

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 5389

To improve efforts to identify and reduce Governmentwide improper payments, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

DECEMBER 11, 2019

Ms. CRAIG (for herself, Mr. MEADOWS, Mrs. BUSTOS, and Mr. GIANFORTE) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Oversight and Reform

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## A BILL

To improve efforts to identify and reduce Governmentwide improper payments, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Payment Integrity In-  
5 formation Act of 2019”.

6 **SEC. 2. IMPROPER PAYMENTS.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 33 of title 31, United  
8 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
9 lowing:

1           **“Subchapter IV—Improper Payments**

2   **“§ 3351. Definitions**

3           “In this subchapter:

4                   “(1) ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENT.—The  
5           term ‘annual financial statement’ means the annual  
6           financial statement required under section 3515 of  
7           this title or similar provision of law.

8                   “(2) COMPLIANCE.—The term ‘compliance’  
9           means that an executive agency—

10                   “(A) has—

11                           “(i) published improper payments in-  
12                           formation with the annual financial state-  
13                           ment of the executive agency for the most  
14                           recent fiscal year; and

15                           “(ii) posted on the website of the ex-  
16                           ecutive agency that statement and any ac-  
17                           companying materials required under guid-  
18                           ance of the Office of Management and  
19                           Budget;

20                   “(B) if required, has conducted a program  
21           specific risk assessment for each program or ac-  
22           tivity that conforms with the requirements  
23           under section 3352(a);

24                   “(C) if required, publishes improper pay-  
25           ments estimates for all programs and activities

1 identified under section 3352(a) in the accom-  
2 panying materials to the annual financial state-  
3 ment;

4 “(D) publishes programmatic corrective ac-  
5 tion plans prepared under section 3352(d) that  
6 the executive agency may have in the accom-  
7 panying materials to the annual financial state-  
8 ment;

9 “(E) publishes improper payments reduc-  
10 tion targets established under section 3352(d)  
11 that the executive agency may have in the ac-  
12 companying materials to the annual financial  
13 statement for each program or activity assessed  
14 to be at risk, and has demonstrated improve-  
15 ments and developed a plan to meet the reduc-  
16 tion targets; and

17 “(F) has reported an improper payment  
18 rate of less than 10 percent for each program  
19 and activity for which an estimate was pub-  
20 lished under section 3352(c).

21 “(3) DO NOT PAY INITIATIVE.—The term ‘Do  
22 Not Pay Initiative’ means the initiative described in  
23 section 3354(b).

24 “(4) IMPROPER PAYMENT.—The term ‘im-  
25 proper payment’—

1           “(A) means any payment that should not  
2           have been made or that was made in an incor-  
3           rect amount, including an overpayment or un-  
4           derpayment, under a statutory, contractual, ad-  
5           ministrative, or other legally applicable require-  
6           ment; and

7           “(B) includes—

8                   “(i) any payment to an ineligible re-  
9                   cipient;

10                   “(ii) any payment for an ineligible  
11                   good or service;

12                   “(iii) any duplicate payment;

13                   “(iv) any payment for a good or serv-  
14                   ice not received, except for those payments  
15                   where authorized by law; and

16                   “(v) any payment that does not ac-  
17                   count for credit for applicable discounts.

18           “(5) PAYMENT.—The term ‘payment’ means  
19           any transfer or commitment for future transfer of  
20           Federal funds such as cash, securities, loans, loan  
21           guarantees, and insurance subsidies to any non-Fed-  
22           eral person or entity or a Federal employee, that is  
23           made by a Federal agency, a Federal contractor, a  
24           Federal grantee, or a governmental or other organi-  
25           zation administering a Federal program or activity.

1           “(6) PAYMENT FOR AN INELIGIBLE GOOD OR  
2 SERVICE.—The term ‘payment for an ineligible good  
3 or service’ includes a payment for any good or serv-  
4 ice that is rejected under any provision of any con-  
5 tract, grant, lease, cooperative agreement, or other  
6 funding mechanism.

7           “(7) RECOVERY AUDIT.—The term ‘recovery  
8 audit’ means a recovery audit described in section  
9 3352(i).

10           “(8) STATE.—The term ‘State’ means each  
11 State of the United States, the District of Columbia,  
12 each territory or possession of the United States,  
13 and each Federally recognized Indian tribe.

14 **“§ 3352. Estimates of improper payments and reports**  
15 **on actions to reduce improper payments**

16           “(a) IDENTIFICATION OF SUSCEPTIBLE PROGRAMS  
17 AND ACTIVITIES.—

18           “(1) IN GENERAL.—The head of each executive  
19 agency shall, in accordance with guidance prescribed  
20 by the Director of the Office of Management and  
21 Budget—

22           “(A) periodically review all programs and  
23 activities that the head of the executive agency  
24 administers; and

1           “(B) identify all programs and activities  
2 with outlays exceeding the statutory threshold  
3 dollar amount described in paragraph (3)(A)(i)  
4 that may be susceptible to significant improper  
5 payments.

6           “(2) FREQUENCY.—A review under paragraph  
7 (1) shall be performed for each program and activity  
8 that the head of an executive agency administers not  
9 less frequently than once every 3 fiscal years.

10          “(3) RISK ASSESSMENTS.—

11           “(A) DEFINITION OF SIGNIFICANT.—In  
12 this paragraph, the term ‘significant’ means  
13 that, in the preceding fiscal year, the sum of a  
14 program or activity’s improper payments and  
15 payments whose propriety cannot be determined  
16 by the executive agency due to lacking or insuf-  
17 ficient documentation may have exceeded—

18           “(i) \$10,000,000 of all reported pro-  
19 gram or activity payments of the executive  
20 agency made during that fiscal year and  
21 1.5 percent of program outlays; or

22           “(ii) \$100,000,000.

23           “(B) SCOPE.—In conducting a review  
24 under paragraph (1), the head of each executive  
25 agency shall take into account those risk factors

1 that are likely to contribute to a susceptibility  
2 to significant improper payments, such as—

3 “(i) whether the program or activity  
4 reviewed is new to the executive agency;

5 “(ii) the complexity of the program or  
6 activity reviewed;

7 “(iii) the volume of payments made  
8 through the program or activity reviewed;

9 “(iv) whether payments or payment  
10 eligibility decisions are made outside of the  
11 executive agency, such as by a State or  
12 local government;

13 “(v) recent major changes in program  
14 funding, authorities, practices, or proce-  
15 dures;

16 “(vi) the level, experience, and quality  
17 of training for personnel responsible for  
18 making program eligibility determinations  
19 or certifying that payments are accurate;

20 “(vii) significant deficiencies in the  
21 audit report of the executive agency or  
22 other relevant management findings that  
23 might hinder accurate payment certifi-  
24 cation;

1           “(viii) similarities to other programs  
2           or activities that have reported improper  
3           payment estimates or been deemed suscep-  
4           tible to significant improper payments;

5           “(ix) the accuracy and reliability of  
6           improper payment estimates previously re-  
7           ported for the program or activity, or other  
8           indicator of potential susceptibility to im-  
9           proper payments identified by the Inspec-  
10          tor General of the executive agency, the  
11          Government Accountability Office, other  
12          audits performed by or on behalf of the  
13          Federal, State, or local government, disclo-  
14          sures by the executive agency, or any other  
15          means;

16          “(x) whether the program or activity  
17          lacks information or data systems to con-  
18          firm eligibility or provide for other pay-  
19          ment integrity needs; and

20          “(xi) the risk of fraud as assessed by  
21          the executive agency under the Standards  
22          for Internal Control in the Federal Govern-  
23          ment published by the Government Ac-  
24          countability Office (commonly known as  
25          the ‘Green Book’).



