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### 2013 -- S 0753

# STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

#### **IN GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

#### **JANUARY SESSION, A.D. 2013**

#### AN ACT

#### RELATING TO BUSINESSES AND PROFESSIONS - BOARD OF MEDICAL LICENSURE AND DISCIPLINE

Introduced By: Senators Gallo, and Lynch Date Introduced: March 13, 2013

Referred To: Senate Health & Human Services

It is enacted by the General Assembly as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 5-37-14 of the General Laws in Chapter 5-37 entitled "Board of
- 2 Medical Licensure and Discipline" is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 3 5-37-14. Discrimination against particular schools -- Persons exempt from
- 4 requirements -- Immunity from liability. Exceptions to licensure requirement – Immunity
- 5 from liability. - (a) A physician who is licensed to practice medicine in another state or states,

6 but not in this state, and who is in good standing in such state or states, may exercise the privilege

- 7 to practice medicine for a patient located in this state under the following circumstances only:
- 8 (1) The physician is employed by a branch of the United States military, Department of
- Defense, Department of Veterans' Affairs Division of Veterans' Health Administration or similar 9
- 10 federal entity.
- 11 (2) The physician is present in the state on a singular occasion as a member of an air 12
- ambulance treatment team or organ harvesting team.
- 13 (3) The physician, whether or not physically present in this state, is being consulted on a 14 singular occasion by a physician licensed in this state, or is providing teaching assistance in a 15 medical capacity, for a period not to exceed seven (7) days. Under no circumstance may a physician who is not present in this state practice medicine for a patient who is present in this 16 state unless the consultation occurs while the patient is in the physical presence of a physician 17
- 18 licensed in this state; provided, however, that a physician not licensed in this state who has an

- 1 ongoing physician-patient relationship with a patient residing in this state may provide
- 2 consultation to such patient by telephonic, internet or other form of communication means if
- 3 doing so meets the minimum standards of acceptable practice in the physician's specialty.
- 4 (4) The physician is present in the state for a period not to exceed seven (7) days as a
  5 volunteer physician serving in a non-compensated role for a charitable function.
- 6 (5) The physician is present in this state while providing medical services to a sports
  7 team incorporated in the United States or another country provided that:
- 8 (i) The physician has a written agreement with that sports team to provide care to team
- 9 members, coaching staff, and families traveling with the team for a specific sporting event or pre-
- 10 <u>season training camp occurring in this state.</u>
- (ii) The physician may not provide care or consultation to any person residing in this
   state other than those enumerated in subsection (a) or under the conditions permitted in
   subsection (b).
- (iii) The physician shall be permitted to provide care and consultation to those in
  subsection (a) for no longer than seven (7) consecutive days per sporting event.
- (iv) The physician is not authorized to practice at a health care facility or clinic, acute
   care facility or urgent care center; but nothing herein shall prevent the physician from
- 18 accompanying a person enumerated in subsection (a) to such a facility or from providing
- 19 consultation to a physician licensed in Rhode Island in regard to such person.
- 20 (v) If the physician is licensed in another country, he or she must obtain prior written
- 21 permission from the director or his or her designee to be permitted to provide care and
- 22 consultation to those in subsection (a).
- (6) If a physician licensed in this state obtains prior written permission from the director
  or his or her designee, the physician who is not licensed in this state but is practicing under
  subdivisions (3), (4) or (5) of this subsection may be permitted to extend his or her authorization
  to practice medicine for more than seven (7) consecutive days if the requesting physician shows
  good cause for the extension but for no more than a total of thirty (30) days in any one year.
- (7) A physician practicing under subdivisions (3) or (4) of this subsection shall inform the board in writing of his or her intent to practice prior to or as soon as practicable, but no later than seven (7) days, after the consultation. Such physician shall include in the written notice the name of the physician licensed in this state with whom he or she is in consultation. The physician licensed in this state shall assume reasonably prudent responsibility for ensuring that the physician licensed in another state adheres to the minimum standards of acceptable medical practice in this state, and shall acknowledge in such writing that he or she assumes such

1 <u>responsibility.</u>

<u>(7) The director shall send by certified mail to a physician not licensed in this state a</u>
written order that revokes the privilege to practice medicine under this section if the Director
finds good cause to do so. If no current address can be determined, such order may be sent by
regular mail to the physician's last known address.
(8) Any person who is found to have violated any provisions of this subsection shall be

subject to section 12 of this chapter regarding the unauthorized practice of medicine. Nothing in this chapter or chapter 30 of this title shall be construed to discriminate against any particular school or system of medicine, or to prohibit gratuitous services in case of emergency; nor shall these chapters apply to commissioned surgeons of the United States army, navy, air force, or marine hospital service, or to legally qualified physicians of another state called to see a particular case in consultation with a registered physician of this state, but who do not open an office or appoint any place in this state where they may meet patients or receive calls.

(b) No person licensed under this chapter, or members of the same professions licensed to practice in other states of the United States, who voluntarily and gratuitously and other than in the ordinary course of his or her employment or practice renders emergency medical assistance to a person in need of it, shall be liable for civil damages for any personal injuries which result from acts or omissions by these persons in rendering emergency care, which may constitute ordinary negligence. This immunity does not apply to acts or omissions constituting gross, willful, or wanton negligence, or when rendered at any hospital, doctors' offices, or clinic where these services are normally rendered.

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SECTION 2. This act shall take effect upon passage.

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#### **EXPLANATION**

#### BY THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

#### OF

## AN ACT

# RELATING TO BUSINESSES AND PROFESSIONS - BOARD OF MEDICAL LICENSURE AND DISCIPLINE

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1 This act would update a law initially enacted in 1896 and last amended in 1990 to address 2 advances in medicine, technology, and how health care is delivered. The amendment would 3 clarify when a physician who has a license in good standing to practice medicine in another state 4 could practice in Rhode Island, addresses issues such as one time consultations over telemedicine, 5 organ transplant teams, air ambulance teams, academic scenarios where a visiting physician is needed for a short time, humanitarian efforts, and team physicians for sports events. Furthermore, 6 7 it would streamline hospital access to training on new technologies that require highly technical 8 assistance as well as highly technical one-time consultations, high profile sporting events, and 9 humanitarian activities.

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This act would take effect upon passage.

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