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STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY

JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2019

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A N A C T

RELATING TO HEALTH AND SAFETY - OVERSIGHT OF RISK-BEARING PROVIDER ORGANIZATIONS

Introduced By: Senators Sheehan, Miller, Goodwin, McCaffrey, and Satchell

Date Introduced: March 14, 2019

Referred To: Senate Health & Human Services

(OHIC)

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Title 23 of the General Laws entitled "HEALTH AND SAFETY" is hereby
2 amended by adding thereto the following chapter:

3 CHAPTER 17.28

4 OVERSIGHT OF RISK-BEARING PROVIDER ORGANIZATIONS

5 **23-17.28-1. Purpose.**

6 The legislature declares that:

7 (1) It is in the best interest of the public that health care provider organizations that accept
8 financial risk for the delivery of health care services in our state meet the standards of this chapter
9 to ensure that patient access to health care services and continuity of care are not unnecessarily
10 interrupted; and

11 (2) It is a vital state function to establish these standards for the conduct of health care
12 provider organizations in Rhode Island; and

13 (3) Nothing in this legislation is intended to change the obligation of providers or insurers
14 to comply with the provisions of title 27.

15 **23-17.28-2. Definitions.**

16 As used in this chapter:

17 (1) "Commissioner" means the health insurance commissioner.

18 (2) "Health care risk contract" means a health care contract that holds the provider

1 organization financially responsible for a negotiated portion or all costs that exceed a
2 predetermined health care services budget and thereby transfers insurer risk to the provider
3 organization.

4 (3) "Health insurer" means every nonprofit medical service corporation, hospital service
5 corporation, health maintenance organization, or other insurer offering or insuring health
6 services; the term shall in addition include any entity defined as an insurer under § 42-62-4 and
7 any third-party administrator when interacting with health care providers and enrollees on behalf
8 of the insurer.

9 (4) "Provider organization" means any corporation, partnership, business trust,
10 association, or organized group of persons in the business of health care delivery or management,
11 whether incorporated or not, that represents one or more health care providers in contracting with
12 health insurers for the payments of health care services. "Provider organization" shall include, but
13 not be limited to, physician organizations, physician-hospital organizations, independent practice
14 associations, provider networks, accountable care organizations, systems of care, and any other
15 organization that contracts with health insurers for payment for health care services.

16 (5) "Risk-bearing provider organization" means a provider organization that has entered
17 into a health care risk contract to manage the treatment of a group of patients.

18 **23-17.28-3. Certification for provider organizations entering into health care risk**
19 **contracts for Medicaid enrollees.**

20 (a) The commissioner shall establish a process for certifying provider organizations that
21 intend to enter into health care risk contracts for Medicaid enrollees.

22 (b) The commissioner shall by regulation establish standards for certification, including
23 the forms and information required to apply for certification. The standards may consider the
24 provider organization's financial position, corporate structure, or other characteristics.

25 (c) The commissioner shall issue a finding regarding certification within sixty (60) days
26 of the receipt of a complete request pursuant to subsection (b) of this section. If the commissioner
27 denies the request for certification, the commissioner will state the reasons for the denial in
28 writing, and the provider organization may reapply without prejudice.

29 **23-17.28-4. Financial solvency filing and review.**

30 (a) Review of financial solvency.

31 (1) The commissioner shall establish a process for reviewing the financial solvency of
32 risk-bearing provider organizations according to the standards established under subsection (b) of
33 this section.

34 (2) The commissioner shall issue a finding regarding financial solvency within sixty (60)

1 days of the receipt of a complete filing pursuant to subsection (c) or (d) of this section. The
2 commissioner shall find one of the following:

3 (i) The risk-bearing provider organization meets the standards of financial solvency.

4 (ii) The risk-bearing provider organization does not meet the standards of financial
5 solvency. Such a finding may be appealed pursuant to the administrative procedures act, chapter
6 35 of title 42.

7 (3) Regardless of the findings pursuant to subsection (a)(2) of this section, the
8 commissioner may include additional observations concerning the risk-bearing provider
9 organization's financial solvency, including the identification of material risks facing the provider
10 organization.