1           “(C) ANNUAL REPORT.—Each executive  
2 agency shall publish an annual report that in-  
3 cludes—

4                   “(i) a listing of each program or activ-  
5 ity identified under paragraph (1), includ-  
6 ing the date on which the program or ac-  
7 tivity was most recently assessed for risk  
8 under paragraph (1); and

9                   “(ii) a listing of any program or activ-  
10 ity for which the executive agency makes  
11 any substantial changes to the methodolo-  
12 gies of the reviews conducted under para-  
13 graph (1).

14           “(b) IMPROVING THE DETERMINATION OF IMPROPER  
15 PAYMENTS.—

16                   “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Director of the Office  
17 of Management and Budget shall on an annual  
18 basis—

19                   “(A) identify a list of high-priority Federal  
20 programs for greater levels of oversight and re-  
21 view—

22                           “(i) in which the highest dollar value  
23 or highest rate of improper payments  
24 occur; or

1           “(ii) for which there is a higher risk  
2           of improper payments; and

3           “(B) in coordination with the executive  
4           agency responsible for administering a high-pri-  
5           ority program identified under subparagraph  
6           (A), establish annual targets and semi-annual  
7           or quarterly actions for reducing improper pay-  
8           ments associated with the high-priority pro-  
9           gram.

10          “(2) REPORT ON HIGH-PRIORITY IMPROPER  
11          PAYMENTS.—

12                 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to Federal  
13                 privacy policies and to the extent permitted by  
14                 law, each executive agency with a program iden-  
15                 tified under paragraph (1)(A) shall on an an-  
16                 nual basis submit to the Inspector General of  
17                 the executive agency and the Office of Manage-  
18                 ment and Budget, and make available to the  
19                 public, including through a website, a report on  
20                 that program.

21                 “(B) CONTENTS.—Each report submitted  
22                 under subparagraph (A)—

23                         “(i) shall describe any action the exec-  
24                         utive agency—

1                   “(I) has taken or plans to take to  
2                   recover improper payments; and

3                   “(II) intends to take to prevent  
4                   future improper payments; and

5                   “(ii) shall not include—

6                   “(I) any referrals the executive  
7                   agency made or anticipates making to  
8                   the Department of Justice; or

9                   “(II) any information provided in  
10                  connection with a referral described in  
11                  subclause (I).

12                  “(C) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY ON CENTRAL  
13                  WEBSITE.—The Office of Management and  
14                  Budget shall make each report submitted under  
15                  subparagraph (A) available on a central  
16                  website.

17                  “(D) AVAILABILITY OF INFORMATION TO  
18                  INSPECTOR GENERAL.—Subparagraph (B)(ii)  
19                  shall not prohibit any referral or information  
20                  being made available to an Inspector General as  
21                  otherwise provided by law.

22                  “(E) ASSESSMENT AND RECOMMENDA-  
23                  TIONS.—The Inspector General of each execu-  
24                  tive agency that submits a report under sub-  
25                  paragraph (A) shall, for each program of the

1 executive agency that is identified under para-  
2 graph (1)(A)—

3 “(i) review—

4 “(I) the assessment of the level  
5 of risk associated with the program  
6 and the quality of the improper pay-  
7 ment estimates and methodology of  
8 the executive agency relating to the  
9 program; and

10 “(II) the oversight or financial  
11 controls to identify and prevent im-  
12 proper payments under the program;  
13 and

14 “(ii) submit to the appropriate au-  
15 thorizing and appropriations committees of  
16 Congress recommendations, which may be  
17 included in another report submitted by  
18 the Inspector General to Congress, for  
19 modifying any plans of the executive agen-  
20 cy relating to the program, including im-  
21 provements for improper payments deter-  
22 mination and estimation methodology.

23 “(F) ANNUAL MEETING.—Not less fre-  
24 quently than once every year, the head of each  
25 executive agency with a program identified

1 under paragraph (1)(A), or a designee of the  
2 head of the executive agency, shall meet with  
3 the Director of the Office of Management and  
4 Budget, or a designee of the Director, to report  
5 on actions taken during the preceding year and  
6 planned actions to prevent improper payments.

7 “(c) ESTIMATION OF IMPROPER PAYMENTS.—

8 “(1) ESTIMATION.—With respect to each pro-  
9 gram and activity identified under subsection (a)(1),  
10 the head of the relevant executive agency shall—

11 “(A) produce a statistically valid estimate,  
12 or an estimate that is otherwise appropriate  
13 using a methodology approved by the Director  
14 of the Office of Management and Budget, of  
15 the improper payments made under the pro-  
16 gram or activity; and

17 “(B) include the estimates described in  
18 subparagraph (A) in the accompanying mate-  
19 rials to the annual financial statement of the  
20 executive agency and as required in applicable  
21 guidance of the Office of Management and  
22 Budget.

23 “(2) LACKING OR INSUFFICIENT DOCUMENTA-  
24 TION.—

1           “(A) IN GENERAL.—For the purpose of  
2           producing an estimate under paragraph (1),  
3           when the executive agency cannot determine,  
4           due to lacking or insufficient documentation,  
5           whether a payment is proper or not, the pay-  
6           ment shall be treated as an improper payment.

7           “(B) SEPARATE REPORT.—The head of an  
8           executive agency may report separately on what  
9           portion of the improper payments estimate for  
10          a program or activity of the executive agency  
11          under paragraph (1) is attributable to lacking  
12          or insufficient documentation.

13          “(d) REPORTS ON ACTIONS TO REDUCE IMPROPER  
14          PAYMENTS.—With respect to any program or activity of  
15          an executive agency with estimated improper payments  
16          under subsection (c), the head of the executive agency  
17          shall provide with the estimate required under subsection  
18          (c) a report on what actions the executive agency is taking  
19          to reduce improper payments, including—

20                 “(1) a description of the causes of the improper  
21                 payments, actions planned or taken to correct those  
22                 causes, and the planned or actual completion date of  
23                 the actions taken to address those causes;

24                 “(2) in order to reduce improper payments to  
25                 a level below which further expenditures to reduce

1 improper payments would cost more than the  
2 amount those expenditures would save in prevented  
3 or recovered improper payments, a statement of  
4 whether the executive agency has what is needed  
5 with respect to—

6 “(A) internal controls;

7 “(B) human capital; and

8 “(C) information systems and other infra-  
9 structure;

10 “(3) if the executive agency does not have suffi-  
11 cient resources to establish and maintain effective  
12 internal controls as described in paragraph (2)(A), a  
13 description of the resources the executive agency has  
14 requested in the budget submission of the executive  
15 agency to establish and maintain those internal con-  
16 trols;

17 “(4) program-specific and activity-specific im-  
18 proper payments reduction targets that have been  
19 approved by the Director of the Office of Manage-  
20 ment and Budget;

21 “(5) a description of the steps the executive  
22 agency has taken to ensure that executive agency  
23 managers, programs, and, where appropriate, States  
24 and local governments are held accountable through  
25 annual performance appraisal criteria for—

1           “(A) meeting applicable improper pay-  
2           ments reduction targets; and

3           “(B) establishing and maintaining suffi-  
4           cient internal controls, including an appropriate  
5           control environment, that effectively—

6                   “(i) prevent improper payments from  
7                   being made; and

8                   “(ii) promptly detect and recover im-  
9                   proper payments that are made; and

10           “(6) a description of how the level of planned  
11           or completed actions by the executive agency to ad-  
12           dress the causes of the improper payments matches  
13           the level of improper payments, including a break-  
14           down by category of improper payment and specific  
15           timelines for completion of those actions.

