

118TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 1742

To index the maximum value of Federal Pell Grants to inflation.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 23, 2023

Mr. CASTEN (for himself, Mrs. LEE of Nevada, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. ALLRED, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Mr. PETERS, Ms. LEE of California, Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, Mr. KILDEE, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. TOKUDA, Mr. DESAULNIER, Mr. TRONE, Mr. CICILLINE, Ms. ADAMS, Ms. BONAMICI, Ms. SEWELL, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHI, Ms. JACOBS, and Ms. SCHRIER) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and the Workforce

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# A BILL

To index the maximum value of Federal Pell Grants to inflation.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*

2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Pell Grant Sustain-

5       ability Act”.

6       **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7       Congress finds the following:

1                             (1) The purchasing power of the Federal Pell  
2       Grant has declined rapidly since the 1970s. In aca-  
3       demic year 1974–1975, the total maximum Federal  
4       Pell Grant covered 80 percent of base educational  
5       costs at public 4-year institutions of higher edu-  
6       cation. By academic year 2020–2021, the maximum  
7       Federal Pell Grant covered just 30 percent of those  
8       base costs.

9                             (2) The value of Federal Pell Grants must keep  
10      pace with students' costs in order to fulfill their mis-  
11      sion of enabling lower-income students to attend col-  
12      lege.

13 **SEC. 3. INDEXING FEDERAL PELL GRANTS TO INFLATION.**

14                             (a) AWARD YEAR 2023–2024.—Section 401 of the  
15      Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070a) is  
16      amended—

17                             (1) in subsection (a)(1), by striking “through  
18      fiscal year 2017” and inserting “through fiscal year  
19      2023”; and

20                             (2) in subsection (b)(7)(C), by amending clause  
21      (iii) to read as follows:

22                                     “(iii) SUBSEQUENT AWARD YEARS.—

23                                     “(I) AWARD YEARS 2018–2019  
24      THROUGH 2022–2023.—For each of the  
25      award years 2018–2019 through

1                   2022–2023, the amount determined  
2                   under this subparagraph for purposes  
3                   of subparagraph (B)(iii) shall be equal  
4                   to the amount determined under  
5                   clause (ii) for award year 2017–2018.

6                   “(II) AWARD YEAR 2023–2024.—  
7                   For award year 2023–2024 and each  
8                   subsequent award year, the amount  
9                   determined under this subparagraph  
10                  for purposes of subparagraph (B)(iii)  
11                  shall be equal to—

12                  “(aa)(AA) \$6,895 or the  
13                  total maximum Federal Pell  
14                  Grant for the preceding award  
15                  year (as determined under clause  
16                  (iv)(II)), whichever is greater, in-  
17                  creased by a percentage equal to  
18                  the annual adjustment percent-  
19                  age for the award year for which  
20                  the amount under this subpara-  
21                  graph is being determined; re-  
22                  duced by

23                  “(BB) \$6,495 or the max-  
24                  imum Federal Pell Grant for  
25                  which a student was eligible for

7           (b) AWARD YEAR 2024–2025, AND EACH SUBSE-  
8 QUENT AWARD YEAR.—

9                 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 401(b) of the High-  
10                 er Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070a(b)), as  
11                 amended by section 703 of the FAFSA Simplifica-  
12                 tion Act (title VII of division FF of Public Law  
13                 116–260), is further amended—

14 (A) by amending paragraph (5) to read as  
15 follows:

16                "(5)      TOTAL      MAXIMUM      FEDERAL      PELL  
17                GRANT.—

18                         “(A) AWARD YEAR 2024–2025 AND EACH  
19                         SUBSEQUENT AWARD YEAR.—For award year  
20                         2024–2025, and each subsequent award year,  
21                         the total maximum Federal Pell Grant award  
22                         per student shall be equal to the sum of—

1                         “(II) in the case of award year 2025–  
2                         2026 and each subsequent award year, the  
3                         amount determined under this clause for  
4                         the preceding award year, increased by a  
5                         percentage equal to the annual adjustment  
6                         percentage for the award year for which  
7                         the amount under this clause is being de-  
8                         termined; and

9                         “(ii) the amount specified as the max-  
10                         imum Federal Pell Grant in the last en-  
11                         acted appropriation Act applicable to that  
12                         award year.

13                         “(B) ROUNDING.—The total maximum  
14                         Federal Pell Grant for any award year shall be  
15                         rounded to the nearest \$5.

16                         “(C) ANNUAL ADJUSTMENT PERCENTAGE  
17                         DEFINED.—In this paragraph, the term ‘annual  
18                         adjustment percentage’, as applied to an award  
19                         year, is equal to the estimated percentage  
20                         change in the Consumer Price Index (as deter-  
21                         mined by the Secretary, using the definition in  
22                         section 478(f)) for the most recent calendar  
23                         year ending prior to the beginning of that  
24                         award year.”;

7                         (2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made  
8                         by paragraph (1) shall take effect as if included in  
9                         section 703 of the FAFSA Simplification Act (title  
10                         VII of division FF of Public Law 116–260) and sub-  
11                         ject to the effective date of section 701(b) of such  
12                         Act.

