

118TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 4648

To amend the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 to provide for duties of certain investment advisors, asset managers, and pension funds with respect to voting on shareholder proposals, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 14, 2023

Mr. LOUDERMILK introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Financial Services

A BILL

To amend the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 to provide for duties of certain investment advisors, asset managers, and pension funds with respect to voting on shareholder proposals, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. DUTIES OF INVESTMENT ADVISORS, ASSET**
4 **MANAGERS, AND PENSION FUNDS.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 13(f) of the Securities Ex-
6 change Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78m(f)) is amended by
7 adding at the end the following:

1 “(7) DISCLOSURES BY INSTITUTIONAL INVEST-
2 MENT MANAGERS IN CONNECTION WITH PROXY AD-
3 VISORY FIRMS.—

4 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Every institutional in-
5 vestment manager which uses the mails, or any
6 means or instrumentality of interstate com-
7 merce in the course of its business as an insti-
8 tutional investment manager, which engages a
9 proxy advisory firm, and which exercises voting
10 power with respect to accounts holding equity
11 securities of a class described in subsection
12 (d)(1) or otherwise becomes or is deemed to be-
13 come a beneficial owner of any security of a
14 class described in subsection (d)(1) upon the
15 purchase or sale of a security-based swap that
16 the Commission may define by rule, shall file an
17 annual report with the Commission con-
18 taining—

19 “(i) an explanation of how the institu-
20 tional investment manager voted with re-
21 spect to each shareholder proposal;

22 “(ii) the percentage of votes cast on
23 shareholder proposals that were consistent
24 with proxy advisory firm recommendations,

1 for each proxy advisory firm retained by
2 the institutional investment manager;

3 “(iii) an explanation of—

4 “(I) how the institutional invest-
5 ment manager took into consideration
6 proxy advisory firm recommendations
7 in making voting decisions, including
8 the degree to which the institutional
9 investment manager used those rec-
10 ommendations in making voting deci-
11 sions;

12 “(II) how often the institutional
13 investment manager voted consistent
14 with a recommendation made by a
15 proxy advisory firm, expressed as a
16 percentage;

17 “(III) how such votes are rec-
18 onciled with the fiduciary duty of the
19 institutional investment manager to
20 vote in the best economic interests of
21 shareholders;

22 “(IV) how frequently votes were
23 changed when an error occurred or
24 due to new information from issuers;
25 and

1 “(V) the degree to which invest-
2 ment professionals of the institutional
3 investment manager were involved in
4 proxy voting decisions; and

5 “(iv) a certification that the voting de-
6 cisions of the institutional investment man-
7 ager were based solely on the best eco-
8 nomic interest of the shareholders on be-
9 half of whom the institutional investment
10 manager holds shares.

11 “(B) REQUIREMENTS FOR LARGER INSTI-
12 TUTIONAL INVESTMENT MANAGERS.—Every in-
13 stitutional investment manager described in
14 subparagraph (A) that has an aggregate fair
15 market value on the last trading day in any of
16 the preceding twelve months of at least
17 \$100,000,000,000 shall—

18 “(i) in any materials provided to cus-
19 tomers and related to customers voting
20 their shares, clarify that shareholders are
21 not required to vote on every proposal;

22 “(ii) with respect to each shareholder
23 proposal for which the institutional invest-
24 ment manager votes (other than votes con-
25 sistent with the recommendation of a

1 board of directors composed of a majority
2 of independent directors) perform an eco-
3 nomic analysis before making such vote, to
4 determine that the vote is in the best eco-
5 nomic interest of the shareholders on be-
6 half of whom the institutional investment
7 manager holds shares; and

8 “(iii) include each economic analysis
9 required under clause (ii) in the annual re-
10 port required under subparagraph (A).

11 “(C) CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENT.—

12 Each report required under this paragraph
13 shall be certified by the chief executive officer
14 and chief financial officer of the institutional
15 investment manager.

16 “(D) BEST ECONOMIC INTEREST DE-
17 FINED.—In this paragraph, the term ‘best eco-
18 nomic interest’ means decisions that seek to
19 maximize investment returns over a time hori-
20 zon consistent with the investment objectives
21 and risk management profile of the fund in
22 which shareholders are invested.”.

23 (b) PROXY ADVISORY FIRM DEFINED.—Section 3(a)
24 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78c(a))
25 is amended by adding at the end the following:

1 “(82) PROXY ADVISORY FIRM.—The term
2 ‘proxy advisory firm’—

3 “(A) means any person who is primarily
4 engaged in the business of providing proxy vot-
5 ing advice, research, analysis, ratings, or rec-
6 ommendations to clients, which conduct con-
7 stitutes a solicitation within the meaning of sec-
8 tion 14; and

9 “(B) does not include any person that is
10 exempt under law or regulation from the re-
11 quirements otherwise applicable to persons en-
12 gaged in such a solicitation.”.

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