16           “(e) REPORTS ON ACTIONS TO RECOVER IMPROPER  
17           PAYMENTS.—With respect to improper payments identi-  
18           fied in a recovery audit, the head of the executive agency  
19           shall provide with the estimate required under subsection  
20           (c) a report on all actions the executive agency is taking  
21           to recover the improper payments, including—

22                   “(1) a discussion of the methods used by the  
23                   executive agency to recover improper payments;

24                   “(2) the amounts recovered, outstanding, and  
25                   determined to not be collectable, including the per-



1 cent those amounts represent of the total improper  
2 payments of the executive agency;

3 “(3) if a determination has been made that cer-  
4 tain improper payments are not collectable, a jus-  
5 tification of that determination;

6 “(4) an aging schedule of the amounts out-  
7 standing;

8 “(5) a summary of how recovered amounts have  
9 been disposed of;

10 “(6) a discussion of any conditions giving rise  
11 to improper payments and how those conditions are  
12 being resolved; and

13 “(7) if the executive agency has determined  
14 under subsection (i) that performing recovery audits  
15 for any applicable program or activity is not cost-ef-  
16 fective, a justification for that determination.

17 “(f) GOVERNMENTWIDE REPORTING OF IMPROPER  
18 PAYMENTS AND ACTIONS TO RECOVER IMPROPER PAY-  
19 MENTS.—

20 “(1) REPORT.—Each fiscal year, the Director  
21 of the Office of Management and Budget shall sub-  
22 mit a report with respect to the preceding fiscal year  
23 on actions that executive agencies have taken to re-  
24 port information regarding improper payments and  
25 actions to recover improper payments to—

1           “(A) the Committee on Homeland Security  
2 and Governmental Affairs of the Senate;

3           “(B) the Committee on Oversight and Re-  
4 form of the House of Representatives; and

5           “(C) the Comptroller General of the  
6 United States.

7           “(2) CONTENTS.—Each report required under  
8 paragraph (1) shall include—

9           “(A) a summary of the reports of each ex-  
10 ecutive agency on improper payments and re-  
11 covery actions submitted under this section;

12           “(B) an identification of the compliance  
13 status of each executive agency, as determined  
14 by the Inspector General of the executive agen-  
15 cy under section 3353, to which this section ap-  
16 plies;

17           “(C) Governmentwide improper payment  
18 reduction targets;

19           “(D) a Governmentwide estimate of im-  
20 proper payments; and

21           “(E) a discussion of progress made to-  
22 wards meeting Governmentwide improper pay-  
23 ment reduction targets.

24           “(g) GUIDANCE BY THE OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT  
25 AND BUDGET.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after  
2           the date of enactment of this section, the Director  
3           of the Office of Management and Budget shall pre-  
4           scribe guidance for executive agencies to implement  
5           the requirements of this section, which shall not in-  
6           clude any exemptions to those requirements that are  
7           not specifically authorized by this section.

8           “(2) CONTENTS.—The guidance under para-  
9           graph (1) shall prescribe—

10                   “(A) the form of the reports on actions to  
11                   reduce improper payments, recovery actions,  
12                   and Governmentwide reporting; and

13                   “(B) strategies for addressing risks and  
14                   establishing appropriate prepayment and  
15                   postpayment internal controls.

16           “(h) DETERMINATIONS OF AGENCY READINESS FOR  
17           OPINION ON INTERNAL CONTROL.—The criteria required  
18           to be developed under section 2(g) of the Improper Pay-  
19           ments Elimination and Recovery Act of 2010, as in effect  
20           on the day before the date of enactment of this section—

21                   “(1) shall continue to be in effect on and after  
22                   the date of enactment of this section; and

23                   “(2) may be modified as determined appro-  
24                   priate by the Director of the Office of Management  
25                   and Budget.

1 “(i) RECOVERY AUDITS.—

2 “(1) IN GENERAL.—

3 “(A) CONDUCT OF AUDITS.—Except as  
4 provided under paragraph (3) and if not prohib-  
5 ited under any other provision of law, the head  
6 of each executive agency shall conduct recovery  
7 audits with respect to each program and activ-  
8 ity of the executive agency that expends  
9 \$1,000,000 or more annually if conducting the  
10 audits would be cost effective.

11 “(B) PROCEDURES.—In conducting a re-  
12 covery audit under this subsection, the head of  
13 an executive agency—

14 “(i) shall give priority to the most re-  
15 cent payments and to payments made in  
16 any program identified as susceptible to  
17 significant improper payments under sub-  
18 section (a);

19 “(ii) shall implement this subsection  
20 in a manner designed to ensure the great-  
21 est financial benefit to the Federal Govern-  
22 ment; and

23 “(iii) may conduct the recovery audit  
24 directly, by using other departments and  
25 agencies of the United States, or by pro-

1 curing performance of recovery audits by  
2 private sector sources by contract, subject  
3 to the availability of appropriations, or by  
4 any combination thereof.

5 “(C) RECOVERY AUDIT CONTRACTS.—With  
6 respect to a recovery audit procured by an execu-  
7 tive agency by contract—

8 “(i) subject to subparagraph (B)(iii),  
9 and except to the extent such actions are  
10 outside the authority of the executive agen-  
11 cy under section 7103 of title 41, the head  
12 of the executive agency may authorize the  
13 contractor to—

14 “(I) notify entities, including in-  
15 dividuals, of potential overpayments  
16 made to those entities;

17 “(II) respond to questions con-  
18 cerning potential overpayments; and

19 “(III) take other administrative  
20 actions with respect to an overpay-  
21 ment claim made or to be made by  
22 the executive agency; and

23 “(ii) the contractor shall not have the  
24 authority to make a final determination re-  
25 lating to whether any overpayment oc-

1           curred or whether to compromise, settle, or  
2           terminate an overpayment claim.

3           “(D) CONTRACT TERMS AND CONDI-  
4           TIONS.—

5                   “(i) IN GENERAL.—The executive  
6           agency shall include in each contract for  
7           procurement of performance of a recovery  
8           audit a requirement that the contractor  
9           shall—

10                   “(I) provide to the executive  
11           agency periodic reports on conditions  
12           giving rise to overpayments identified  
13           by the contractor and any rec-  
14           ommendations on how to mitigate  
15           those conditions;

16                   “(II) notify the executive agency  
17           of any overpayments identified by the  
18           contractor pertaining to the executive  
19           agency or to any other executive agen-  
20           cy that are beyond the scope of the  
21           contract; and

22                   “(III) report to the executive  
23           agency credible evidence of fraud or  
24           vulnerabilities to fraud and conduct  
25           appropriate training of personnel of

1 the contractor on identification of  
2 fraud.

3 “(ii) REPORTS ON ACTIONS TAKEN.—

4 Each executive agency shall, on an annual  
5 basis, include in annual financial statement  
6 of the executive agency a report on actions  
7 taken by the executive agency during the  
8 preceding fiscal year to address the rec-  
9 ommendations described in clause (i)(I).

10 “(E) AGENCY ACTION FOLLOWING NOTIFI-  
11 CATION.—Each executive agency shall—

12 “(i) take prompt and appropriate ac-  
13 tion in response to a report or notification  
14 by a contractor under subclause (I) or (II)  
15 of subparagraph (D)(i) to collect an over-  
16 payment; and

17 “(ii) forward to other executive agen-  
18 cies any information that applies to that  
19 executive agency.

20 “(2) DISPOSITION OF AMOUNTS RECOVERED.—

21 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Amounts collected by  
22 executive agencies each fiscal year through re-  
23 covery audits shall be treated in accordance  
24 with this paragraph.

1           “(B) DISTRIBUTION.—The head of an ex-  
2           ecutive agency shall determine the distribution  
3           of collected amounts described in subparagraph  
4           (A), less amounts needed to fulfill the purposes  
5           of section 3562(a) of this title, in accordance  
6           with subparagraphs (C), (D), and (E).

