THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE RESOLUTION

No. 254

Session of 2024

INTRODUCED BY KEARNEY, KANE, SANTARSIERO, HAYWOOD, FONTANA AND SCHWANK, APRIL 5, 2024

REFERRED TO RULES AND EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS, APRIL 5, 2024

A RESOLUTION

Recognizing the month of April 2024 as "Sikh Awareness and Appreciation Month" in Pennsylvania to promote public 2 awareness of the Sikh faith, recognize the important 3 contributions of the Sikh community and combat anti-Sikh 4 bigotry. 5 WHEREAS, Pennsylvania is enriched by the diversity of its 6 7 residents who have cultivated a climate of social tolerance and intellectual pluralism that has sustained this Commonwealth 8 throughout its history; and 10 WHEREAS, Founded by Guru Nanak in 15th century Punjab, India, 11 the Sikh monotheistic tradition teaches its adherents to 12 practice the universal principles of truthful living, service to humanity and devotion to God; and 13 14 WHEREAS, The Sikh community began immigrating to the United 15 States in the late 1800s and has played an important role in 16 developing this country and this Commonwealth while enriching 17 American culture, history, economy and diversity; and WHEREAS, Sikhism is the world's fifth-largest religion, with 18

nearly 30 million adherents worldwide, including roughly 1

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- 1 million in the United States; and
- 2 WHEREAS, Believing that every human being, regardless of
- 3 race, gender or creed, is equal in the eyes of God, Sikhism
- 4 emerged as a pioneer of social justice, with female
- 5 participation in religious ceremonies widely encouraged and
- 6 interfaith efforts to fight oppression regularly pursued; and
- 7 WHEREAS, The religion's emphasis on loving service to
- 8 humanity also inspires Sikhs in this Commonwealth to make
- 9 lasting social contributions, such as providing free food to the
- 10 less fortunate; and
- 11 WHEREAS, Despite their progressive principles and charitable
- 12 deeds, the American Sikh community commonly experiences
- 13 discrimination, often by individuals who are unaware of the
- 14 beliefs and practices of the faith; and
- 15 WHEREAS, Sikhs disproportionately experience school bullying,
- 16 with estimates indicating that more than 50% of all Sikh
- 17 children, and about 67% of turbaned-Sikh children, endure
- 18 physical or verbal abuse while at school; and
- 19 WHEREAS, Nearly 60% of Americans admit to knowing nothing
- 20 about the religion or its practitioners, and national rates of
- 21 anti-Sikh bigotry rose dramatically following the September 11th
- 22 terrorist attacks; and
- 23 WHEREAS, Deadly assaults against the Sikh community, such as
- 24 the hate-inspired murder of six worshipers at the Sikh Gurdwara
- 25 of Wisconsin in August 2012, have also become all-too-common
- 26 occurrences across the country; and
- 27 WHEREAS, Although the Sikh community continues to peacefully
- 28 overcome each attack on its cultural identity, the Commonwealth
- 29 wants to increase public awareness of Sikh faith and memorialize
- 30 the lasting contributions of its Sikh residents; and

- 1 WHEREAS, During the early 20th century, thousands of Sikh
- 2 Americans worked on farms, in lumber mills and mines and on the
- 3 Oregon, Pacific and Eastern Railroad; and
- 4 WHEREAS, Sikh Americans pursue diverse professions and make
- 5 rich contributions to the social, cultural and economic vibrancy
- 6 of the United States, including service as members of the United
- 7 States Armed Forces and significant contributions to our great
- 8 nation in agriculture, information technology, small businesses,
- 9 the hotel industry, trucking, medicine and technology; and
- 10 WHEREAS, Sikh Americans distinguished themselves by fostering
- 11 respect among all people through faith and service; and
- 12 WHEREAS, The Commonwealth is committed to educating residents
- 13 about the world's religions, the value of religious diversity,
- 14 tolerance grounded in First Amendment principles, a culture of
- 15 mutual understanding and the diminution of violence; and
- 16 WHEREAS, Because Vaisakhi, an annual festival that is held in
- 17 April to commemorate the creation of the Khalsa Panth, a
- 18 fellowship of devout Sikhs, is one of the most important Sikh
- 19 holidays, it is all together fitting and proper for the
- 20 Commonwealth to recognize the month of April as "Sikh Awareness
- 21 and Appreciation Month" in order to celebrate its Sikh community
- 22 and combat anti-Sikh bigotry; therefore be it
- 23 RESOLVED, That the Senate recognize the month of April 2024
- 24 as "Sikh Awareness and Appreciation Month" in Pennsylvania to
- 25 promote public awareness of the Sikh faith, recognize the
- 26 important contributions of the Sikh community and combat anti-
- 27 Sikh bigotry.