## H. R. 562

To establish a Department of Agriculture loan program to support mentorship and apprenticeship opportunities for veterans of the Armed Forces to become farmers or ranchers.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

January 15, 2019

Mr. Bost (for himself and Mr. Lawson of Florida) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Agriculture, and in addition to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

## A BILL

To establish a Department of Agriculture loan program to support mentorship and apprenticeship opportunities for veterans of the Armed Forces to become farmers or ranchers.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Veterans' Agricultural
- 5 Apprenticeship Act of 2019".

1	SEC. 2. MENTORSHIP AND APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAM
2	FOR VETERANS OF THE ARMED FORCES TO
3	BECOME FARMERS AND RANCHERS.
4	(a) Program Required.—The Secretary of Agri-
5	culture shall establish a program to make direct loans to
6	farmers and ranchers who will provide mentorship and ap-
7	prenticeship opportunities for veterans of the Armed
8	Forces to learn the skills necessary to become a successful
9	farmer or rancher.
10	(b) AGREEMENTS WITH STATES.—The Secretary of
11	Agriculture shall carry out the mentorship and apprentice-
12	ship program through agreements with State departments
13	of agriculture that will—
14	(1) select veterans to participate in the pro-
15	gram;
16	(2) secure established farmers and ranchers to
17	provide the mentorship and apprenticeship opportu-
18	nities; and
19	(3) make and administer direct loans to support
20	the resulting mentorship and apprenticeship.
21	(c) ACTIVE INVOLVEMENT.—As a condition of a loan
22	under the mentorship and apprenticeship program, a par-
23	ticipating veteran must be allowed to materially and sub-
24	stantially participate in the operation of the farm or ranch
25	providing the mentorship and apprenticeship opportuni-
26	ties.

- 1 (d) Terms of Loans.—
- 2 (1) Interest rate.—A loan under the
- 3 mentorship and apprenticeship program shall be
- 4 made without interest.
- 5 (2) TERM AND REPAYMENT.—The term of a
- 6 loan under the program may not exceed one year
- 7 and the loan shall be repaid after the harvest season
- 8 in such installments as the Secretary may require.
- 9 (e) Source of Funds.—Of the amounts appro-
- 10 priated for each of fiscal years 2020 through 2024 to fund
- 11 operation of the Office of the Secretary of Agriculture, the
- 12 Secretary shall use \$1,000,000 each of such fiscal years
- 13 to carry out this section.
- 14 (f) Comptroller General Report.—Not later
- 15 than March 1, 2023, the Comptroller General of the
- 16 United States shall submit to the Committee on Agri-
- 17 culture of the House of Representatives and the Com-
- 18 mittee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry of the Sen-
- 19 ate a report evaluating the effectiveness of the mentorship
- 20 and apprenticeship program in assisting veterans who par-
- 21 ticipate in the program in becoming farmers and ranchers.
- 22 (g) Veteran Defined.—In this section, the term
- 23 "veteran" means an individual who has served in the
- 24 Armed Forces (as defined in section 101(10) of title 38,

- 1 United States Code) and who has not previously operated
- 2 a farm or ranch.

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