7           “(C) USE FOR FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT  
8           IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM.—Not more than 25  
9           percent of the amounts collected by an execu-  
10          tive agency through recovery audits—

11           “(i) shall be available to the head of  
12           the executive agency to carry out the fi-  
13           nancial management improvement program  
14           of the executive agency under paragraph  
15           (3);

16           “(ii) may be credited, if applicable, for  
17           the purpose described in clause (i) by the  
18           head of an executive agency to any execu-  
19           tive agency appropriations and funds that  
20           are available for obligation at the time of  
21           collection; and

22           “(iii) shall be used to supplement and  
23           not supplant any other amounts available  
24           for the purpose described in clause (i) and  
25           shall remain available until expended.



1           “(D) USE FOR ORIGINAL PURPOSE.—Not  
2 more than 25 percent of the amounts collected  
3 by an executive agency through recovery au-  
4 dits—

5           “(i) shall be credited to the appropria-  
6 tion or fund, if any, available for obligation  
7 at the time of collection for the same gen-  
8 eral purposes as the appropriation or fund  
9 from which the overpayment was made;

10          “(ii) shall remain available for the  
11 same period and purposes as the appro-  
12 priation or fund to which credited; and

13          “(iii) if the appropriation from which  
14 an overpayment was made has expired—

15           “(I) in the case of recoveries of  
16 overpayments that are made from a  
17 trust or special fund account, shall re-  
18 vert to that account; and

19           “(II) in the case of other recov-  
20 eries of overpayments—

21           “(aa) for amounts that are  
22 recovered more than 5 fiscal  
23 years from the last fiscal year in  
24 which the funds were available  
25 for obligation, shall be deposited

1 in the Treasury as miscellaneous  
2 receipts; and

3 “(bb) for other amounts,  
4 shall be newly available for the  
5 same time period as the funds  
6 were originally available for obli-  
7 gation.

8 “(E) USE FOR INSPECTOR GENERAL AC-  
9 TIVITIES.—Not more than 5 percent of the  
10 amounts collected by an executive agency  
11 through recovery audits—

12 “(i) shall be available to the Inspector  
13 General of that executive agency for—

14 “(I) the Inspector General to  
15 carry out this Act; or

16 “(II) any other activities of the  
17 Inspector General relating to inves-  
18 tigating improper payments or audit-  
19 ing internal controls associated with  
20 payments; and

21 “(ii) shall remain available for the  
22 same period and purposes as the appro-  
23 priation or fund to which credited.

24 “(F) REMAINDER.—Amounts collected  
25 that are not applied in accordance with sub-

1 paragraph (B), (C), (D), or (E) shall be depos-  
2 ited in the Treasury as miscellaneous receipts,  
3 except that in the case of recoveries of overpay-  
4 ments that are made from trust or special fund  
5 accounts, those amounts shall revert to those  
6 accounts.

7 “(G) DISCRETIONARY AMOUNTS.—This  
8 paragraph shall apply only to recoveries of over-  
9 payments that are made from discretionary ap-  
10 propriations, as defined in section 250(c)(7) of  
11 the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit  
12 Control Act of 1985 (2 U.S.C. 900(c)(7)), and  
13 shall not apply to recoveries of overpayments  
14 that are made from discretionary amounts that  
15 were appropriated before the date of enactment  
16 of the Improper Payments Elimination and Re-  
17 covery Act of 2010, as in effect on the day be-  
18 fore the date of enactment of this section.

19 “(H) APPLICATION.—This paragraph shall  
20 not apply to the recovery of an overpayment if  
21 the appropriation from which the overpayment  
22 was made has not expired.

23 “(3) FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT IMPROVEMENT  
24 PROGRAM.—

1           “(A) REQUIREMENT.—The head of each  
2 executive agency shall conduct a financial man-  
3 agement improvement program consistent with  
4 rules prescribed by the Director of the Office of  
5 Management and Budget.

6           “(B) PROGRAM FEATURES.—In conducting  
7 a program described in subparagraph (A), the  
8 head of an executive agency—

9                   “(i) shall, as the first priority of the  
10 program, address problems that contribute  
11 directly to executive agency improper pay-  
12 ments; and

13                   “(ii) may seek to reduce errors and  
14 waste in other executive agency programs  
15 and operations.

16           “(4) PRIVACY PROTECTIONS.—Any nongovern-  
17 mental entity that, in the course of recovery auditing  
18 or recovery activity under this subsection, obtains in-  
19 formation that identifies an individual or with re-  
20 spect to which there is a reasonable basis to believe  
21 that the information can be used to identify an indi-  
22 vidual, may not disclose the information for any pur-  
23 pose other than the recovery auditing or recovery ac-  
24 tivity and governmental oversight of the activity, un-  
25 less disclosure for that other purpose is authorized

1 by the individual to the executive agency that con-  
2 tracted for the performance of the recovery auditing  
3 or recovery activity.

4 “(5) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Except as pro-  
5 vided under paragraph (4), nothing in this sub-  
6 section shall be construed as terminating or in any  
7 way limiting authorities that are otherwise available  
8 to executive agencies under existing provisions of law  
9 to recover improper payments and use recovered  
10 amounts.

11 **“§ 3353. Compliance**

12 “(a) ANNUAL COMPLIANCE REPORT BY INSPECTORS  
13 GENERAL OF EXECUTIVE AGENCIES.—

14 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Each fiscal year, the In-  
15 spector General of each executive agency shall—

16 “(A) determine whether the executive  
17 agency is in compliance; and

18 “(B) submit a report on the determination  
19 made under subparagraph (A) to—

20 “(i) the head of the executive agency;

21 “(ii) the Committee on Homeland Se-  
22 curity and Governmental Affairs of the  
23 Senate;

1                   “(iii) the Committee on Oversight and  
2                   Reform of the House of Representatives;  
3                   and

4                   “(iv) the Comptroller General of the  
5                   United States.

6                   “(2) DEVELOPMENT OR USE OF A CENTRAL  
7                   WEBSITE.—The Council of the Inspectors General  
8                   on Integrity and Efficiency (in this subsection re-  
9                   ferred to as the ‘Council’) shall develop a public cen-  
10                  tral website, or make use of a public central website  
11                  in existence on the date of enactment of this section,  
12                  to contain individual compliance determination re-  
13                  ports issued by Inspectors General under paragraph  
14                  (1)(B) and such additional information as deter-  
15                  mined by the Council.

16                  “(3) OMB GUIDANCE.—Not later than 180  
17                  days after the date of enactment of this section, the  
18                  Director of the Office of Management and Budget,  
19                  in consultation with the Council and with consider-  
20                  ation given to the available resources and independ-  
21                  ence of individual Offices of Inspectors General,  
22                  shall develop and promulgate guidance for the com-  
23                  pliance determination reports issued by the Inspec-  
24                  tors General under paragraph (1)(B), which shall re-  
25                  quire that—

1           “(A) the reporting format used by the In-  
2           spectors General is consistent;

3           “(B) Inspectors General evaluate and take  
4           into account the adequacy of executive agency  
5           risk assessments, improper payment estimates  
6           methodology, and executive agency action plans  
7           to address the causes of improper payments;

8           “(C) Inspectors General take into account  
9           whether the executive agency has correctly iden-  
10          tified the causes of improper payments and  
11          whether the actions of the executive agency to  
12          address those causes are adequate and effective;

13          “(D) Inspectors General evaluate the ade-  
14          quacy of executive agency action plans on how  
15          the executive agency addresses the causes of  
16          improper payments; and

17          “(E) as part of the report, Inspectors Gen-  
18          eral include an evaluation of executive agency  
19          efforts to prevent and reduce improper pay-  
20          ments and any recommendations for actions to  
21          further improve that prevention and reduction.