11 (b) The commissioner shall establish standards for evaluating financial solvency of risk-
12 bearing provider organizations. The standards will consider all the health care risk contracts that a
13 provider organization has entered into at the time of a financial solvency review.

14 (c) Within thirty (30) days of executing a health care risk contract, a provider
15 organization shall submit to the commissioner a financial report, and any other materials
16 necessary to support the financial solvency review. The commissioner shall establish the form
17 and content of this filing by regulation. Materials submitted under this subsection shall be
18 considered confidential commercial information for the purposes of § 38-2-2(4)(B). This
19 requirement shall not apply to any risk-bearing provider organization that has submitted materials
20 under subsection (d) of this section within the previous twelve (12) months.

21 (d) Risk-bearing provider organizations shall annually submit to the commissioner a
22 financial report, and any other materials necessary to support the financial solvency review. The
23 commissioner shall establish the timing, form, and content of this filing by regulation. Materials
24 submitted under this subsection shall be considered confidential commercial information for the
25 purposes of § 38-2-2(4)(B).

26 (e) If the commissioner has established one or more categories of risk contracts under §
27 42-14.5-3(t), the commissioner shall establish standards and requirements for risk-bearing
28 provider organizations that have entered into specific categories of risk contracts. The
29 commissioner may waive all requirements for certain risk contracts or categories of risk contracts
30 based on a determination that such contracts pose little risk to consumers.

31 **23-17.28-5. Corrective action plan.**

32 (a) If the commissioner finds that a risk-bearing provider organization does not meet the
33 standards of financial solvency under § 23-17.28-4(a):

34 (1) The commissioner will identify specific deficiencies with respect to the standards of

1 financial solvency that need to be addressed by the risk-bearing provider organization.

2 (2) The commissioner will notify the executive office of health and human services and
3 any health insurers that have informed the office of the health insurance commissioner that they
4 are holding health care risk contracts with the provider organization.

5 (3) The risk-bearing provider organization will establish a corrective action plan to
6 address the deficiencies identified by the commissioner, submit the plan to the commissioner, and
7 update the commissioner on the status of corrective on actions an ongoing basis as requested. The
8 commissioner may establish standards for such corrective action plans by regulation.

9 (b) Ninety (90) days following a finding that a risk-bearing provider organization does
10 not meet the standards of financial solvency under § 23-17.28-4(a), the risk-bearing provider
11 organization shall demonstrate compliance with the corrective action plan under subsection (a)(3)
12 of this section.

13 **23-17.28-6. Prohibition on contracting with certain risk-bearing provider**
14 **organizations.**

15 (a) If the commissioner has issued a finding that a risk-bearing provider organization
16 does not meet the standards of financial solvency, the provider organization may not enter into or
17 renew a health care risk contract without prior approval of the commissioner until such time as
18 the commissioner issues a finding that the provider organization meets the standards of financial
19 solvency.

20 (b) A provider organization may not enter into or renew a health care risk contract for
21 Medicaid members if the provider organization has not been certified under § 23-17.28-3.

22 **23-17.28-7. Duty to update.**

23 Risk-bearing provider organizations that have previously submitted an annual financial
24 report to the commissioner under § 23-17.28-4(c) shall:

25 (1) Notify the commissioner within thirty (30) days of any material changes to its
26 financial position, including changes to health care risk contracts that increase the amount of risk
27 borne by the provider organization, or reduces risk mitigation, such as through a reduction in stop
28 loss insurance coverage, and;

29 (2) Notify the commissioner within two (2) days should the risk-bearing organization
30 become insolvent, or recognize it is in the process of becoming insolvent.

31 **23-17.28-8. Administrative penalties.**

32 (a) Whenever the commissioner shall have cause to believe that a violation of this section
33 has occurred by any provider organization, the commissioner may, in accordance with the
34 requirements of the administrative procedures act, chapter 35 of title 42:

1 (1) Levy an administrative penalty in an amount not less than one thousand dollars
2 (\$1000) nor more than fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000);

3 (2) Order the violator to cease such actions;

4 (3) Require the provider organization to take such actions as are necessary to comply
5 with this section, or the regulations thereunder; or

6 (4) Any combination of the above penalties.

7 (b) Any monetary penalties assessed pursuant to this section shall be deposited as general
8 revenues.

