## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## HOUSE RESOLUTION

No. 953

Session of 2020

INTRODUCED BY RABB, FREEMAN, ROTHMAN, PASHINSKI, HOHENSTEIN, HILL-EVANS, ROZZI, DeLUCA, CIRESI, YOUNGBLOOD, CALTAGIRONE, MADDEN, MCNEILL AND INNAMORATO, JULY 30, 2020

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON FINANCE, JULY 30, 2020

## A RESOLUTION

- 1 Directing the Legislative Budget and Finance Committee to
- conduct a study on tax-exempt nonprofit corporations
- 3 registered with the Department of State.
- 4 WHEREAS, A nonprofit corporation is a corporation with
- 5 members or shareholders who may not receive any monetary profits
- 6 of the corporation; and
- WHEREAS, A nonprofit corporation may be formed for reasons,
- 8 including, but not limited to, charity, education, health,
- 9 athletics, religion and civics; and
- 10 WHEREAS, A nonprofit corporation must be able to fulfill its
- 11 purpose without providing financial benefit to its director,
- 12 officers or members except for salaries and expenses; and
- 13 WHEREAS, Under the laws of this Commonwealth, many nonprofit
- 14 corporations are exempt from taxation due to the requirement
- 15 that nonprofit corporations are expected to contribute to the
- 16 common good of this Commonwealth and lessen the burden of State
- 17 government; and
- 18 WHEREAS, Section 2 of Article VIII of the Constitution of

- 1 Pennsylvania states that only "institutions of purely public
- 2 charity" may be exempt from paying State and local taxes,
- 3 however, ambiguity exists, as both the General Assembly and the
- 4 Supreme Court of the Commonwealth have struggled to establish
- 5 clear criteria for what constitutes a "purely public charity";
- 6 and
- 7 WHEREAS, Many tax-exempt nonprofit corporations generate
- 8 greater income than expenses, yet still retain a tax-exempt
- 9 status due to claims that the nonprofit corporations are of
- 10 value to this Commonwealth beyond a taxable amount; and
- 11 WHEREAS, It is imperative that the General Assembly have a
- 12 clear understanding of the current ecosystem of tax-exempt
- 13 nonprofit organizations in this Commonwealth to determine if the
- 14 nonprofit organizations are functioning in a manner that truly
- 15 contributes to the common good of this Commonwealth and lessens
- 16 the burden of State government, as opposed to placing an unfair
- 17 tax burden on working class residents of this Commonwealth;
- 18 therefore be it
- 19 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives direct the
- 20 Legislative Budget and Finance Committee to conduct a study on
- 21 tax-exempt nonprofit corporations registered with the Department
- 22 of State; and be it further
- 23 RESOLVED, That, in conducting the study, the Legislative
- 24 Budget and Finance Committee shall review and evaluate the
- 25 Commonwealth's oversight of tax-exempt nonprofit corporations
- 26 through the Department of State and the Office of Attorney
- 27 General; and be it further
- 28 RESOLVED, That the study examine the impact that tax-exempt
- 29 nonprofit organizations have on tax revenue generated to the
- 30 Commonwealth; and be it further

- 1 RESOLVED, That the Legislative Budget and Finance Committee
- 2 report its findings to the General Assembly within one year from
- 3 the adoption of this resolution.