22          “(4) CIGIE GUIDANCE.—Not later than 180  
23          days after the date of enactment of this section, the  
24          Council shall, with consideration given to the avail-  
25          able resources and independence of individual Of-

1 fices of Inspectors General, develop and promulgate  
2 guidance that specifies procedures for compliance  
3 determinations made by the Inspectors General  
4 under paragraph (1)(A), which shall describe proce-  
5 dures for Inspectors General—

6 “(A) to make the determinations consistent  
7 regarding compliance; and

8 “(B) to evaluate—

9 “(i) for compliance with the require-  
10 ment described in section 3351(2)(B), the  
11 risk assessment methodology of the execu-  
12 tive agency, including whether the audits,  
13 examinations, and legal actions of the In-  
14 spector General indicate a higher risk of  
15 improper payments or actual improper  
16 payments that were not included in the  
17 risk assessments of the executive agency  
18 conducted under section 3352(a);

19 “(ii) for compliance with the require-  
20 ment described in section 3351(2)(C), the  
21 accuracy of the rate estimates and whether  
22 the sampling and estimation plan used is  
23 appropriate given program characteristics;

24 “(iii) for compliance with the require-  
25 ment described in section 3351(2)(D), the



1           corrective action plans and whether the  
2           plans are adequate and focused on the true  
3           causes of improper payments, including  
4           whether the corrective action plans are—

5                   “(I) reducing improper pay-  
6                   ments;

7                   “(II) effectively implemented;  
8                   and

9                   “(III) prioritized within the execu-  
10                  utive agency;

11                  “(iv) the adequacy of executive agency  
12                  action plans to address the causes of im-  
13                  proper payments;

14                  “(v) executive agency efforts to pre-  
15                  vent and reduce improper payments, and  
16                  any recommendations for actions to fur-  
17                  ther improve; and

18                  “(vi) whether an executive agency has  
19                  published an annual financial statement in  
20                  accordance with the requirement described  
21                  in section 3351(2)(A).

22           “(b) REMEDIATION.—

23                   “(1) NONCOMPLIANCE.—

24                           “(A) IN GENERAL.—If an executive agency  
25                           is determined by the Inspector General of that

1 executive agency not to be in compliance under  
2 subsection (a) in a fiscal year with respect to a  
3 program or activity, the head of the executive  
4 agency shall submit to the appropriate author-  
5 izing and appropriations committees of Con-  
6 gress a plan describing the actions that the ex-  
7 ecutive agency will take to come into compli-  
8 ance.

9 “(B) PLAN.—The plan described in sub-  
10 paragraph (A) shall include—

11 “(i) measurable milestones to be ac-  
12 complished in order to achieve compliance  
13 for each program or activity;

14 “(ii) the designation of a senior execu-  
15 tive agency official who shall be account-  
16 able for the progress of the executive agen-  
17 cy in coming into compliance for each pro-  
18 gram or activity; and

19 “(iii) the establishment of an account-  
20 ability mechanism, such as a performance  
21 agreement, with appropriate incentives and  
22 consequences tied to the success of the of-  
23 ficial designated under clause (ii) in lead-  
24 ing the efforts of the executive agency to

1           come into compliance for each program or  
2           activity.

3           “(2) NONCOMPLIANCE FOR 2 FISCAL YEARS.—

4           “(A) IN GENERAL.—If an executive agency  
5           is determined by the Inspector General of that  
6           executive agency not to be in compliance under  
7           subsection (a) for 2 consecutive fiscal years for  
8           the same program or activity, the executive  
9           agency shall propose to the Director of the Of-  
10          fice of Management and Budget additional pro-  
11          gram integrity proposals that would help the  
12          executive agency come into compliance.

13          “(B) ADDITIONAL FUNDING.—

14          “(i) IN GENERAL.—If the Director of  
15          the Office of Management and Budget de-  
16          termines that additional funding would  
17          help an executive agency described in sub-  
18          paragraph (A) come into compliance, the  
19          head of the executive agency shall obligate  
20          additional funding, in an amount deter-  
21          mined by the Director, to intensified com-  
22          pliance efforts.

23          “(ii) REPROGRAMMING OR TRANSFER  
24          AUTHORITY.—In providing additional fund-  
25          ing under clause (i)—

1                   “(I) the head of an executive  
2                   agency shall use any reprogramming  
3                   or transfer authority available to the  
4                   executive agency; and

5                   “(II) if after exercising the re-  
6                   programming or transfer authority de-  
7                   scribed in subclause (I), additional  
8                   funding is necessary to obligate the  
9                   full level of funding determined by the  
10                  Director of the Office of Management  
11                  and Budget under clause (i), the exec-  
12                  utive agency shall submit a request to  
13                  Congress for additional reprogram-  
14                  ming or transfer authority.

15                  “(3) REAUTHORIZATION AND STATUTORY PRO-  
16                  POSALS.—If an executive agency is determined by  
17                  the Inspector General of that executive agency not  
18                  to be in compliance under subsection (a) for 3 con-  
19                  secutive fiscal years for the same program or activ-  
20                  ity, the head of the executive agency shall, not later  
21                  than 30 days after the date of that determination,  
22                  submit to the appropriate authorizing and appro-  
23                  priations committees of Congress and the Comp-  
24                  troller General of the United States—

1           “(A)(i) reauthorization proposals for each  
2           program or activity that has not been in compli-  
3           ance for 3 or more consecutive fiscal years; and

4           “(ii) proposed statutory changes necessary  
5           to bring the program or activity into compli-  
6           ance; or

7           “(B) if the head of the executive agency  
8           determines that clauses (i) and (ii) of subpara-  
9           graph (A) will not bring the program or activity  
10          into compliance, a description of the actions  
11          that the executive agency is undertaking to  
12          bring the program or activity into compliance  
13          and a timeline of when the compliance will be  
14          achieved.

15          “(4) PLAN AND TIMELINE FOR COMPLIANCE.—  
16          If an executive agency is determined by the Inspec-  
17          tor General of that executive agency not to be in  
18          compliance under subsection (a) for 4 or more con-  
19          secutive fiscal years for the same program or activ-  
20          ity, the head of the executive agency shall, not later  
21          than 30 days after such determination, submit to  
22          the appropriate authorizing and appropriations com-  
23          mittees of Congress a report that includes—

1           “(A) the activities taken to comply with  
2 the requirements for 1, 2, 3, 4, or more years  
3 of noncompliance;

4           “(B) a description of any requirements  
5 that were fulfilled for 1, 2, or 3 consecutive  
6 years of noncompliance that are still relevant  
7 and being pursued as a means to bring the pro-  
8 gram or activity into compliance and prevent  
9 and reduce improper payments;

10           “(C) a description of any new corrective  
11 actions; and

12           “(D) a timeline for when the program or  
13 activity will achieve compliance based on the ac-  
14 tions described within the report.

15           “(5) ANNUAL REPORT.—Each executive agency  
16 shall submit to the appropriate authorizing and ap-  
17 propriations committees of Congress and the Comp-  
18 troller General of the United States—

19           “(A) a list of each program or activity that  
20 was determined to not be in compliance under  
21 paragraph (1), (2), (3), or (4); and

22           “(B) actions that are planned to bring the  
23 program or activity into compliance.

24           “(c) COMPLIANCE ENFORCEMENT PILOT PRO-  
25 GRAMS.—The Director of the Office of Management and

1 Budget may establish 1 or more pilot programs that shall  
2 test potential accountability mechanisms with appropriate  
3 incentives and consequences tied to success in ensuring  
4 compliance with this section and eliminating improper  
5 payments.

