

118TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 4105

To amend the Controlled Substances Act to prohibit certain acts related to fentanyl, analogues of fentanyl, and counterfeit substances, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 14, 2023

Mr. BUCK (for himself, Mr. JOYCE of Ohio, Mr. STANTON, and Mr. CORREA) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To amend the Controlled Substances Act to prohibit certain acts related to fentanyl, analogues of fentanyl, and counterfeit substances, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Stop Pills That Kill
5 Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. DEFINITION.**

2 In this Act, the term “counterfeit fentanyl or meth-
3 amphetamine substance” means a substance that—

4 (1) contains fentanyl, any analogue of fentanyl,
5 or methamphetamine; and

6 (2) is marketed, sold, or falsely bears the trade-
7 mark, trade name, or other identifying mark, im-
8 print, number, or any likeness thereof of another
9 product.

10 **SEC. 3. PROHIBITED ACTS.**

11 Section 403(d)(2) of the Controlled Substances Act
12 (21 U.S.C. 843(d)(2)) is amended, in the matter pre-
13 ceding subparagraph (A), by inserting “, fentanyl, an ana-
14 logue of fentanyl, or a counterfeit substance” after “meth-
15 amphetamine”.

16 **SEC. 4. COMPREHENSIVE PLAN.**

17 Not later than 180 days after the date of enactment
18 of this Act, the Administrator of the Drug Enforcement
19 Administration shall establish and implement an operation
20 and response plan to address counterfeit fentanyl or meth-
21 amphetamine substances that includes—

22 (1) strategies to enable and empower Federal
23 law enforcement efforts to investigate and seize
24 counterfeit fentanyl or methamphetamine sub-
25 stances;

1 (2) specific ways that education and prevention
2 efforts to stop the use of counterfeit fentanyl or
3 methamphetamine substances will be increased, in-
4 cluding how—

5 (A) ongoing efforts, such as Operation En-
6 gage, are effective in increasing education and
7 prevention; and

8 (B) how the efforts described in subpara-
9 graph (A) are tailored to youth and teen access;
10 and

11 (3) an audit of current campaigns, including
12 the “One Pill Can Kill” campaign, on counterfeit
13 fentanyl or methamphetamine substances, including
14 a review of data and other available information on
15 how the campaigns can be tailored, adjusted, or im-
16 proved to better address the flow of counterfeit
17 fentanyl or methamphetamine substances.

18 **SEC. 5. REPORT TO CONGRESS.**

19 (a) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date
20 of enactment of this Act, and every year thereafter, the
21 Attorney General, in consultation with the Administrator
22 of the Drug Enforcement Administration and Director of
23 the Office of National Drug Control Policy, shall submit
24 to Congress a report on information regarding the collec-

1 tion and prosecutions of counterfeit fentanyl or meth-
2 amphetamine substances.

3 (b) CONTENTS.—The report required under sub-
4 section (a) shall include the following:

5 (1) Data on the aggregate number of counter-
6 feit fentanyl or methamphetamine substances seized
7 and collected by Federal law enforcement agencies.

8 (2) A breakdown on how many counterfeit
9 fentanyl or methamphetamine substances are in pill
10 form.

11 (3) A breakdown on which illicit substances are
12 present in the counterfeit fentanyl or methamphet-
13 amine substances that are in pill form.

14 (4) Data outlining where and when counterfeit
15 fentanyl or methamphetamine substances were
16 seized.

17 (5) Data on the charges filed against those
18 manufacturing, distributing, or dispensing, or pos-
19 sessed with the intent to distribute or dispense, a
20 counterfeit fentanyl or methamphetamine substance,
21 particularly in pill form, pursuant to paragraph (1)
22 or (2) of section 401(a) of the Controlled Substances
23 Act (21 U.S.C. 841(a)), unless disclosure of the data
24 would—

25 (A) require unsealing an indictment; or

1 (B) undermine investigations and charges
2 brought by the Department of Justice.

3 (6) Data on the convictions and sentences
4 against those who are found guilty under paragraph
5 (1) or (2) of section 401(a) of the Controlled Sub-
6 stances Act (21 U.S.C. 841(a)) as it pertains to
7 counterfeit fentanyl or methamphetamine sub-
8 stances, particularly those in pill form.

9 (7) Any prevention measures that the Depart-
10 ment of Justice, Drug Enforcement Administration,
11 or Office of National Drug Control Policy are under-
12 taking to limit and reduce the spread of counterfeit
13 fentanyl or methamphetamine substances in pill
14 form, including ongoing public awareness campaigns.

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