclude a school district or an intermediate unit from 8 offering instruction via the Internet or other electronic 9 means, except that the instruction shall not be recognized as 10 a cyber charter school under this article unless the school district or intermediate unit establishes a cyber charter 11 12 school under subsection (a) and paragraph (2). 13 (2) A cyber charter school may be established by a local 14 board of school directors or an intermediate unit if the procedures and requirements of this article are satisfied. 15 16 Attendance.--Attendance at a cyber charter school shall (C) satisfy requirements for compulsory attendance. 17 18 (d) Application. -- An application to establish a cyber 19 charter school shall be submitted to the department by October 1 20 of the school year preceding the school year in which the cyber 21 charter school proposes to commence operation. 22 (e) Grant or denial.--Within 120 days of receipt of an 23 application, the department shall grant or deny the application. 24 The department shall review the application and shall hold at 25 least one public hearing under 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to 26 open meetings). At least 30 days prior to the hearing, the 27 department shall publish in the Pennsylvania Bulletin and on the department's [World Wide Web site] publicly accessible Internet_ 28 29 website notice of the hearing and the purpose of the 30 application.

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1 (f) Evaluation criteria.--

2 (1) A cyber charter school application <u>pursuant to</u>
3 <u>section 1719-A</u> submitted under this subdivision shall be
4 evaluated by the department based on the following criteria:

5 (i) The demonstrated, sustainable support for the 6 cyber charter school plan by teachers, parents or 7 guardians and students.

8 (ii) The capability of the cyber charter school 9 applicant, in terms of support and planning, to provide 10 comprehensive learning experiences to students under the 11 charter.

(iii) The extent to which the programs outlined in the application will enable students to meet the academic standards under 22 Pa. Code Ch. 4 (relating to academic standards and assessment) or subsequent regulations promulgated to replace 22 Pa. Code Ch. 4.

17 (iv) The extent to which the application meets the18 requirements of section 1747-A.

(v) The extent to which the cyber charter school may
 serve as a model for other public schools.

(2) Written notice of the action of the department shall
be sent by certified mail to the applicant and published on
the department's [World Wide Web site] <u>publicly accessible</u>
<u>Internet website</u>. If the application is denied, the reasons
for denial, including a description of deficiencies in the
application, shall be clearly stated in the notice.

(3) Upon approval of a cyber charter school application,
a written charter shall be developed which shall contain the
provisions of the charter application and be signed by the
secretary and each member of the board of trustees of the

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| 1 | cyber charter school. The charter, when duly signed, shall |
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| 2 | act as legal authorization of the establishment of a cyber |
| 3 | charter school. The charter shall be legally binding on the |
| 4 | department, the cyber charter school and its board of |
| 5 | trustees. The charter [shall be for a period of no less than |
| 6 | three years nor more than five years and may be renewed for a |
| 7 | period of five years by the department.] <u>term shall be as</u> |
| 8 | follows: |
| 9 | (i) An initial charter granted under this section |
| 10 | shall be for a period of no less than three years and no |
| 11 | more than five years. |
| 12 | <u>(ii) For cyber charter schools, a charter may be</u> |
| 13 | renewed for five-year periods upon reauthorization by the |
| 14 | department. |
| 15 | (4) (i) A cyber charter school shall submit a renewal |
| 16 | application as provided under section 1719-A with the |
| 17 | department by December 1 of the final year of the |
| 18 | <u>charter.</u> |
| 19 | <u>(ii) Within 90 days of its receipt of the renewal</u> |
| 20 | application, the department shall renew or not renew the |
| 21 | <u>charter.</u> |
| 22 | [(4)] <u>(5)</u> The decision of the department to deny an |
| 23 | application may be appealed to the appeal board. |
| 24 | (6) (i) Subject to subparagraph (ii), a cyber charter |
| 25 | school may request amendments to its approved written |
| 26 | charter by filing with the department a written document |
| 27 | describing the requested amendment no later than December |
| 28 | 15 of the school year prior to the school year in which |
| 29 | the amendment would take effect. |
| 30 | (ii) Notwithstanding the notice requirements of |

| 1 | subparagraph (i), in the event of the impossibility of a |
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| 2 | cyber charter school's compliance with the terms of a |
| 3 | charter due to its inability to acquire services or |
| 4 | products outlined in a charter or facility damage, the |
| 5 | cyber charter school shall immediately notify the |
| 6 | department of the necessity for an emergency amendment, |
| 7 | which shall be effective immediately as a temporary |
| 8 | amendment pending completion of the processes set forth |
| 9 | in paragraphs (7) and (8). |
| 10 | (7) Within 60 days of its receipt of the charter |
| 11 | amendment request, the department shall hold a public hearing |
| 12 | on the requested amendment under 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7. |
| 13 | (8) Within 60 days after the hearing required under |
| 14 | paragraph (7), the department shall grant or deny the |
| 15 | requested amendment. Failure by the department to hold a |
| 16 | public hearing and to grant or deny the requested amendment |
| 17 | within the time periods specified in this section shall be |
| 18 | deemed an approval, after which the amended charter shall be |
| 19 | legally binding on both the department and the board of |
| 20 | trustees of the cyber charter school. |
| 21 | (9) Notwithstanding paragraph (6), a cyber charter |
| 22 | school also may request amendments to its approved written |
| 23 | charter at the time of renewal. Charter amendment requests |
| 24 | made at the time of renewal shall be considered as distinct |
| 25 | requests that shall be subject to independent approval or |
| 26 | denial by the department, in accordance with the provisions |
| 27 | <u>of this section.</u> |
| 28 | (10) An applicant for an amendment may appeal the denial |
| 29 | of a requested amendment under this section to the appeal |
| 30 | board provided for under section 1721-A. |
| | |

(g) Denied application.--A cyber charter school applicant
 may revise and resubmit a denied application to the department.
 The department shall grant or deny the revised application
 within 60 days after its receipt.

5 (h) Appeal.--If the department fails to hold the required 6 public hearing or to approve or disapprove the charter, the 7 applicant may file its application as an appeal to the appeal 8 board. The appeal board shall review the application and make a 9 decision to approve or disapprove the charter based on the 10 criteria in subsection (f).

11 Section 6. This act shall take effect in 60 days.

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