6 “(d) IMPROVED ESTIMATES GUIDANCE.—The guid-  
7 ance required to be provided under section 3(b) of the Im-  
8 proper Payments Elimination and Recovery Improvement  
9 Act of 2012, as in effect on the day before the date of  
10 enactment of this section—

11 “(1) shall continue to be in effect on and after  
12 the date of enactment of this section; and

13 “(2) may be modified as determined appro-  
14 priate by the Director of the Office of Management  
15 and Budget.

16 **“§ 3354. Do Not Pay Initiative**

17 “(a) PREPAYMENT AND PREAWARD PROCEDURES.—

18 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Each executive agency shall  
19 review prepayment and preaward procedures and en-  
20 sure that a thorough review of available databases  
21 with relevant information on eligibility occurs to de-  
22 termine program or award eligibility and prevent im-  
23 proper payments before the release of any Federal  
24 funds.

1           “(2) DATABASES.—At a minimum and before  
2           issuing any payment or award, each executive agen-  
3           cy shall review as appropriate the following data-  
4           bases to verify eligibility of the payment and award:

5                   “(A) The death records maintained by the  
6                   Commissioner of Social Security.

7                   “(B) The System for Award Management  
8                   Exclusion Records, formerly known as the Ex-  
9                   cluded Parties List System, of the General  
10                  Services Administration.

11                  “(C) The Debt Check Database of the De-  
12                  partment of the Treasury.

13                  “(D) The Credit Alert System or Credit  
14                  Alert Interactive Voice Response System of the  
15                  Department of Housing and Urban Develop-  
16                  ment.

17                  “(E) The List of Excluded Individuals/En-  
18                  tities of the Office of Inspector General of the  
19                  Department of Health and Human Services.

20                  “(F) Information regarding incarcerated  
21                  individuals maintained by the Commissioner of  
22                  Social Security under sections 202(x) and  
23                  1611(e) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
24                  402(x), 1382(e)).

25           “(b) DO NOT PAY INITIATIVE.—



1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—There is the Do Not Pay  
2 Initiative, which shall include—

3           “(A) use of the databases described in sub-  
4 section (a)(2); and

5           “(B) use of other databases designated by  
6 the Director of the Office of Management and  
7 Budget, or the designee of the Director, in con-  
8 sultation with executive agencies and in accord-  
9 ance with paragraph (2).

10          “(2) OTHER DATABASES.—In making designa-  
11 tions of other databases under paragraph (1)(B), the  
12 Director of the Office of Management and Budget,  
13 or the head of any executive agency designated by  
14 the Director, shall—

15          “(A) consider any database that substan-  
16 tially assists in preventing improper payments;  
17 and

18          “(B) provide public notice and an oppor-  
19 tunity for comment before designating a data-  
20 base under paragraph (1)(B).

21          “(3) ACCESS AND REVIEW.—

22          “(A) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of iden-  
23 tifying and preventing improper payments, each  
24 executive agency shall have access to, and use  
25 of, the Do Not Pay Initiative to verify payment

1 or award eligibility in accordance with sub-  
2 section (a).

3 “(B) MATCHING PROGRAMS.—

4 “(i) IN GENERAL.—The head of the  
5 agency operating the Working System  
6 may, in consultation with the Office of  
7 Management and Budget, waive the re-  
8 quirements of section 552a(o) of title 5 in  
9 any case or class of cases for computer  
10 matching activities conducted under this  
11 section.

12 “(ii) GUIDANCE.—The Director of the  
13 Office of Management and Budget may  
14 issue guidance that establishes require-  
15 ments governing waivers under clause (i).

16 “(C) OTHER ENTITIES.—Each State and  
17 any contractor, subcontractor, or agent of a  
18 State, including a State auditor or State pro-  
19 gram responsible for reducing improper pay-  
20 ments of a federally funded State-administered  
21 program, and the judicial and legislative  
22 branches of the United States, as defined in  
23 paragraphs (2) and (3), respectively, of section  
24 202(e) of title 18, shall have access to, and use  
25 of, the Do Not Pay Initiative for the purpose of

1           verifying payment or award eligibility for pay-  
2           ments.

3           “(D) CONSISTENCY WITH PRIVACY ACT OF  
4           1974.—To ensure consistency with the principles  
5           of section 552a of title 5 (commonly known as  
6           the ‘Privacy Act of 1974’), the Director of the  
7           Office of Management and Budget may issue  
8           guidance that establishes privacy and other re-  
9           quirements that shall be incorporated into Do  
10          Not Pay Initiative access agreements with  
11          States, including any contractor, subcontractor,  
12          or agent of a State, and the judicial and legisla-  
13          tive branches of the United States, as defined  
14          in paragraphs (2) and (3), respectively, of sec-  
15          tion 202(e) of title 18.

16          “(4) PAYMENT OTHERWISE REQUIRED.—When  
17          using the Do Not Pay Initiative, an executive agency  
18          shall recognize that there may be circumstances  
19          under which the law requires a payment or award to  
20          be made to a recipient, regardless of whether that  
21          recipient is identified as potentially ineligible under  
22          the Do Not Pay Initiative.

23          “(5) ANNUAL REPORT.—The Director of the  
24          Office of Management and Budget shall submit to  
25          Congress an annual report, which may be included

1 as part of another report submitted to Congress by  
2 the Director, regarding the operation of the Do Not  
3 Pay Initiative, which shall—

4 “(A) include an evaluation of whether the  
5 Do Not Pay Initiative has reduced improper  
6 payments or improper awards; and

7 “(B) provide the frequency of corrections  
8 or identification of incorrect information.

9 “(c) INITIAL WORKING SYSTEM.—The working sys-  
10 tem required to be established under section 5(d) of the  
11 Improper Payments Elimination and Recovery Improve-  
12 ment Act of 2012, as in effect on the day before the date  
13 of enactment of this section—

14 “(1) shall continue to be in effect on and after  
15 the date of enactment of this section; and

16 “(2) shall require each executive agency to re-  
17 view all payments and awards for all programs and  
18 activities of that executive agency through the work-  
19 ing system.

20 “(d) FACILITATING DATA ACCESS BY FEDERAL  
21 AGENCIES AND OFFICES OF INSPECTORS GENERAL FOR  
22 PURPOSES OF PROGRAM INTEGRITY.—

23 “(1) COMPUTER MATCHING BY EXECUTIVE  
24 AGENCIES FOR PURPOSES OF INVESTIGATION AND

1 PREVENTION OF IMPROPER PAYMENTS AND  
2 FRAUD.—

3 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in  
4 this paragraph, in accordance with section 552a  
5 of title 5 (commonly known as the ‘Privacy Act  
6 of 1974’), the head of each executive agency  
7 may enter into computer matching agreements  
8 with other heads of executive agencies that  
9 allow ongoing data matching, which shall in-  
10 clude automated data matching, in order to as-  
11 sist in the detection and prevention of improper  
12 payments.

13 “(B) REVIEW.—Not later than 60 days  
14 after the date on which a proposal for an agree-  
15 ment under subparagraph (A) has been pre-  
16 sented to a Data Integrity Board established  
17 under section 552a(u) of title 5 for consider-  
18 ation, the Data Integrity Board shall respond  
19 to the proposal.

20 “(C) TERMINATION DATE.—An agreement  
21 described in subparagraph (A)—

22 “(i) shall have a termination date of  
23 less than 3 years; and

24 “(ii) during the 3-month period end-  
25 ing on the date on which the agreement is

1           scheduled to terminate, may be renewed by  
2           the executive agencies entering the agree-  
3           ment for not more than 3 years.

