THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 924

Session of 2023

INTRODUCED BY MUTH, L. WILLIAMS, TARTAGLIONE, HAYWOOD, HUGHES, KEARNEY, COMITTA, CAPPELLETTI, KANE, FONTANA, COLLETT AND SANTARSIERO, SEPTEMBER 19, 2023

REFERRED TO VETERANS AFFAIRS AND EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS, SEPTEMBER 19, 2023

AN ACT

Amending Title 38 (Holidays and Observances) of the Pennsylvania 1 Consolidated Statutes, in veteran recognition, providing for 2 Military Sexual Trauma Awareness Day. 4 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby enacts as follows: 6 Section 1. Title 38 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes is amended by adding a section to read: 8 § 1306. Military Sexual Trauma Awareness Day. 9 (a) Legislative findings and declarations. -- The General 10 Assembly finds and declares as follows: 11 (1) This Commonwealth must raise awareness of military 12 sexual trauma and the resources available through the 13 Department of Military and Veterans Affairs and the United 14 States Department of Veterans Affairs for survivors of 15 military sexual trauma. 16 (2) According to statistics from the United States

Department of Veterans Affairs, one in three women and one in

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| <u>50</u> | men report experiencing sexual harassment or sexual |
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| <u>as:</u> | sault during military service when asked by a United States |
| <u>De</u> j | partment of Veterans Affairs health care provider. |
| | (3) Any individual in the military can experience |
| mi. | litary sexual assault, regardless of the individual's age, |
| ra | ce, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation, physical |
| <u>ab:</u> | ilities or branch of service. |
| | (4) Military sexual trauma can occur at any time or |
| pl: | ace during military service, whether on or off duty and on |
| or | off base. |
| | (5) The psychological impact of military sexual trauma |
| <u>an</u> | d the resulting trauma can push survivors out of military |
| se: | rvice and lead to tremendous difficulty readjusting to |
| th: | eir civilian lives. |
| | (6) The United States Department of Defense Annual |
| <u>Re</u> j | port on Sexual Assault in the Military, Fiscal Year 2021, |
| re' | vealed in stark detail that sexual assault and sexual |
| <u>ha:</u> | rassment remain persistent and distressing problems in the |
| <u>mi</u> | litary. |
| | (7) Service member sexual assault reports increased by |
| 13 ⁹ | in 2021, compared to the 2020 report. |
| | (8) Shame and stigma create a barrier to reporting |
| se: | xual assault. |
| | (9) On average, only one out of every three sexual |
| <u>as:</u> | sault survivors come forward to report the assault. |
| | (10) Even though women make up only 20% of the United |
| <u>St</u> | ates Armed Forces members, they are the target of 63% of |
| <u>se:</u> | xual assaults. |
| | (11) Sexual assault in the military is not only a |

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women's issue, and more than 100,000 men have been sexually

- 1 assaulted in the military in recent decades.
- 2 (12) In today's military, military sexual assault
- 3 survivors are often forgotten and often decide not to report
- 4 <u>the assault for the reasons of embarrassment, fear and shame</u>
- 5 <u>and professional and personal implications.</u>
- 6 (13) The military's culture of duty, teamwork, strength
- 7 <u>and accomplishment conflicts with military sexual assault</u>
- 8 <u>survivors' needs, resulting in the sexual survivors being</u>
- 9 <u>stigmatized as weak or failing fellow service members.</u>
- 10 (14) The uniqueness of military life causes additional
- 11 <u>anxiety to a sexual assault survivor and complicates the</u>
- 12 <u>survivor's life, which may result in lack of promotion or</u>
- 13 <u>removal from service.</u>
- 14 (15) The personal stories of survivors underscore the
- 15 <u>need for meaningful change to provide healing to those</u>
- 16 affected by military sexual assault trauma through adequate
- 17 medical and mental health services.
- 18 (b) Designation. -- November 9 of each year is designated as
- 19 Military Sexual Trauma Awareness Day.
- 20 (c) Proclamation. -- The Governor shall issue annually a
- 21 proclamation encouraging residents of this Commonwealth to
- 22 observe Military Sexual Trauma Awareness Day, honor the
- 23 strength, resolve and perseverance of military sexual assault
- 24 survivors and work urgently to end sexual violence in the
- 25 military.
- 26 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.