## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## HOUSE RESOLUTION No. 204 Session of 2023

INTRODUCED BY O'MARA, SANCHEZ, MADDEN, HOHENSTEIN, RABB, SCHLOSSBERG, CIRESI, FLEMING, GALLOWAY, D. WILLIAMS, KINSEY, DELLOSO, ROZZI, CERRATO, STURLA, MCNEILL, SCOTT, SCHWEYER, KAZEEM, GUENST, STRUZZI, FLICK, SHUSTERMAN, MARKOSEK, KHAN, OTTEN, WEBSTER AND CEPEDA-FREYTIZ, SEPTEMBER 13, 2023

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON HUMAN SERVICES, SEPTEMBER 13, 2023

## A RESOLUTION

| 1<br>2 | Encouraging Pennsylvanians to use sensitive language when discussing suicide. |
|--------|---|
| 3      | WHEREAS, Suicide is defined as someone taking his or her own                  |
| 4      | life with conscious intent by lethal means such as a firearm,                 |
| 5      | poisoning, suffocation or other self-injury; and                              |
| 6      | WHEREAS, Approximately 1,885 Pennsylvanians died by suicide                   |
| 7      | in 2021; and  |
| 8      | WHEREAS, The national suicide rate increased by 36% between                   |
| 9      | 2000 and 2021; and  |
| 10     | WHEREAS, Pennsylvania's suicide rate is 13.9 per 100,000                      |
| 11     | people; and   |
| 12     | WHEREAS, Suicide is the eleventh leading cause of death in                    |
| 13     | Pennsylvania; and   |
| 14     | WHEREAS, Suicide is the second leading cause of death for                     |
| 15     | individuals from 15 to 24 years of age in Pennsylvania; and                   |
| 16     | WHEREAS, Suicide is the third leading cause of death for                      |

1 individuals from 25 to 34 years of age in Pennsylvania; and 2 WHEREAS, Suicide is the fourth leading cause of death for 3 individuals from 35 to 44 years of age in Pennsylvania; and WHEREAS, Suicide is the fifth leading cause of death for 4 individuals from 45 to 54 years of age in Pennsylvania; and 5 6 WHEREAS, Suicide is the ninth leading cause of death for 7 individuals 55 to 64 years of age in Pennsylvania; and 8 WHEREAS, Suicide is the nineteenth leading cause of death for individuals 65 years of age or older in Pennsylvania; and 9 10 WHEREAS, In 2021, nearly 60% more Pennsylvanians died by suicide than by homicide; and 11 12 WHEREAS, Due to the stigma, it is suspected that suicide is 13 generally underreported; and 14 WHEREAS, Prevention, education, advocacy, public policy and 15 community support are keys to addressing suicide stigma; and 16 WHEREAS, The sensitive use of suicide-related language is also essential to eliminating suicide stigma; and 17 18 WHEREAS, The term "committed suicide" implies a level of 19 criminality while "completed suicide" implies earlier attempts 20 when there may have been none; and 21 WHEREAS, Both terms perpetuate the stigma associated with suicide and are strongly discouraged; and 22 23 WHEREAS, Using the word "successful" or "failed" to describe 24 suicide is also discouraged; and 25 WHEREAS, "Died by suicide" or "died of suicide" as well as "suicide death" and "fatal suicide behavior" are recommended 26 27 language; therefore be it 28 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives urge residents of 29 this Commonwealth to utilize sensitive language that does not

20230HR0204PN1985

30

- 2 -

perpetuate the stigma of suicide or imply criminality when

1 reporting a death by suicide.