4           “(D) MULTIPLE AGENCIES.—For purposes  
5           of this paragraph, section 552a(o)(1) of title 5  
6           shall be applied by substituting ‘between the  
7           source agency and the recipient agency or non-  
8           Federal agency or an agreement governing mul-  
9           tiple agencies’ for ‘between the source agency  
10          and the recipient agency or non-Federal agency’  
11          in the matter preceding subparagraph (A).

12          “(E) COST-BENEFIT ANALYSIS.—A jus-  
13          tification under section 552a(o)(1)(B) of title 5  
14          relating to an agreement under subparagraph  
15          (A) is not required to contain a specific esti-  
16          mate of any savings under the computer match-  
17          ing agreement.

18          “(2) GUIDANCE AND PROCEDURES BY THE OF-  
19          FICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET.—The guid-  
20          ance, rules, and procedures required to be issued,  
21          clarified, and established under paragraphs (3) and  
22          (4) of section 5(e) of the Improper Payments Elimini-  
23          nation and Recovery Improvement Act of 2012, as  
24          in effect on the day before the date of enactment of  
25          this section—

1           “(A) shall continue to be in effect on and  
2           after the date of enactment of this section; and

3           “(B) may be modified as determined ap-  
4           propriate by the Director of the Office of Man-  
5           agement and Budget.

6           “(3) COMPLIANCE.—The head of each executive  
7           agency, in consultation with the Inspector General of  
8           the executive agency, shall ensure that any informa-  
9           tion provided to an individual or entity under this  
10          subsection is provided in accordance with protocols  
11          established under this subsection.

12          “(4) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in  
13          this subsection shall be construed—

14                 “(A) to affect the rights of an individual  
15                 under section 552a(p) of title 5; or

16                 “(B) to impede the exercise of an exemp-  
17                 tion provided to Inspectors General or by an ex-  
18                 ecutive agency in coordination with an Inspec-  
19                 tor General under section 6(j) of the Inspector  
20                 General Act of 1978 (5 U.S.C. App.).

21          “(e) PLAN TO CURB FEDERAL IMPROPER PAYMENTS  
22          TO DECEASED INDIVIDUALS BY IMPROVING THE QUALITY  
23          AND USE BY FEDERAL AGENCIES OF THE SOCIAL SECU-  
24          RITY ADMINISTRATION DEATH MASTER FILE AND OTHER  
25          DEATH DATA.—

1           “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—In conjunction with  
2           the Commissioner of Social Security and in consulta-  
3           tion with relevant stakeholders that have an interest  
4           in or responsibility for providing the data, and each  
5           State, the Director of the Office of Management and  
6           Budget shall conduct a study and update the plan  
7           required to be established under section 5(g) of the  
8           Improper Payments Elimination and Recovery Im-  
9           provement Act of 2012, as in effect on the day be-  
10          fore the date of enactment of this section, for im-  
11          proving the quality, accuracy, and timeliness of  
12          death data maintained by the Social Security Ad-  
13          ministration, including death information reported to  
14          the Commissioner under section 205(r) of the Social  
15          Security Act (42 U.S.C. 405(r)).

16          “(2) ADDITIONAL ACTIONS UNDER PLAN.—The  
17          plan described in this subsection shall include rec-  
18          ommended actions by executive agencies to—

19                  “(A) increase the quality and frequency of  
20                  access to the Death Master File and other  
21                  death data;

22                  “(B) achieve a goal of at least daily access  
23                  as appropriate;



1           “(C) provide for all States and other data  
2 providers to use improved and electronic means  
3 for providing data;

4           “(D) identify improved methods by execu-  
5 tive agencies for determining ineligible pay-  
6 ments due to the death of a recipient through  
7 proactive verification means; and

8           “(E) address improper payments made by  
9 executive agencies to deceased individuals as  
10 part of Federal retirement programs.

11           “(3) REPORT.—Not later than 120 days after  
12 the date of enactment of this section, the Director  
13 of the Office of Management and Budget shall sub-  
14 mit a report to Congress on the plan described in  
15 this subsection, including recommended legislation.

16 **“§ 3355. Improving recovery of improper payments**

17           “The Director of the Office of Management and  
18 Budget shall determine—

19           “(1) current and historical rates and amounts  
20 of recovery of improper payments, or, in cases in  
21 which improper payments are identified solely on the  
22 basis of a sample, recovery rates and amounts esti-  
23 mated on the basis of the applicable sample, includ-  
24 ing a list of executive agency recovery audit contract  
25 programs and specific information of amounts and

1 payments recovered by recovery audit contractors;  
2 and

3 “(2) targets for recovering improper payments,  
4 including specific information on amounts and pay-  
5 ments recovered by recovery audit contractors.

6 **“§ 3356. Improving the use of data by executive agen-**  
7 **cies for curbing improper payments**

8 “(a) PROMPT REPORTING OF DEATH INFORMATION  
9 BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE AND THE DEPARTMENT  
10 OF DEFENSE.—The procedure required to be established  
11 under section 7(a) of the Improper Payments Elimination  
12 and Recovery Improvement Act of 2012, as in effect on  
13 the day before the date of enactment of this section—

14 “(1) shall continue to be in effect on and after  
15 the date of enactment of this section; and

16 “(2) may be modified as determined appro-  
17 priate by the Director of the Office of Management  
18 and Budget.

19 “(b) PROMPT REPORTING OF DEATH INFORMATION  
20 BY THE DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS AND THE  
21 OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT.—Not later than  
22 1 year after the date of enactment of this section, the Sec-  
23 retary of Veterans Affairs and the Director of the Office  
24 of Personnel Management shall establish a procedure  
25 under which the Secretary and the Director—

1           “(1) shall promptly and on a regular basis sub-  
2           mit information relating to the deaths of individuals,  
3           including stopped payments data as applicable, to  
4           each executive agency for which the Director of the  
5           Office of Management and Budget determines re-  
6           ceiving and using such information would be rel-  
7           evant and necessary; and

8           “(2) to facilitate the centralized access of death  
9           data for the use of reducing improper payments,  
10          may identify additional Federal sources of death  
11          data and direct the data owner to provide that data  
12          to 1 or more executive agencies for that purpose.

13          “(c) GUIDANCE TO EXECUTIVE AGENCIES REGARD-  
14          ING DATA ACCESS AND USE FOR IMPROPER PAYMENTS  
15          PURPOSES.—The guidance required to be issued under  
16          section 7(b) of the Improper Payments Elimination and  
17          Recovery Improvement Act of 2012, as in effect on the  
18          day before the date of enactment of this section—

19                 “(1) shall continue to be in effect on and after  
20                 the date of enactment of this section; and

21                 “(2) may be modified as determined appro-  
22                 priate by the Director of the Office of Management  
23                 and Budget.

1 **“§ 3357. Financial and administrative controls relat-**  
2 **ing to fraud and improper payments**

3 “(a) DEFINITION.—In this section, the term ‘agency’  
4 has the meaning given the term in section 551 of title 5.

5 “(b) GUIDELINES.—The guidelines required to be es-  
6 tablished under section 3(a) of the Fraud Reduction and  
7 Data Analytics Act of 2015, as in effect on the day before  
8 the date of enactment of this section—

9 “(1) shall continue to be in effect on and after  
10 the date of enactment of this section; and

11 “(2) may be periodically modified by the Direc-  
12 tor of the Office of Management and Budget, in con-  
13 sultation with the Comptroller General of the United  
14 States, as the Director and Comptroller General may  
15 determine necessary.