9 SECTION 2. Section 27-20.9-1 of the General Laws in Chapter 27-20.9 entitled
10 "Contract With Health Care Providers" is hereby amended to read as follows:

11 **27-20.9-1. Health care contracts -- Required provisions -- Definitions.**

12 (a) On and after January 1, 2008, a health insurer that contracts with a health care
13 provider shall comply with the provisions of this chapter and shall include the provisions required
14 by this chapter in the health care contract. A contract in existence prior to January 1, 2008, that is
15 renewed or renews by its terms shall comply with the provisions of this chapter no later than
16 December 31, 2008.

17 (b) As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:

18 (1) "Health care contract" means a contract entered into or renewed between a health
19 insurer and a health care provider for the delivery of health care services to others.

20 (2) "Health care provider" means a person licensed or certified in this state to practice
21 medicine, pharmacy, chiropractic, nursing, physical therapy, podiatry, dentistry, optometry,
22 occupational therapy, or other healing arts.

23 (3) "Health care risk contract" means a health care contract that holds the provider
24 organization financially responsible for a negotiated portion or all of the costs that exceed a
25 predetermined health care services budget and thereby transfers insurer risk to the provider
26 organization.

27 ~~(3)~~(4) "Health insurer" means every nonprofit medical service corporation, hospital
28 service corporation, health maintenance organization, or other insurer offering and/or insuring
29 health services; the term shall in addition include any entity defined as an insurer under § 42-62-4
30 and any third-party administrator when interacting with health care providers and enrollees on
31 behalf of such an insurer.

32 (5) "Provider organization" means any corporation, partnership, business, trust,
33 association, or organized group of persons in the business of health care delivery or management
34 whether incorporated or not that represents one or more health care providers in contracting with

1 health insurers for the payments of health care services. "Provider organization" shall include, but
2 not be limited to, physician organizations, physician-hospital organizations, independent practice
3 associations, provider networks, accountable care organizations, systems of care, and any other
4 organization that contracts with health insurers for payment for health care services.

5 SECTION 3. Chapter 27-20.9 of the General Laws entitled "Contract With Health Care
6 Providers" is hereby amended by adding thereto the following section:

7 **27-20.9-4. Health care risk contracts.**

8 (a) A health insurer shall submit information about each health care risk contract as
9 directed by the health insurance commissioner in regulation. The commissioner shall review the
10 information for compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

11 (b) A health insurer shall submit health care risk contracts and relevant related material to
12 the commissioner within thirty (30) days of a request of such information. Such contracts shall be
13 considered confidential commercial information for the purposes of § 38-2-2(4)(B). The
14 commissioner shall, as deemed appropriate, review such information for compliance with
15 applicable laws and regulations.

16 (c) A health insurer shall not enter into or renew a health care risk contract with a
17 provider organization for which the commissioner has issued a finding that the provider
18 organization does not meet the standards of financial solvency under § 23-17.28-4, until such
19 time as the commissioner issues a finding that the provider organization meets the standards of
20 financial solvency.

21 (d) A health insurer shall not enter into or renew a health care risk contract for Medicaid
22 members with a provider organization that has not been certified as provided in § 23-17.28-3.

23 (e) If the commissioner determines it necessary to protect consumers, the commissioner
24 may order the health insurer to terminate some or all of its health care risk contracts.

25 (f) Each health insurer shall provide the commissioner with a list of all provider
26 organizations with which it has entered into a health care risk contract on an annual basis. If the
27 commissioner has established one or more categories of risk contracts under § 42-14.5-3(t), the
28 health insurer will indicate which category of risk contract each risk-bearing provider
29 organization holds.

30 (g) The commissioner may establish additional requirements for health care risk contracts
31 by regulation.

