## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 951

Session of 2023

INTRODUCED BY BURNS AND DELLOSO, APRIL 17, 2023

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, APRIL 17, 2023

## AN ACT

Amending the act of May 28, 1937 (P.L.955, No.265), entitled "An act to promote public health, safety, morals, and welfare by 2 declaring the necessity of creating public bodies, corporate 3 and politic, to be known as housing authorities to engage in 4 slum clearance, and to undertake projects, to provide 5 dwelling accommodations for persons of low income; providing 6 for the organization of such housing authorities; defining 7 their powers and duties; providing for the exercise of such 8 powers, including the acquisition of property by purchase, 9 10 gift or eminent domain, the renting and selling of property, and including borrowing money, issuing bonds, and other 11 obligations, and giving security therefor; prescribing the remedies of obligees of housing authorities; authorizing 12 13 housing authorities to enter into agreements, including 14 15 agreements with the United States, the Commonwealth, and political subdivisions and municipalities thereof; defining 16 the application of zoning, sanitary, and building laws and 17 regulations to projects built or maintained by such housing 18 19 authorities; exempting the property and securities of such 20 housing authorities from taxation; and imposing duties and conferring powers upon the State Planning Board, and certain 21 other State officers and departments," providing for public 22 housing safety committees; further providing for requirements 23 regarding tenants and landlords in cities of the first class; 24 and providing for background checks for landlords. 25

- 26 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 27 hereby enacts as follows:
- 28 Section 1. The act of May 28, 1937 (P.L.955, No.265),
- 29 referred to as the Housing Authorities Law, is amended by adding

- 1 a section to read:
- 2 Section 4.3. Public Housing Safety Committees. -- (a)
- 3 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, within each
- 4 Authority, a public housing safety committee shall be
- 5 established. Each public housing safety committee shall consist
- 6 of five members, including the Executive Director of the
- 7 Authority, the District Attorney of the county in which the
- 8 Authority is located, the sheriff of the county in which the
- 9 Authority is located, a uniformed commissioned police officer
- 10 and the President Judge of the county in which the Authority is
- 11 <u>located</u>.
- 12 (b) The Authority shall be located within each county that
- 13 has a population of at least one hundred forty thousand
- 14 (140,000) but less than one hundred forty-five thousand
- 15 (145,000) based on the 2010 Federal decennial census.
- 16 (c) When an Authority receives a background check in
- 17 compliance with Federal law, the Authority shall review the
- 18 background check to see if the applicant has any criminal
- 19 offenses of the grading of a misdemeanor of the third degree or
- 20 higher. If an applicant has this offense on the applicant's
- 21 record and all other admissions criteria are met, the Authority
- 22 shall present all relevant information to the public housing
- 23 safety committee for its review.
- 24 (d) The public housing safety committee shall meet regularly
- 25 at the call of the President Judge. The President Judge shall
- 26 serve as the presiding officer of all meetings of the public
- 27 <u>housing safety committee</u>. All five members of the public housing
- 28 safety committee must be present.
- 29 (e) The public housing safety committee shall take all
- 30 measures necessary to comply with relevant Federal law while

- 1 conducting the business of the public housing safety committee.
- 2 (f) Prior to reviewing the documentation, the Authority
- 3 shall provide the members of the public housing safety committee
- 4 with an overview of existing Federal laws and regulations that
- 5 the public housing safety committee must follow.
- 6 (g) The public housing safety committee shall review the
- 7 <u>documentation provided by the Authority regarding each tenant</u>
- 8 with a previous criminal record. The public housing safety
- 9 <u>committee shall review each applicant on a case-by-case basis.</u>
- 10 The public housing safety committee shall:
- 11 (1) Evaluate if the previous criminal activity threatens the
- 12 <u>health</u>, safety or right to peaceful enjoyment of the premises by
- 13 other residents or persons residing in the immediate vicinity.
- 14 (2) Consider:
- 15 (i) the severity of the crime committed;
- 16 (ii) the length of time since the offense;
- 17 (iii) the actions of the applicant since committing the
- 18 crime;
- 19 (iv) any other required considerations under existing
- 20 <u>Federal law; and</u>
- 21 (v) any other considerations the public housing safety
- 22 committee deems necessary to evaluate the applicants on a case-
- 23 by-case basis to ensure the health, safety or right to peaceful
- 24 enjoyment of the premises by other residents or persons residing
- 25 in the immediate vicinity.
- 26 (h) The public housing safety committee shall vote to inform
- 27 the Authority if the public housing safety committee determines
- 28 that the applicant does not present a threat to the health,
- 29 <u>safety or right to peaceful enjoyment of the premises by other</u>
- 30 residents or persons residing in the immediate vicinity. A vote

