## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 563

Session of 2013

INTRODUCED BY MUNDY, V. BROWN, KORTZ, FRANKEL, HARKINS, DELUCA, MOLCHANY, COHEN, FREEMAN AND MCCARTER, FEBRUARY 8, 2013

REFERRED TO COMMITEE ON HEALTH, FEBRUARY 8, 2013

## AN ACT

- Providing for quality health care management system discount; imposing duties on the Department of Health; and providing
- 3 for penalties.
- 4 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 5 hereby enacts as follows:
- 6 Section 1. Short title.
- 7 This act shall be known and may be cited as the Quality
- 8 Management in Health Care Act.
- 9 Section 2. Findings and declarations.
- 10 The General Assembly finds and declares as follows:
- 11 (1) It is the purpose of this act to ensure that quality
- 12 medical care is available to all citizens of this
- Commonwealth through a comprehensive and high-quality health
- 14 care system.
- 15 (2) To maintain and improve this system, medical
- 16 professional liability insurance has to be obtainable at an
- 17 affordable and reasonable cost throughout this Commonwealth.
- 18 (3) Every effort must be made to reduce and eliminate

- 1 medical errors by identifying problems and implementing
- 2 solutions that promote patient safety.
- 3 (4) Recognition and furtherance of these elements is
- 4 essential to the health, safety and welfare of the citizens
- 5 of Pennsylvania.
- 6 (5) The costs of medical malpractice insurance premiums
- 7 are directly impacted by medical errors.
- 8 (6) Research shows a vast majority of medical errors are
- 9 systemic rather than human errors.
- 10 (7) Quality management systems implemented in the health
- care industry and by the United States Department of Veterans
- 12 Affairs hospital system have reduced medical errors.
- 13 (8) It is a further purpose of this act to improve
- 14 patient safety, improve health care quality and lower health
- care costs by offering a reduction in medical malpractice
- 16 costs to health care providers that institute quality
- 17 management systems into health care.
- 18 Section 3. Definitions.
- 19 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
- 20 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 21 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 22 "Assessment." The assessment imposed under section 712 of
- 23 the act of March 20, 2002 (P.L.154, No.13), known as the Medical
- 24 Care Availability and Reduction of Error (Mcare) Act.
- 25 "Department." The Department of Health of the Commonwealth.
- 26 "Health care provider." A primary health care center or a
- 27 person which contributes to and participates in the Medical Care
- 28 Availability and Reduction of Error Fund established under
- 29 section 712 of the act of March 20, 2002 (P.L.154, No.13), known
- 30 as the Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error (Mcare)

- 1 Act, including a corporation, university or other educational
- 2 institution licensed or approved by the Commonwealth to provide
- 3 health care or professional medical services as a physician, a
- 4 certified nurse midwife, a podiatrist, hospital, nursing home,
- 5 birth center and an officer, employee or agent thereof acting in
- 6 the course and scope of their employment.
- 7 "Quality health care management system." A health care
- 8 management system which is industrywide, systematic, sustainable
- 9 and centered on the quality of the system's operations and
- 10 outcomes. The term includes participation and accountability of
- 11 its members and an assurance of the availability of resources
- 12 and information needed to operate as planned, smoothly
- 13 integrated processes and systems, clear communications and
- 14 ongoing monitoring, measurement, feedback and corrective or
- 15 preventive actions to ensure the system produces intended
- 16 results.
- 17 Section 4. Quality health care management system discount.
- 18 A health care provider which implements a quality health care
- 19 management system to the satisfaction and approval of the
- 20 department shall be entitled to a 20% discount of the health
- 21 care provider's assessment for each year the total quality
- 22 health care management system is implemented and utilized. The
- 23 discount shall apply to the assessment paid by a health care
- 24 provider on behalf of other health care providers participating
- 25 in the quality management system.
- 26 Section 5. Department.
- 27 (a) Quality management health care system approval. --
- 28 (1) A quality management health care system may apply to
- the department for approval. The application shall be on a
- form prescribed by the department and shall be accompanied by

1 a fee set by regulation.

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

- 2 (2) Within 30 days of receipt of an application under 3 paragraph (1), the department shall:
  - (i) if the department determines the system will successfully reduce medical errors by a health care provider, approve the application; or
  - (ii) if the department determines the system will not successfully reduce medical errors by a health care provider, deny the application. This subparagraph is subject to 2 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 Subch. A (relating to judicial review of Commonwealth agency action).
- 12 (3) If the department fails to act within the time 13 specified in paragraph (2), the application shall be deemed 14 approved.
- 15 (b) Quality management health care system implementation.--
- 16 The department shall provide health care providers with a
- 17 certification of implementation of total quality management
- 18 health care systems once the provider's application is approved
- 19 under this section. Health care providers shall provide the
- 20 certification to the Insurance Department in order to claim the
- 21 discount provided for under section 4.
- 22 (c) Regulations. -- The department and the Insurance
- 23 Department may promulgate regulations to implement this act.
- 24 (d) Report. -- On or before January 1, 2012, and each year
- 25 thereafter, the department and the Insurance Department shall
- 26 jointly provide a report on the effectiveness of this act. The
- 27 report shall include:
- 28 (1) The name and number of total quality management
- 29 systems approved by the department.
- 30 (2) The name and number of quality management systems

- 1 disapproved by the department.
- 2 (3) The name and number of health care providers who
- 3 have received the discount.
- 4 (4) The total estimated savings to the health care
- 5 system.
- 6 Section 6. Penalties and remedies.
- 7 (a) Penalties and remedies. -- Upon a determination by hearing
- 8 this act was violated, the Secretary of Health may pursue one or
- 9 more of the following courses of action:
- 10 (1) Issue an order requiring the person in violation to
- cease and desist from engaging in the violation.
- 12 (2) Suspend or revoke or refuse to issue or renew the
- certificate or license of the person in violation.
- 14 (3) Impose a civil penalty of not more than \$50,000 for
- 15 each violation.
- 16 (4) Impose another appropriate remedy.
- 17 (b) Other remedies. -- The enforcement remedies imposed under
- 18 this section are in addition to other remedies or penalties that
- 19 may be imposed by another applicable statute.
- 20 Section 20. Effective date.
- 21 This act shall take effect in 60 days.