32 SECTION 4. Section 42-14.5-3 of the General Laws in Chapter 42-14.5 entitled "The
33 Rhode Island Health Care Reform Act of 2004 - Health Insurance Oversight" is hereby amended
34 to read as follows:

1 **42-14.5-3. Powers and duties.**

2 The health insurance commissioner shall have the following powers and duties:

3 (a) To conduct quarterly public meetings throughout the state, separate and distinct from
4 rate hearings pursuant to § 42-62-13, regarding the rates, services, and operations of insurers
5 licensed to provide health insurance in the state; the effects of such rates, services, and operations
6 on consumers, medical care providers, patients, and the market environment in which the insurers
7 operate; and efforts to bring new health insurers into the Rhode Island market. Notice of not less
8 than ten (10) days of the hearing(s) shall go to the general assembly, the governor, the Rhode
9 Island Medical Society, the Hospital Association of Rhode Island, the director of health, the
10 attorney general, and the chambers of commerce. Public notice shall be posted on the
11 department's website and given in the newspaper of general circulation, and to any entity in
12 writing requesting notice.

13 (b) To make recommendations to the governor and the house of representatives and
14 senate finance committees regarding health-care insurance and the regulations, rates, services,
15 administrative expenses, reserve requirements, and operations of insurers providing health
16 insurance in the state, and to prepare or comment on, upon the request of the governor or
17 chairpersons of the house or senate finance committees, draft legislation to improve the regulation
18 of health insurance. In making the recommendations, the commissioner shall recognize that it is
19 the intent of the legislature that the maximum disclosure be provided regarding the
20 reasonableness of individual administrative expenditures as well as total administrative costs. The
21 commissioner shall make recommendations on the levels of reserves, including consideration of:
22 targeted reserve levels; trends in the increase or decrease of reserve levels; and insurer plans for
23 distributing excess reserves.

24 (c) To establish a consumer/business/labor/medical advisory council to obtain
25 information and present concerns of consumers, business, and medical providers affected by
26 health-insurance decisions. The council shall develop proposals to allow the market for small
27 business health insurance to be affordable and fairer. The council shall be involved in the
28 planning and conduct of the quarterly public meetings in accordance with subsection (a). The
29 advisory council shall develop measures to inform small businesses of an insurance complaint
30 process to ensure that small businesses that experience rate increases in a given year may request
31 and receive a formal review by the department. The advisory council shall assess views of the
32 health-provider community relative to insurance rates of reimbursement, billing, and
33 reimbursement procedures, and the insurers' role in promoting efficient and high-quality health
34 care. The advisory council shall issue an annual report of findings and recommendations to the

1 governor and the general assembly and present its findings at hearings before the house and
2 senate finance committees. The advisory council is to be diverse in interests and shall include
3 representatives of community consumer organizations; small businesses, other than those
4 involved in the sale of insurance products; and hospital, medical, and other health-provider
5 organizations. Such representatives shall be nominated by their respective organizations. The
6 advisory council shall be co-chaired by the health insurance commissioner and a community
7 consumer organization or small business member to be elected by the full advisory council.

8 (d) To establish and provide guidance and assistance to a subcommittee ("the
9 professional-provider-health-plan work group") of the advisory council created pursuant to
10 subsection (c), composed of health-care providers and Rhode Island licensed health plans. This
11 subcommittee shall include in its annual report and presentation before the house and senate
12 finance committees the following information:

13 (1) A method whereby health plans shall disclose to contracted providers the fee
14 schedules used to provide payment to those providers for services rendered to covered patients;

15 (2) A standardized provider application and credentials-verification process, for the
16 purpose of verifying professional qualifications of participating health-care providers;

17 (3) The uniform health plan claim form utilized by participating providers;

18 (4) Methods for health maintenance organizations, as defined by § 27-41-2, and nonprofit
19 hospital or medical-service corporations, as defined by chapters 19 and 20 of title 27, to make
20 facility-specific data and other medical service-specific data available in reasonably consistent
21 formats to patients regarding quality and costs. This information would help consumers make
22 informed choices regarding the facilities and clinicians or physician practices at which to seek
23 care. Among the items considered would be the unique health services and other public goods
24 provided by facilities and clinicians or physician practices in establishing the most appropriate
25 cost comparisons;

26 (5) All activities related to contractual disclosure to participating providers of the
27 mechanisms for resolving health plan/provider disputes;

28 (6) The uniform process being utilized for confirming, in real time, patient insurance
29 enrollment status, benefits coverage, including co-pays and deductibles;

30 (7) Information related to temporary credentialing of providers seeking to participate in
31 the plan's network and the impact of the activity on health-plan accreditation;

32 (8) The feasibility of regular contract renegotiations between plans and the providers in
33 their networks; and

34 (9) Efforts conducted related to reviewing impact of silent PPOs on physician practices.