16 “(c) REQUIREMENTS FOR CONTROLS.—The guide-  
17 lines described in subsection (b) shall include—

18 “(1) conducting an evaluation of fraud risks  
19 and using a risk-based approach to design and im-  
20 plement financial and administrative control activi-  
21 ties to mitigate identified fraud risks;

22 “(2) collecting and analyzing data from report-  
23 ing mechanisms on detected fraud to monitor fraud  
24 trends and using that data and information to con-  
25 tinuously improve fraud prevention controls; and

1           “(3) using the results of monitoring, evaluation,  
2           audits, and investigations to improve fraud preven-  
3           tion, detection, and response.

4           “(d) REPORT.—For each of fiscal years 2019 and  
5           2020, each agency shall submit to Congress, as part of  
6           the annual financial report of the agency, a report of the  
7           agency on—

8           “(1) implementing—

9                   “(A) the financial and administrative con-  
10                  trols described in subsection (b);

11                   “(B) the fraud risk principle in the Stand-  
12                  ards for Internal Control in the Federal Gov-  
13                  ernment published by the Government Account-  
14                  ability Office (commonly known as the ‘Green  
15                  Book’); and

16                   “(C) Office of Management and Budget  
17                  Circular A–123, or any successor thereto, with  
18                  respect to the leading practices for managing  
19                  fraud risk;

20           “(2) identifying risks and vulnerabilities to  
21           fraud, including with respect to payroll, beneficiary  
22           payments, grants, large contracts, and purchase and  
23           travel cards; and

24           “(3) establishing strategies, procedures, and  
25           other steps to curb fraud.

1 **“§ 3358. Interagency working group for Government-**  
2 **wide payment integrity improvement**

3 “(a) WORKING GROUP.—

4 “(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than 90 days  
5 after the date of enactment of this section, there is  
6 established an interagency working group on pay-  
7 ment integrity—

8 “(A) to improve—

9 “(i) State-administered Federal pro-  
10 grams to determine eligibility processes  
11 and data sharing practices;

12 “(ii) the guidelines described in sec-  
13 tion 3357(b) and other best practices and  
14 techniques for detecting, preventing, and  
15 responding to improper payments, includ-  
16 ing improper payments that are the result  
17 of fraud; and

18 “(iii) the sharing and development of  
19 data analytics techniques to help prevent  
20 and identify potential improper payments,  
21 including those that are the result of  
22 fraud; and

23 “(B) to identify any additional activities  
24 that will improve payment integrity of Federal  
25 programs.

1           “(2) COMPOSITION.—The interagency working  
2           group established under paragraph (1) shall be com-  
3           posed of—

4                   “(A) the Director of the Office of Manage-  
5                   ment and Budget;

6                   “(B) 1 representative from each of the  
7                   agencies described in paragraphs (1) and (2) of  
8                   section 901(b) of this title; and

9                   “(C) any other representatives of other ex-  
10                  ecutive agencies determined appropriate by the  
11                  Director of the Office of Management and  
12                  Budget, which may include the Chief Informa-  
13                  tion Officer, the Chief Procurement Officer, the  
14                  Chief Risk Officer, or the Chief Operating Offi-  
15                  cer of an executive agency.

16           “(b) CONSULTATION.—The working group estab-  
17           lished under subsection (a)(1) may consult with Offices  
18           of Inspectors General and Federal and non-Federal ex-  
19           perts on fraud risk assessments, administrative controls  
20           over payment integrity, financial controls, and other rel-  
21           evant matters.

22           “(c) MEETINGS.—The working group established  
23           under subsection (a)(1) shall hold not fewer than 4 meet-  
24           ings per year.

1       “(d) REPORT.—Not later than 240 days after the  
2 date of enactment of this section, the working group estab-  
3 lished under subsection (a)(1) shall submit to Congress  
4 a report that includes—

5               “(1) a plan containing tangible solutions to pre-  
6 vent and reduce improper payments; and

7               “(2) a plan for State agencies to work with  
8 Federal agencies to regularly review lists of bene-  
9 ficiaries of State-managed Federal programs for du-  
10 plicate enrollment between States, including how the  
11 Do Not Pay Business Center and the data analytics  
12 initiative of the Department of the Treasury could  
13 aid in the detection of duplicate enrollment.”.

14       (b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—  
15 The table of sections for chapter 33 of title 31, United  
16 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
17 lowing:

“SUBCHAPTER IV—IMPROPER PAYMENTS

“3351. Definitions.

“3352. Estimates of improper payments and reports on actions to reduce im-  
proper payments.

“3353. Compliance.

“3354. Do Not Pay Initiative.

“3355. Improving recovery of improper payments.

“3356. Improving the use of data by executive agencies for curbing improper  
payments.

“3357. Financial and administrative controls relating to fraud and improper  
payments.

“3358. Interagency working group for Governmentwide payment integrity im-  
provement.”.

18 **SEC. 3. REPEALS.**

19       (a) IN GENERAL.—



1           (1) IMPROPER PAYMENTS INFORMATION ACT OF  
2           2002.—The Improper Payments Information Act of  
3           2002 (31 U.S.C. 3321 note) is repealed.

4           (2) IMPROPER PAYMENTS ELIMINATION AND  
5           RECOVERY ACT OF 2010.—The Improper Payments  
6           Elimination and Recovery Act of 2010 (Public Law  
7           114–204; 124 Stat. 2224) is repealed.

8           (3) IMPROPER PAYMENTS ELIMINATION AND  
9           RECOVERY IMPROVEMENT ACT OF 2012.—The Im-  
10          proper Payments Elimination and Recovery Im-  
11          provement Act of 2012 (31 U.S.C. 3321 note) is re-  
12          pealed.

13          (4) FRAUD REDUCTION AND DATA ANALYTICS  
14          ACT OF 2015.—The Fraud Reduction and Data Ana-  
15          lytics Act of 2015 (31 U.S.C. 3321 note) is repealed.

16          (b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

17               (1) GOVERNMENT CHARGE CARD ABUSE PRE-  
18               VENTION ACT OF 2012.—Section 6(a) of the Govern-  
19               ment Charge Card Abuse Prevention Act of 2012 (5  
20               U.S.C. 5701 note) is amended by striking “section  
21               3512 of title 31, United States Code, or in the Im-  
22               proper Payments Information Act of 2002 (31  
23               U.S.C. 3321 note)” and inserting “section 3512 or  
24               subchapter IV of chapter 33 of title 31, United  
25               States Code”.

1           (2) HOMELAND SECURITY ACT OF 2002.—Sec-  
2           tion 2022(a) of the Homeland Security Act of 2002  
3           (6 U.S.C. 612(a)) is amended—

4                   (A) in paragraph (1)(C), by striking “Con-  
5                   sistent with the Improper Payments Informa-  
6                   tion Act of 2002 (31 U.S.C. 3321 note)” and  
7                   inserting “Consistent with subchapter IV of  
8                   chapter 33 of title 31, United States Code”;  
9                   and

10                   (B) in paragraph (5), by striking “section  
11                   2(h) of the Improper Payments Elimination  
12                   and Recovery Act of 2010 (31 U.S.C. 3321  
13                   note)” and inserting “section 3352(i) of title  
14                   31, United States Code,”.

15           (3) SOCIAL SECURITY ACT.—Section 2105 of  
16           the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1397ee(c)) is  
17           amended by striking “Improper Payments Informa-  
18           tion Act of 2002” each place that term appears and  
19           inserting “subchapter IV of chapter 33 of title 31,  
20           United States Code”.

21           (4) TITLE 31.—Section 3562(a) of title 31,  
22           United States Code, is amended—

23                   (A) in the matter preceding paragraph  
24                   (1)—

1 (i) by striking “section 3561” and in-  
2 sserting “section 3352(i)”; and

3 (ii) by striking “agency for the fol-  
4 lowing purposes:” and all that follows  
5 through “To reimburse” and inserting  
6 “agency to reimburse”; and

7 (B) by striking paragraph (2).

○