THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE RESOLUTION

No. 421

Session of 2024

INTRODUCED BY BOROWSKI, KHAN, HANBIDGE, PROBST, VENKAT, HOWARD, SANCHEZ, CURRY, DONAHUE, D. WILLIAMS, O'MARA, SHUSTERMAN, STEELE, KENYATTA, ROZZI, WEBSTER, MUNROE, KINKEAD, MAYES, GIRAL, SMITH-WADE-EL AND FREEMAN, MAY 3, 2024

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON HUMAN SERVICES, MAY 3, 2024

A RESOLUTION

Directing the Joint State Government Commission to conduct a 1 study on maternal-health-related medical assistance payments 2 to hospitals and health care providers and make recommendations to increase payment rates to hospitals and health care providers, including fee-for-service and managed 5 care payment rates. 6 7 WHEREAS, Residents of this Commonwealth deserve the highest quality of health care regardless of health insurance policies; 8 9 and WHEREAS, Approximately 3.4 million residents in this 10 11 Commonwealth are covered by medical assistance; and 12 WHEREAS, Payment rates to each hospital under medical assistance are important components of each hospital's ability 13 14 to sustain specific services and remain financially viable; and 15 WHEREAS, Each hospital and health care provider receives 16 medical assistance support through base payments for each 17 service and through supplemental payments to ensure that each 18 hospital is paid at a rate that is greater than each hospital's charge of service; and 19

- 1 WHEREAS, A hospital may appeal a rate because the negotiated
- 2 rate is insufficient for providing the level of care that
- 3 patients deserve and receive; and
- 4 WHEREAS, For medical assistance to support needy residents in
- 5 this Commonwealth, medical assistance must provide rates that
- 6 attract hospitals and providers to enroll; and
- 7 WHEREAS, In this Commonwealth, 24.2% of counties do not have
- 8 full access to maternity care and nearly 200,000 residents in
- 9 need of maternity care live in these counties; and
- 10 WHEREAS, In this Commonwealth, 7.6% of counties do not have a
- 11 hospital or birth center offering obstetric care; and
- 12 WHEREAS, The maternal mortality rate for this Commonwealth
- 13 from 2015 to 2019 was 10.9 per 100,000 live births; and
- 14 WHEREAS, The current structure of medical assistance that
- 15 utilizes managed care organizations to make payments for care
- 16 lacks transparency; therefore be it
- 17 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives direct the Joint
- 18 State Government Commission to conduct a study on maternal-
- 19 health-related medical assistance payments to hospitals and
- 20 health care providers and make recommendations to increase
- 21 payment rates to hospitals and health care providers, including
- 22 fee-for-service and managed care payment rates; and be it
- 23 further
- 24 RESOLVED, That the study contain, at a minimum, the following
- 25 information:
- 26 (1) A review and analysis of maternal-health-related
- 27 medical assistance payments to hospitals and health care
- 28 providers, including physicians and nurse practitioners, for
- 29 both inpatient hospitals and health care practitioners in
- inpatient settings, including all of the following:

- (i) The factors and variables taken into

 consideration when determining the payment rates for each

 hospital and health care provider for fee schedule rates

 and the rates for All Patients Refined Diagnosis Related

 Group.
 - (ii) The process that managed care organizations use for rate setting and rate appeals.
 - (iii) The Commonwealth-directed payments that managed care organizations are obligated to fulfill.
 - (iv) The impact of disproportionate share hospital and supplemental payments on how enrolled hospital and health care provider payments are determined.
 - (v) The way fee-for-services and managed care payment structures account for inflation and increasing prices.
 - (2) An analysis of payment shortages to hospitals and health care providers for maternal-health-related services to medical assistance enrollees across this Commonwealth.
 - (3) An analysis of the potential for hospitals and health care providers to not participate in medical assistance.
 - (4) An analysis of the impact on patient access to care and the impact of Medicaid rates on commercial rates set by hospitals and health care providers.
 - (5) A review of recently closed maternal-health-related services locations in this Commonwealth and the proportion of patients who are recipients of the services and who are also enrolled in medical assistance.
- 29 (6) A review of maternal-health-related Medicaid payment 30 rates in other states, including fee-for-service, managed

- 1 care, Maryland Total Cost of Care Model, Centers for Medicare
- 2 and Medicaid Services All-Payer Health Equity Approaches and
- 3 Development Model, which identifies best practices in
- 4 providing Medicaid payments that provide hospitals with
- 5 competitive funding.
- 6 (7) Regulatory and legislative recommendations, as
- 7 appropriate, on the means to revise maternal-health-related
- 8 payment rates or payment methodologies to enrolled hospitals
- 9 and health care providers, including changes to the way
- managed care organizations set maternal-health-related
- 11 payment rates and evaluate rate appeals;
- 12 and be it further
- 13 RESOLVED, That the Joint State Government Commission issue a
- 14 report with its findings and recommendations no later than 18
- 15 months after the adoption of this resolution to all of the
- 16 following:
- 17 (1) The President pro tempore of the Senate.
- 18 (2) The Speaker of the House of Representatives.
- 19 (3) The Majority Leader and the Minority Leader of the
- 20 Senate.
- 21 (4) The Majority Leader and the Minority Leader of the
- 22 House of Representatives.
- 23 (5) The chair and minority chair of the Appropriations
- 24 Committee of the Senate.
- 25 (6) The chair and minority chair of the Appropriations
- 26 Committee of the House of Representatives.
- 27 (7) The chair and minority chair of the Health and Human
- 28 Services Committee of the Senate.
- 29 (8) The chair and minority chair of the Health Committee
- of the House of Representatives.

- 1 (9) The chair and minority chair of the Human Services
- 2 Committee of the House of Representatives.