1 (e) To enforce the provisions of Title 27 and Title 42 as set forth in § 42-14-5(d).

2 (f) To provide analysis of the Rhode Island affordable health plan reinsurance fund. The
3 fund shall be used to effectuate the provisions of §§ 27-18.5-9 and 27-50-17.

4 (g) To analyze the impact of changing the rating guidelines and/or merging the individual
5 health-insurance market, as defined in chapter 18.5 of title 27, and the small-employer-health-
6 insurance market, as defined in chapter 50 of title 27, in accordance with the following:

7 (1) The analysis shall forecast the likely rate increases required to effect the changes
8 recommended pursuant to the preceding subsection (g) in the direct-pay market and small-
9 employer-health-insurance market over the next five (5) years, based on the current rating
10 structure and current products.

11 (2) The analysis shall include examining the impact of merging the individual and small-
12 employer markets on premiums charged to individuals and small-employer groups.

13 (3) The analysis shall include examining the impact on rates in each of the individual and
14 small-employer health-insurance markets and the number of insureds in the context of possible
15 changes to the rating guidelines used for small-employer groups, including: community rating
16 principles; expanding small-employer rate bonds beyond the current range; increasing the
17 employer group size in the small-group market; and/or adding rating factors for broker and/or
18 tobacco use.

19 (4) The analysis shall include examining the adequacy of current statutory and regulatory
20 oversight of the rating process and factors employed by the participants in the proposed, new
21 merged market.

22 (5) The analysis shall include assessment of possible reinsurance mechanisms and/or
23 federal high-risk pool structures and funding to support the health-insurance market in Rhode
24 Island by reducing the risk of adverse selection and the incremental insurance premiums charged
25 for this risk, and/or by making health insurance affordable for a selected at-risk population.

26 (6) The health insurance commissioner shall work with an insurance market merger task
27 force to assist with the analysis. The task force shall be chaired by the health insurance
28 commissioner and shall include, but not be limited to, representatives of the general assembly, the
29 business community, small-employer carriers as defined in § 27-50-3, carriers offering coverage
30 in the individual market in Rhode Island, health-insurance brokers, and members of the general
31 public.

32 (7) For the purposes of conducting this analysis, the commissioner may contract with an
33 outside organization with expertise in fiscal analysis of the private-insurance market. In
34 conducting its study, the organization shall, to the extent possible, obtain and use actual health-

1 plan data. Said data shall be subject to state and federal laws and regulations governing
2 confidentiality of health care and proprietary information.

3 (8) The task force shall meet as necessary and include its findings in the annual report,
4 and the commissioner shall include the information in the annual presentation before the house
5 and senate finance committees.

6 (h) To establish and convene a workgroup representing health-care providers and health
7 insurers for the purpose of coordinating the development of processes, guidelines, and standards
8 to streamline health-care administration that are to be adopted by payors and providers of health-
9 care services operating in the state. This workgroup shall include representatives with expertise
10 who would contribute to the streamlining of health-care administration and who are selected from
11 hospitals, physician practices, community behavioral-health organizations, each health insurer,
12 and other affected entities. The workgroup shall also include at least one designee each from the
13 Rhode Island Medical Society, Rhode Island Council of Community Mental Health
14 Organizations, the Rhode Island Health Center Association, and the Hospital Association of
15 Rhode Island. The workgroup shall consider and make recommendations for:

16 (1) Establishing a consistent standard for electronic eligibility and coverage verification.
17 Such standard shall:

18 (i) Include standards for eligibility inquiry and response and, wherever possible, be
19 consistent with the standards adopted by nationally recognized organizations, such as the Centers
20 for Medicare and Medicaid Services;

21 (ii) Enable providers and payors to exchange eligibility requests and responses on a
22 system-to-system basis or using a payor-supported web browser;

23 (iii) Provide reasonably detailed information on a consumer's eligibility for health-care
24 coverage; scope of benefits; limitations and exclusions provided under that coverage; cost-sharing
25 requirements for specific services at the specific time of the inquiry; current deductible amounts;
26 accumulated or limited benefits; out-of-pocket maximums; any maximum policy amounts; and
27 other information required for the provider to collect the patient's portion of the bill;

28 (iv) Reflect the necessary limitations imposed on payors by the originator of the
29 eligibility and benefits information;

30 (v) Recommend a standard or common process to protect all providers from the costs of
31 services to patients who are ineligible for insurance coverage in circumstances where a payor
32 provides eligibility verification based on best information available to the payor at the date of the
33 request of eligibility.

