## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## HOUSE BILL No. 696 Session of 2023

INTRODUCED BY MARCELL, TOMLINSON, CIRESI, GILLEN, JAMES, B. MILLER, NEILSON AND ROWE, MARCH 24, 2023

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, MARCH 24, 2023

## AN ACT

| 1<br>2<br>3 | Amending Title 18 (Crimes and Offenses) of the Pennsylvania<br>Consolidated Statutes, in theft and related offenses,<br>providing for the offense of theft of mail. |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4           | The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania                                                                                                            |
| 5           | hereby enacts as follows:                                                                                                                                           |
| 6           | Section 1. Title 18 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated                                                                                                                |
| 7           | Statutes is amended by adding a section to read:                                                                                                                    |
| 8           | <u>§ 3936. Theft of mail.</u>                                                                                                                                       |
| 9           | (a) Movable propertyA person is guilty of the offense of                                                                                                            |
| 10          | theft of mail if the person unlawfully takes, or exercises                                                                                                          |
| 11          | unlawful control over, mail of another person with intent to                                                                                                        |
| 12          | deprive the other person of mail.                                                                                                                                   |
| 13          | (b) Receiving stolen mailA person is guilty of the                                                                                                                  |
| 14          | offense of theft of mail if the person intentionally receives,                                                                                                      |
| 15          | retains or disposes of mail of another person knowing the mail                                                                                                      |
| 16          | has been stolen, or believing that the mail has probably been                                                                                                       |
| 17          | stolen, unless the mail is received, retained or disposed with                                                                                                      |
| 18          | the intent to restore the mail to the other person.                                                                                                                 |

| 1   | <u>(c) Grading</u>                                               |
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| 2   | (1) An offense under this section constitutes the                |
| 3   | following:                                                       |
| 4   | (i) A misdemeanor of the third degree if the                     |
| 5   | contents of the mail has a value of less than \$50.              |
| 6   | (ii) A misdemeanor of the second degree if the                   |
| 7   | contents of the mail has a value of less than \$50 and the       |
| 8   | <u>offense is a second offense.</u>                              |
| 9   | (iii) A misdemeanor of the first degree if the                   |
| 10  | contents of the mail has a value of \$50 or more and the         |
| 11  | offense is a first or second offense.                            |
| 12  | (iv) A felony of the third degree if the offense is              |
| 13  | a third or subsequent offense, regardless of the value of        |
| 14  | the contents of the mail.                                        |
| 15  | (v) A felony of the third degree if the contents of              |
| 16  | the mail has a value of more than \$1,000.                       |
| 17  | (vi) A felony of the second degree if the contents               |
| 18  | <u>of the mail contain a firearm.</u>                            |
| 19  | (2) The value of the contents of mail involved in an             |
| 20  | offense under this section during a scheme or course of          |
| 21  | conduct, whether from the same residence or establishment or     |
| 22  | multiple residences or establishments, may be aggregated in      |
| 23  | determining the grade of the offense under paragraph (1).        |
| 24  | (d) Calculation of prior offensesFor the purposes of this        |
| 25  | section, in determining whether an offense is a first, second,   |
| 26  | third or subsequent offense, the court shall include a           |
| 27  | conviction, acceptance of Accelerated Rehabilitative Disposition |
| 28  | or other form of preliminary disposition, occurring before the   |
| 29  | sentencing on the present violation, for an offense under this   |
| 30  | section, an offense substantially similar to an offense under    |
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| 1  | this section or under the prior laws of this Commonwealth or a   |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2  | similar offense under the statutes of any other state or of the  |
| 3  | United States.                                                   |
| 4  | (e) DefinitionsAs used in this section, the following            |
| 5  | words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this  |
| 6  | subsection unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:       |
| 7  | "Mail." A letter, package, bag, mail or item of value sent       |
| 8  | or delivered through a private or commercial interstate carrier, |
| 9  | including, but not limited to, the United States Postal Service, |
| 10 | FedEx Corporation and United Parcel Service.                     |
| 11 | "Receive." To acquire possession of, control of or title to      |
| 12 | or lend on the security of property.                             |

13 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.