THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE RESOLUTION No. 365 Session of 2024

INTRODUCED BY FRANKEL, GIRAL, KHAN, FREEMAN, GERGELY, GREEN,
KAZEEM, SALISBURY, SANCHEZ, SCHLOSSBERG, SHUSTERMAN, SIEGEL,
SMITH-WADE-EL, SOLOMON, WAXMAN, KINSEY, HADDOCK, MCNEILL,
PIELLI, VENKAT, HANBIDGE, JAMES, PROBST, HOHENSTEIN, CEPEDA-
FREYTIZ, BOYD, BERNSTINE, CIRESI, MERSKI, MALAGARI,
D. WILLIAMS, DELLOSO, KENYATTA, KRAJEWSKI, KAUFER,
PISCIOTTANO, PASHINSKI, BOROWSKI, O'MARA, GUENST, NEILSON,
HILL-EVANS, D. MILLER, FLEMING, BRENNAN, CERRATO AND DALEY,
APRIL 3, 2024

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON STATE GOVERNMENT, APRIL 3, 2024

A RESOLUTION

Designating the month of May 2024 as "Jewish American Heritage 1 Month" in Pennsylvania. 2 3 WHEREAS, Pennsylvania and the United States have served as havens of religious tolerance for communities of all faiths; and 4 5 WHEREAS, Pennsylvania takes great pride in the varied 6 religious and cultural traditions of residents of this 7 Commonwealth and seeks to afford all people in Pennsylvania the 8 opportunity to better understand, recognize and appreciate the 9 rich histories, cultures and shared principles of Jewish 10 Americans; and 11 WHEREAS, The histories of Jewish Americans and that of the 12 United States and Pennsylvania are interwoven; and 13 WHEREAS, Escaping persecution, Jewish immigrants established the first documented Jewish communal settlement in North America 14

1 in 1654; and

2 WHEREAS, Since then, Jewish individuals have made innumerable 3 contributions to American history, culture, military, science 4 and government; and

5 WHEREAS, From 1820 through 1924, millions of Jewish 6 immigrants arrived on United States shores from Europe; and 7 WHEREAS, One such immigrant, Irving Berlin composed "God 8 Bless America," which many consider the "unofficial National 9 Anthem" of our nation; and

10 WHEREAS, Jewish-American poet Emma Lazarus wrote the poem 11 that adorns the Statue of Liberty, "The New Colossus," in 1883; 12 and

13 WHEREAS, Countless Jewish Americans have bravely served in 14 the United States military in every American conflict since the 15 nation's founding, including the 500,000 Jewish-American 16 soldiers that served during World War II alone; and

WHEREAS, Jewish-American businessman Adolphus Simeon Solomons along with Clara Barton and others formed the American Red Cross in 1881; and

20 WHEREAS, In 1933, Albert Einstein, who was later recognized 21 by Time magazine as the "Person of the Century," left Nazi 22 Germany and immigrated to the United States; and

23 WHEREAS, Lewis Charles Levin served as the first Jewish 24 member of the United States Congress starting in 1845, followed 25 by Jewish-American firsts, including United States Secretary of 26 Commerce and Labor Oscar Straus, United States Supreme Court 27 Justice Louis Brandeis, United States Supreme Court Justice Ruth 28 Bader Ginsburg and many others; and

29 WHEREAS, Nearly all 8 million Jewish people who live in the 30 United States come from diverse racial and ethnic backgrounds,

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including African-American Muslims, immigrants and native-born
 Americans, and represent approximately 2.4% of the country's
 population; and

WHEREAS, Today, almost 300,000 Jewish adults call
Pennsylvania home, comprising more than 2% of this
Commonwealth's population; and

7 WHEREAS, Upon settling in Philadelphia in the 1700s, Jewish
8 Americans have contributed to communities throughout this
9 Commonwealth; and

10 WHEREAS, Lancaster resident Isaac Cohen was Pennsylvania's 11 first physician; and

12 WHEREAS, Jewish Americans, including former Pennsylvania 13 American Civil Liberties Union Legal Director Stefan Presser and 14 former Philadelphia Citizens for Children and Youth Executive 15 Director Shelly Yanoff, have advocated for civil liberties and 16 health care for children; and

WHEREAS, Many Jewish Americans have served in Pennsylvania elected offices, including former Governor Ed Rendell, current Governor Josh Shapiro and members of the General Assembly; and WHEREAS, Jewish Americans in both Pennsylvania and our country as a whole continue to dedicate themselves to public service despite persistent prejudice; and

23 WHEREAS, As the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum has 24 highlighted, "antisemitism has persisted in many forms for over 25 two thousand years"; and

26 WHEREAS, More than 6 million Jewish people, a third of the 27 world's Jewish population, were murdered during the Holocaust; 28 and

29 WHEREAS, Incidents of antisemitic violence and rhetoric are 30 still prevalent in our country and this Commonwealth, and

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educational initiatives are critical to combating bigotry; and WHEREAS, It is appropriate to acknowledge and promote awareness of the myriad invaluable contributions of Jewish Americans in Pennsylvania and across the country and extend to them the respect and camaraderie every American deserves; therefore be it

7 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives designate the 8 month of May 2024 as "Jewish American Heritage Month" in 9 Pennsylvania.