34 (2) Developing implementation guidelines and promoting adoption of the guidelines for:

1 (i) The use of the National Correct Coding Initiative code-edit policy by payors and
2 providers in the state;

3 (ii) Publishing any variations from codes and mutually exclusive codes by payors in a
4 manner that makes for simple retrieval and implementation by providers;

5 (iii) Use of Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act standard group codes,
6 reason codes, and remark codes by payors in electronic remittances sent to providers;

7 (iv) The processing of corrections to claims by providers and payors.

8 (v) A standard payor-denial review process for providers when they request a
9 reconsideration of a denial of a claim that results from differences in clinical edits where no
10 single, common-standards body or process exists and multiple conflicting sources are in use by
11 payors and providers.

12 (vi) Nothing in this section, nor in the guidelines developed, shall inhibit an individual
13 payor's ability to employ, and not disclose to providers, temporary code edits for the purpose of
14 detecting and deterring fraudulent billing activities. The guidelines shall require that each payor
15 disclose to the provider its adjudication decision on a claim that was denied or adjusted based on
16 the application of such edits and that the provider have access to the payor's review and appeal
17 process to challenge the payor's adjudication decision.

18 (vii) Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to modify the rights or obligations of
19 payors or providers with respect to procedures relating to the investigation, reporting, appeal, or
20 prosecution under applicable law of potentially fraudulent billing activities.

21 (3) Developing and promoting widespread adoption by payors and providers of
22 guidelines to:

23 (i) Ensure payors do not automatically deny claims for services when extenuating
24 circumstances make it impossible for the provider to obtain a preauthorization before services are
25 performed or notify a payor within an appropriate standardized timeline of a patient's admission;

26 (ii) Require payors to use common and consistent processes and time frames when
27 responding to provider requests for medical management approvals. Whenever possible, such
28 time frames shall be consistent with those established by leading national organizations and be
29 based upon the acuity of the patient's need for care or treatment. For the purposes of this section,
30 medical management includes prior authorization of services, preauthorization of services,
31 precertification of services, post-service review, medical-necessity review, and benefits advisory;

32 (iii) Develop, maintain, and promote widespread adoption of a single, common website
33 where providers can obtain payors' preauthorization, benefits advisory, and preadmission
34 requirements;

1 (iv) Establish guidelines for payors to develop and maintain a website that providers can
2 use to request a preauthorization, including a prospective clinical necessity review; receive an
3 authorization number; and transmit an admission notification.

4 (4) To provide a report to the house and senate, on or before January 1, 2017, with
5 recommendations for establishing guidelines and regulations for systems that give patients
6 electronic access to their claims information, particularly to information regarding their
7 obligations to pay for received medical services, pursuant to 45 C.F.R. 164.524.

8 (i) To issue an anti-cancer medication report. Not later than June 30, 2014 and annually
9 thereafter, the office of the health insurance commissioner (OHIC) shall provide the senate
10 committee on health and human services, and the house committee on corporations, with: (1)
11 Information on the availability in the commercial market of coverage for anti-cancer medication
12 options; (2) For the state employee's health benefit plan, the costs of various cancer-treatment
13 options; (3) The changes in drug prices over the prior thirty-six (36) months; and (4) Member
14 utilization and cost-sharing expense.

15 (j) To monitor the adequacy of each health plan's compliance with the provisions of the
16 federal Mental Health Parity Act, including a review of related claims processing and
17 reimbursement procedures. Findings, recommendations, and assessments shall be made available
18 to the public.

19 (k) To monitor the transition from fee-for-service and toward global and other alternative
20 payment methodologies for the payment for health-care services. Alternative payment
21 methodologies should be assessed for their likelihood to promote access to affordable health
22 insurance, health outcomes, and performance.