- 1 <u>under this subsection must be unanimous.</u>
- 2 (i) Once informed of a unanimous vote in support of the
- 3 applicant by the public housing safety committee, the Authority
- 4 <u>shall take appropriate action consistent with Federal law.</u>
- 5 (j) Once informed that the public housing safety committee
- 6 <u>failed to reach a unanimous vote in support of the applicant,</u>
- 7 the Authority shall deny the applicant. If the applicant is
- 8 denied due to the applicant's criminal history, the Authority
- 9 shall comply with the procedures outlined in Federal law.
- 10 (k) If the applicant has a criminal record and the sole
- 11 offense or offenses relate to being a victim of domestic
- 12 <u>violence</u>, <u>dating violence</u>, <u>sexual assault or stalking</u>, <u>or if the</u>
- 13 applicant is seeking relocation under section 13.3, the
- 14 applicant shall not have to be reviewed by the public housing
- 15 safety committee. The Authority shall determine if an applicant
- 16 under this subsection presents a threat to the health, safety or
- 17 right to peaceful enjoyment of the premises by other residents
- 18 or persons residing in the immediate vicinity.
- 19 (1) No member of the public housing safety committee may be
- 20 liable, in the member's personal or official capacity, for any
- 21 action taken as a member of the public housing safety committee.
- 22 Section 2. Section 13.1 of the act is amended to read:
- 23 Section 13.1. Requirements Regarding Tenants and Landlords
- 24 [in Cities of the First Class].--(a) An Authority [of a city of
- 25 the first class] shall take such measures as are necessary to
- 26 ensure compliance with all requirements imposed on the Authority
- 27 by Federal law regarding criminal activity by tenants and
- 28 prospective tenants, including, but not limited to, all
- 29 requirements regarding background checks.
- 30 (b) (1) An Authority [of a city of the first class] shall

- 1 not approve or renew any person or firm as a landlord in the
- 2 Housing Choice Voucher Program established pursuant to 24 CFR
- 3 Pt. 982 (relating to section 8 tenant based assistance: housing
- 4 choice voucher program) if such person or firm is delinquent on
- 5 any property tax due with respect to the property for which
- 6 approval or renewal is sought.
- 7 (2) For purposes of this subsection, a person or firm that
- 8 is current on a payment agreement with the taxing authority for
- 9 the property tax delinquency shall not be considered delinquent
- 10 with respect to the outstanding property tax liability covered
- 11 by such agreement, but a person or firm that is in breach of
- 12 such agreement shall be considered delinquent.
- 13 Section 3. The act is amended by adding a section to read:
- 14 Section 13.4. Background Checks for Landlords. -- (a)
- 15 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, upon request by a
- 16 <u>landlord in the Housing Choice Voucher Program established in</u>
- 17 accordance with 24 CFR Pt. 982 (relating to Section 8 tenant-
- 18 <u>based assistance: Housing Choice Voucher Program), a law</u>
- 19 <u>enforcement agency shall provide the landlord with a background</u>
- 20 <u>check for any adult household member of the applicant's</u>
- 21 <u>household</u>.
- 22 (b) The landlord shall provide the law enforcement agency
- 23 with a consent form completed by the applicant.
- 24 (c) When the law enforcement agency receives the completed
- 25 consent form, the law enforcement agency must promptly release
- 26 to the landlord a copy of any criminal conviction records
- 27 concerning the household member in the possession or control of
- 28 the law enforcement agency.
- 29 (d) The landlord may not share the information provided in
- 30 the reports with any other party. Disclosure of information

- 1 contained in the reports may result in criminal and civil
- 2 penalties pursuant to existing State law.
- 3 Section 4. Within 90 days of the effective date of this
- 4 section, each authority and landlord in the Housing Choice
- 5 Voucher Program established under 24 CFR Pt. 982 shall modify
- 6 all existing documents and procedures necessary to comply with
- 7 Federal and State law, including the provisions of this act.
- 8 Section 5. This act shall take effect as follows:
- 9 (1) The following provisions shall take effect
- immediately:
- 11 (i) Section 4 of this act.
- 12 (ii) This section.
- 13 (2) The remainder of this act shall take effect in 90
- 14 days.