

# Union Calendar No. 108

116<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 1311

[Report No. 116-146]

To amend the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act to ensure that unmet needs after a major disaster are met.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FEBRUARY 19, 2019

Mr. GRAVES of Louisiana (for himself and Ms. PLASKETT) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure

JULY 11, 2019

Additional sponsors: Mr. MEADOWS, Miss GONZÁLEZ-COLÓN of Puerto Rico, Mr. ROUZER, Mr. COHEN, Mr. LAMALFA, and Mr. CRENSHAW

JULY 11, 2019

Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union and ordered to be printed

# **A BILL**

To amend the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act to ensure that unmet needs after a major disaster are met.

1        *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. UNMET NEED ASSISTANCE.**

4        Title IV of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and  
5 Emergency Assistance Act is amended by adding at the  
6 end the following:

7 **“SEC. 431. UNMET NEEDS ASSISTANCE.**

8        “(a) IN GENERAL.—After the declaration of a major  
9 disaster, the President may direct the Administrator of  
10 the Emergency Management Agency to provide, subject to  
11 amounts made available from appropriations, assistance  
12 necessary for meeting unmet needs as a result of such dis-  
13 aster.

14        “(b) FUNDING.—

15                “(1) AMOUNT OF FUNDING.—Subject to appro-  
16 priations and not later than 30 days after a declara-  
17 tion is made under section 401, the President acting  
18 through the Administrator may allocate an amount  
19 that equals up to 10 percent of the estimated aggre-  
20 gate amount of the grants to be made pursuant to  
21 sections 406 and 408 for the major disaster in order  
22 to provide technical and financial assistance under  
23 this section and such set aside shall be deemed to  
24 be related to activities carried out pursuant to major  
25 disasters under this Act.

1           “(2) ESTIMATED AGGREGATE AMOUNT.—Not  
2 later than 180 days after each major disaster dec-  
3 laration pursuant to this Act, the estimated aggre-  
4 gate amount of grants for purposes of paragraph (1)  
5 shall be determined by the President and such esti-  
6 mated amount need not be reduced, increased, or  
7 changed due to variations in estimates.

8           “(3) NO REDUCTION IN AMOUNTS.—The  
9 amount set aside pursuant to paragraph (1) shall  
10 not reduce the amounts otherwise made available for  
11 sections 403, 404, 406, 407, 408, 410, 416, and 428  
12 under this Act.

13          “(c) UNMET NEEDS.—Financial assistance provided  
14 under this section may be used to provide assistance, in  
15 addition to other amounts made available under this Act,  
16 for the following unmet needs:

17           “(1) Disaster-related home repair and rebuild-  
18 ing assistance to families for permanent housing  
19 purposes, including in conjunction with eligible ex-  
20 penditures under section 408.

21           “(2) Disaster-related unmet needs of families  
22 who are unable to obtain adequate assistance from  
23 other sources.

1           “(3) Other services that alleviate human suf-  
2           fering and promote the well-being of disaster vic-  
3           tims.

4           “(4) Economic and business activities (includ-  
5           ing food and agriculture) after a disaster to imple-  
6           ment post-disaster economic recovery measures, in-  
7           cluding planning and technical assistance for long-  
8           term economic recovery plans, infrastructure im-  
9           provements, business or infrastructure financing,  
10          market or industry research, and other activities au-  
11          thorized under a comprehensive economic develop-  
12          ment strategy.

13          “(d) ACCOUNTING AND FISCAL CONTROLS.—

14           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 6 months  
15          after receipt of funds and every 6 months thereafter  
16          until all such funds are expended, a State shall sub-  
17          mit a report to the Administrator that includes—

18                   “(A) the criteria established for deter-  
19                   mining how the funds are spent;

20                   “(B) the allocation of those funds; and

21                   “(C) the process for public notice and com-  
22                   ment.

23           “(2) COMPLIANCE.—Any individual who re-  
24          ceives assistance pursuant to this section shall com-  
25          ply with section 312(b).

1           “(3) ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS.—A State that re-  
2           ceives funds under this section may expend not more  
3           than 5 percent of the amount of such funds for the  
4           administrative costs of providing financial assistance  
5           to individuals and households in the State.”.

6 **SEC. 2. REPAIR AND REBUILDING.**

7           Section 408(c) of the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Re-  
8           lief and Emergency Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5174) is  
9           amended—

10           (1) in paragraph (2)(A)(i) by striking “to a  
11           safe and sanitary living or functioning condition”  
12           and inserting “to ensure that their home is habitable  
13           during longer term recovery. Assistance allowed  
14           under this section may be used in coordination with  
15           other sources for the repair and rebuilding of an  
16           owner-occupied residence.”; and

17           (2) in paragraph (4) by striking “in cases in  
18           which” and all that follows through the end of the  
19           paragraph and by inserting “if the President con-  
20           siders it a cost effective alternative to other housing  
21           solutions, including the costs associated with tem-  
22           porary housing provided under this section, and  
23           long-term rebuilding costs associated with section  
24           431”.

1 **SEC. 3. REVIEW BY COMPTROLLER GENERAL.**

2       Not later than 5 years after the date of enactment  
3 of this Act, the Comptroller General of the United States  
4 shall conduct a review on the fiscal controls by States that  
5 receive funds under section 431 of the Robert T. Stafford  
6 Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act and shall  
7 make recommendations to the Committee on Homeland  
8 Security and Governmental Affairs of the Senate and the  
9 Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure of the  
10 House of Representatives.

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