23 (l) To report annually, no later than July 1, 2014, then biannually thereafter, on hospital
24 payment variation, including findings and recommendations, subject to available resources.

25 (m) Notwithstanding any provision of the general or public laws or regulation to the
26 contrary, provide a report with findings and recommendations to the president of the senate and
27 the speaker of the house, on or before April 1, 2014, including, but not limited to, the following
28 information:

29 (1) The impact of the current, mandated health-care benefits as defined in §§ 27-18-48.1,
30 27-18-60, 27-18-62, 27-18-64, similar provisions in chapters 19, 20 and 41, of title 27, and §§ 27-
31 18-3(c), 27-38.2-1 et seq., or others as determined by the commissioner, on the cost of health
32 insurance for fully insured employers, subject to available resources;

33 (2) Current provider and insurer mandates that are unnecessary and/or duplicative due to
34 the existing standards of care and/or delivery of services in the health-care system;

1 (3) A state-by-state comparison of health-insurance mandates and the extent to which
2 Rhode Island mandates exceed other states benefits; and

3 (4) Recommendations for amendments to existing mandated benefits based on the
4 findings in (m)(1), (m)(2), and (m)(3) above.

5 (n) On or before July 1, 2014, the office of the health insurance commissioner, in
6 collaboration with the director of health and lieutenant governor's office, shall submit a report to
7 the general assembly and the governor to inform the design of accountable care organizations
8 (ACOs) in Rhode Island as unique structures for comprehensive health-care delivery and value-
9 based payment arrangements, that shall include, but not be limited to:

10 (1) Utilization review;

11 (2) Contracting; and

12 (3) Licensing and regulation.

13 (o) On or before February 3, 2015, the office of the health insurance commissioner shall
14 submit a report to the general assembly and the governor that describes, analyzes, and proposes
15 recommendations to improve compliance of insurers with the provisions of § 27-18-76 with
16 regard to patients with mental-health and substance-use disorders.

17 (p) To work to ensure the health insurance coverage of behavioral health care under the
18 same terms and conditions as other health care, and to integrate behavioral health parity
19 requirements into the office of the health insurance commissioner insurance oversight and health
20 care transformation efforts.

21 (q) To work with other state agencies to seek delivery system improvements that enhance
22 access to a continuum of mental-health and substance-use disorder treatment in the state; and
23 integrate that treatment with primary and other medical care to the fullest extent possible.

24 (r) To direct insurers toward policies and practices that address the behavioral health
25 needs of the public and greater integration of physical and behavioral health care delivery.

26 (s) The office of the health insurance commissioner shall conduct an analysis of the
27 impact of the provisions of § 27-38.2-1(i) on health insurance premiums and access in Rhode
28 Island and submit a report of its findings to the general assembly on or before June 1, 2023.

29 (t) To protect the consumer interest through establishment, monitoring and enforcement
30 of requirements related to health care risk contracts as defined in § 27-20.9-1 and risk-bearing
31 provider organizations as defined in § 23-17.28-2, including the following:

32 (1) To certify certain provider organizations as eligible to enter into health care risk
33 contracts for Medicaid populations, pursuant to chapter 17.28 of title 23.

34 (2) To establish multiple categories of health care risk contracts based on the amount of

1 risk to which the risk-bearing provider organization is exposed. The health insurance
2 commissioner may apply different standards and requirements related to health care risk contracts
3 based on the category of the relevant risk contract.

4 (3) To evaluate the financial solvency of risk-bearing provider organizations and take
5 additional actions pursuant to chapter 17.28 of title 23 and chapter 20.9 of title 27.

6 (4) To enact appropriate regulations to protect the consumer interest with respect to
7 health care risk contracts.

8 SECTION 5. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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EXPLANATION
BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL
OF

A N A C T

RELATING TO HEALTH AND SAFETY - OVERSIGHT OF RISK-BEARING PROVIDER
ORGANIZATIONS

- 1 This act would provide the office of the health insurance commissioner with oversight of
- 2 risk-bearing provider organizations and health care risk contracts.
- 3 This act would take effect upon passage.

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