THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE RESOLUTION

No. 817

Session of 2020

INTRODUCED BY INNAMORATO, DELLOSO, DONATUCCI, KORTZ, ROTHMAN, MILLARD, LEE, BURNS, HILL-EVANS, BROWN, KIM, ROZZI, MALAGARI, NEILSON, MIZGORSKI, FRANKEL, HOHENSTEIN, BURGOS, FREEMAN, YOUNGBLOOD, ULLMAN, KENYATTA, MADDEN, BERNSTINE AND SCHLOSSBERG, MARCH 13, 2020

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON VETERANS AFFAIRS AND EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS, MARCH 13, 2020

A RESOLUTION

- Recognizing the month of April 2020 as "Genocide Awareness and Prevention Month" in Pennsylvania.
- 3 WHEREAS, During World War II, Raphael Lemkin, a Polish lawyer
- 4 of Jewish descent, coined the term "genocide" to describe a
- 5 coordinated plan of action aimed at the destruction of the
- 6 foundations of national groups, with the aim of annihilating an
- 7 entire group; and
- 8 WHEREAS, Genocide disintegrates the political and social
- 9 institutions, culture, language, national feelings, religion and
- 10 economic existence of a group while destroying the personal
- 11 security, liberty, health, dignity and lives of individuals
- 12 belonging to the group; and
- 13 WHEREAS, Following the Holocaust, on December 9, 1948, the
- 14 United Nations General Assembly adopted Resolution 260 A (III),
- 15 the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of
- 16 Genocide, declaring genocide to be a crime under international

- 1 law; and
- 2 WHEREAS, The convention defined genocide to include the
- 3 commission of certain acts, including killing members of a
- 4 group, causing serious bodily or mental harm to members of a
- 5 group, deliberately inflicting conditions of life calculated to
- 6 bring about a group's physical destruction in whole or in part,
- 7 imposing measures intended to prevent births within a group and
- 8 forcibly transferring children of the group to another with the
- 9 intent to destroy, in whole or in part, a national, ethnic,
- 10 racial or religious group; and
- 11 WHEREAS, Genocide and mass atrocities are crimes that have
- 12 been perpetrated in many instances before and after the
- 13 Holocaust, including, but not limited to, Armenia, Cambodia,
- 14 Bosnia, Rwanda and Sudan and which are currently being
- 15 perpetrated in places such as Syria and Myanmar; and
- 16 WHEREAS, The history of the United States is informed by acts
- 17 of genocide and mass atrocities that have been perpetrated on
- 18 this country, including the genocide of indigenous peoples,
- 19 enslavement of individuals of African and African-American
- 20 descent and racial terror lynchings; and
- 21 WHEREAS, This Commonwealth is home to individuals who have
- 22 endured genocide and mass atrocities in their countries of
- 23 origin; and
- 24 WHEREAS, The General Assembly passed Act 70 of 2014 to
- 25 encourage schools to include education about the Holocaust,
- 26 genocide and human rights violations from grades 6 through 12;
- 27 and
- 28 WHEREAS, The LIGHT Education Initiative and the Holocaust
- 29 Center of Pittsburgh, with Together We Remember, are working to
- 30 sustain the progress of Act 70 of 2014 in schools and educate

- 1 the public about the nature and progression of mass violence;
- 2 and
- 3 WHEREAS, Together We Remember is an organization dedicated to
- 4 ending all forms of identity-based violence, including genocide,
- 5 through remembrance vigils that encourage communities to face
- 6 historical traumas and take peaceful action to address the
- 7 trauma through dialogue, education, technology and advocacy; and
- 8 WHEREAS, World Without Genocide is an organization that works
- 9 to protect innocent people in various countries, prevent
- 10 genocide, advocate for the sentencing of perpetrators and
- 11 recognize and remember those who have been victimized by
- 12 violence; and
- 13 WHEREAS, In order to prevent future genocides and mass
- 14 atrocities, effective measures must be implemented before a
- 15 crisis erupts; and
- 16 WHEREAS, Educating the public can help to protect individual
- 17 rights and promote a culture of lawfulness and moral courage
- 18 that helps to prevent future genocides and hate crimes; and
- 19 WHEREAS, The month of April marks many genocides in history
- 20 such as the anniversary of the siege of Sarajevo on April 5, the
- 21 Day of Remembrance of the Victims of the Rwanda Genocide on
- 22 April 7, the Holocaust Remembrance Day on April 21, the
- 23 anniversary of the start of the Cambodian genocide on April 17
- 24 and the Armenian Genocide Remembrance Day on April 24; and
- 25 WHEREAS, Many other states such as Minnesota, California and
- 26 Texas have designated April as "Genocide Awareness and
- 27 Prevention Month"; and
- 28 WHEREAS, The recognition of April as "Genocide Awareness and
- 29 Prevention Month" encourages individuals to celebrate diverse
- 30 communities and their experiences, honors those who have

- 1 survived global atrocities, educates the public about the nature
- 2 and progression of mass violence, strives to build more peaceful
- 3 communities locally and globally and serves as an effective tool
- 4 to further these goals; therefore be it
- 5 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives recognize the
- 6 month of April 2020 as "Genocide Awareness and Prevention Month"
- 7 in Pennsylvania; and be it further
- 8 RESOLVED, That the Commonwealth condemn and desire to combat
- 9 all acts of genocide and identity-based violence and counteract
- 10 attitudes of intolerance, racism, anti-Semitism, hatred and
- 11 extremism that enable mass violence.